



**EMQ (European Model Questionnaire) Questions Map:  
Questions used in National General Population Survey  
Questionnaires, 2002–12**

**Last updated April 2013: The EMQ Questions Map is subject to periodical updates to ensure the most recently conducted surveys are included.**

**EMCDDA Epidemiology Unit**

**Date 4.6.2013**

## **Foreword**

This map was compiled under contract with Alexandra Ionescu with the objective to map questions from national General Population Survey questionnaires into a common database to promote further harmonisation with the European Model Questionnaire (EMQ). This work will inform and support subsequent combination of databases for common analysis. The main work, carried out from October 2010 to January 2011, was facilitated by regular communication and close cooperation with the Epidemiology Unit Project Team.

## **Acknowledgements:**

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<b>Key</b>	
Spreadsheets	One spreadsheet per country Total: 29
Heading of columns A, B, C	Column A: <u>Matching GPS Country to the European Model Questionnaire (EMQ)</u> Column B: <u>Year</u> of penultimate survey (when available); survey <u>context</u> ; survey <u>mode</u> Column C: <u>Year</u> of latest survey; survey <u>context</u> ; survey <u>mode</u>
Content of columns A, B, C	Column A: European Model Questionnaire (EMQ) Column B: matching questions from the penultimate survey Column C: matching questions from the latest survey
Column A: European Model Questionnaire (EMQ)	6 SECTIONS (Grey shading) 1. Tobacco 2. Alcohol 3. Pharmaceuticals 4. Illicit drugs Cannabis Ecstasy Amphetamines Cocaine Heroin Relevin (not mandatory) LSD <i>n.b. There is an addition at the end of this section, 4 cells on items not included in the EMQ: Inhalants, Hallucinogens (other) and 2 questions on availability. See cell below for further information</i> 5. Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory) about drug policies (not mandatory) about Behaviour Perceptions of risk 6. Respondent Attributes  any additional questions (e.g. lifestyle) are signalled as "ADDITIONAL QUESTION"
Column A: Questions not part of the EMQ	The yellow background of some cells in column A is an indicator of whether non-EMQ questions on Inhalants, other Hallucinogens or availability (x2) were included.
Columns B and C: Question wording; response categories	a. When questions and their response categories are the same as the EMQ, only the question number is indicated b. When questions are the same as the EMQ but their response categories differ, the question number is indicated, followed by the full wording of the different response categories (R C) c. When a single question within a section is not asked the cell simply states "QUESTION NOT ASKED" d. If an entire section is absent from the questionnaire, this is indicated via "SECTION NOT ASKED" in the gray box that delimitates the sections
Columns B and C: "SEE COMMENT"	If a question requires the respondent make a choice from a list of substances, this list will be displayed in full as a comment and the instruction "SEE COMMENT" will appear
Columns B and C: "R.C"	Meaning: response categories (usually when different from EMQ)
Columns B and C: F to ... (possibly underlined)	Filter to _
bold (font)	Identifying a substance within a comment (when main illicit drugs questions are in table/list format)
italics (font)	The precise words that differ from the EMQ (see comment)
Question numbers	Most questions are in the format "Q_ ". Exceptions: when the questionnaire is divided into sections that have a specific letter, e.g. "D_" or "A_ "
Sheet tab colours	Grey tab = no questionnaires available, Pink tab = checked for accuracy by country expert

Belgium

<b>Matching GPS Belgium (Health Interview Survey) to EMQ</b>	<b>2004</b> <b>Context: Health Interview Survey</b> <b>Mode: self-completion: licit and illicit substances</b> <b>face-to-face: Respondent Attributes;</b> <b>Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>2008</b> <b>Context: Health Interview Survey</b> <b>Mode: self-completion: licit and illicit substances</b> <b>face-to-face: Respondent Attributes;</b> <b>Pharmaceuticals</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	<b>self-completion</b>	<b>self-completion</b>
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	TA.01 Have you ever smoked <i>at least 100 cigarettes</i> or the equivalent amount of tobacco in your lifetime? R C: 1. Yes 2. No <u>If you have never smoked this amount, F to ID.01</u> (cannabis questions)	TA.01 Have you ever smoked <i>at least 100 cigarettes (about 5 packets)</i> or the equivalent amount of tobacco in your lifetime? R C: Yes No: <u>F to TA.05</u>  TA.03 Have you ever smoked (cigarettes, cigars, pipes...) daily or almost daily, for at least one year? R.C.: Yes No <u>F to TA.05</u>
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	TA.02. Do you now smoke? R C: Yes, daily Yes, occasionally No (If No, questions for quitters are separate to questions for active smokers)	TA.05 Do you smoke at all nowadays? R C: 1. Yes, daily: F to TA.06 2. Yes, occasionally 3. Not at all
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	<b>self-completion</b>	<b>self-completion</b>
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	AL.01. Please indicate on the following list which alcoholic beverages you drank in the past 12 months (even if only once)? SEE COMMENT If you haven't had any alcohol in the past 12 months, <u>F to NS.01</u>	AL.01 During the past 12 months, <i>how often have you had alcoholic drinks of any kind</i> (beer, wine, spirits, liqueurs or other alcoholic beverages)? R.C.: 1. Never ( <u>F to TR.01</u> ); 2. Monthly or less ( <u>F to AL.04</u> ); 3. 2-4 times a month; 4. 2-3 times a week; 5 4-6 times a week; 6. Every day

<p>How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else</p>	<p>AL.04. Do you usually drink alcoholic beverages during the days of the week (Monday till Thursday)? R.C.: Yes: <u>F to AL.05</u>; No If Yes, AL.05. On how many weekdays (Monday to Thursday) do you usually drink alcoholic beverages? 4 days 3 days 2 days 1 day</p> <p>AL.07. Do you usually drink alcoholic beverages during the weekend (Friday to Sunday)? R.C. Yes: <u>F to AL.08</u>; No: <u>F to AL.10</u> If Yes AL.08. On how many days of the weekend (Friday to Sunday) do you usually drink alcoholic beverages? 3 days 2 days 1 day</p>	<p>AL.02 How many drinks containing alcohol do you have <i>each day in a typical week</i>? Start with Monday and take one day at a time. Indicate the number of glasses per alcoholic beverage and per day. SEE COMMENT.</p>
<p>How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else</p>	<p>AL.02. <i>In the past 6 months</i>, did you ever drink 6 glasses or more of alcoholic beverages (possibly different) in one day? R.C.: Yes No <u>If Yes, F to AL.03</u></p> <p>AL.03 <i>In the past 6 months</i>, how often did you drink 6 or more alcoholic beverages (possibly different) in one day? Every day 5 to 6 times a week 3 to 4 times a week 1 to 2 times a week 1 to 3 times a month 3 to 5 times in six months 1 to 2 times in six months</p>	<p>AL.03 <i>During the past 12 months</i>, how often did you have 6 or more drinks on one occasion? R.C.: Never Less than monthly Monthly Weekly Daily or almost daily</p>
<p>During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>
<p>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>
<p><b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b></p>	<p><b>face-to-face Recall period: 2 weeks</b></p>	<p><b>face-to-face Recall period: 2 weeks</b></p>
<p>During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>
<p>How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>

<p>During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else</p>	<p>DR.05 During the last two weeks, that ended yesterday, did you use any prescribed tranquilizers or other medicines for the nerves? R.C.: Yes; No; Don't know; No answer</p> <p>DR.06 During the last 2 weeks, that ended yesterday, did you use non-prescribed medicines (which could be obtained over the counter in the pharmacy) during the last two weeks? R.C.: Yes <u>F to DR.08</u>; No; Don't know; No answer</p> <p>DR.07 When did you use any non-prescribed medicines for the last time? On <u>././</u> OR <u>  </u> weeks ago; <u>  </u> months ago; <u>  </u> years ago; never; don't know; no answer</p> <p>DR.08 <i>During the last 2 weeks</i>, that ended yesterday, did you use any non-prescribed sleeping tablets? R.C.: Yes; No; Don't know; No answer</p> <p>DR.09 <i>During the last 2 weeks</i>, that ended yesterday, did you use any non-prescribed tranquilisers or other medicines for the nerves? R.C.: Yes; No; Don't know; No answer</p> <p>DR.10 Did you use during the last 2 weeks non prescribed medicines that were not bought in a pharmacy? R.C.: Yes; No: <u>F to DR.12</u>; Don't know; No answer</p>	<p>DR.01 During the past two weeks, have you used any medicines that were prescribed or recommended for you by a doctor? R.C. Yes No: F to DR.03; don't know: F to DR.03; No answer: F to DR.03</p> <p>DR.02 Were they medicines for ...? Asthma; Chronic bronchitis, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, emphysema; High blood pressure; Lowering the blood cholesterol level; Other cardiovascular disease, such as stroke and heart attack; Pain in the joints (arthrosis, arthritis); Pain in the neck or back; Headache or migraine; Other pain; Diabetes; Allergic symptoms (eczema, rhinitis, hay fever); Stomach troubles; Cancer (chemotherapy); Depression; Tension or anxiety; Prevention of osteoporosis; Sleeping tablets; Antibiotics; (for women) contraceptive pills, injections, patches; (for women) hormones for menopause; Some other medicines prescribed by a doctor. (If yes): What type of medicines? R.C.: Yes; No; Don't know; No answer</p> <p>DR.03 During the past 2 weeks, have you used any medicines or dietary supplement or herbal medicines or vitamins <i>not prescribed or recommended by a doctor</i>? R.C.:</p>
<p>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On <u>  </u> days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>
<p>How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else</p>	<p>DR.11 How did you obtain these medicines? (Multiple responses possible) R C: 1. Diet shop; 2. Diet department in a department store; 3. Internet; 4. Paramedical (nurse, psychotherapist); 5. Doctor; 6. Other, specify; Don't know; No answer</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>
<p><b>4. Illicit drugs</b></p> <p><b>Cannabis</b></p>	<p><b>self-completion</b></p>	<p><b>self-completion</b></p> <p><b>(LYP and LMP for Cannabis only)</b></p>

Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	ID.01 R.C. Yes; No: <u>F to AL.01</u>	ID.01 R C: Yes; No: <u>F to ID.06</u>
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	ID.02	ID.02
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	ID.03 R.C. Yes; No: <u>F to AL.01</u>	ID.03 R.C.: Yes; No: <u>F to ID.06</u>
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	ID.04 R.C. Yes; No: <u>F to AL.01</u>	ID.04 R.C.: Yes; No: <u>F to ID.06</u>
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	ID.05	ID.05



<b>Ecstasy</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	ID.06 Have you ever taken cocaine, amphetamines, ecstasy or other similar substances? R.C.: Yes No: <a href="#">F to AL.01</a>
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else		ID.07. Which of the following have you taken? (more than one answer possible) SEE COMMENT
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Amphetamines</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else		ID.07. Which of the following have you taken? (more than one answer possible) SEE COMMENT
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Cocaine</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	

Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else		ID.07. Which of the following have you taken? (more than one answer possible) SEE COMMENT
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else		ID.07. Which of the following have you taken? (more than one answer possible) SEE COMMENT
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else		ID.07. Which of the following have you taken? (more than one answer possible) SEE COMMENT
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?		QUESTION NOT ASKED

During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else		QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Inhalants</b>	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else		

<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>

Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Completed by interviewer	Completed by interviewer
What is your age?	Completed by interviewer Date of birth: ____ / ____ / 19 ____	Completed by interviewer Date of birth: ____ / ____ / 19 ____
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	EM.01 Do you have at this moment a paid job, even if it is temporarily interrupted? R.C.: Yes, paid job: <u>F to EM.03</u> ; Yes, but temporarily interrupted; No, no paid job: <u>F to EM.07</u> ; don't know; no answer	EM.01 Do you have at this moment a paid job, even if it is temporarily interrupted? Yes, paid job (even temporarily interrupted): <u>F to EM.04</u> . No, no paid job Don't know No answer
What is the highest level of education you have completed	ET 03 What is your highest diploma or grade? R.C. Primary education; Lower vocational secondary education; Lower technical, art or professional education; Higher vocational secondary education; Higher technical secondary education; Higher art secondary education; Higher professional education; Post-secondary non higher education; Higher education (short type); Higher education (long type); Academic education; Post academic training; Doctorate; Other, specify: ; No diploma; Don't know; No answer	ET.03. What is the highest diploma or degree you have obtained? R.C. Primary education Lower vocational secondary education Lower technical, art or professional education Higher vocational secondary education Higher technical secondary education Higher art secondary education Higher professional education Post-secondary non higher education Higher education (short type) Higher education (long type) Academic education Post academic training Doctorate Other, specify: No diploma Don't know No answer
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	Person's Number: ____	Person's Number: ____

Bulgaria

<b>Matching GPS Bulgaria to EMQ</b>	<b>2008</b> <b>Context: Drugs, alcohol, tobacco and attitudes</b> <b>Mode: Face-to-face interview</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>	<b>72 questions</b>
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q51. IN THE LAST 30 DAYS hav your smoked (a) cigarettes, cigars or pipe? R.C. No; 1 or 2 days; 3 to 9 days; 10 to 19 days; 20 to 31 days and Q52. IN THESE DAYS OF THE PAST MONTH usually smoke cigarettes ? R.C. I have not smoked; Up to 1 cigarette a day; 2-3 cigarettes a day; 4 to 7 cigarettes a day; half a pack of cigarettes a day; one pack per day; more than one pack of cigarettes a day
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q48. HAVE YOU EVER IN YOUR LIFE smoked TOBACCO (cigarettes, cigars or pipe)? R.C. yes, no and skip
Alternatives: standard prevalence model (LTP,LYP,LMP)	
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q28. HOW OFTEN IN LAST 12 MONTHS you have used ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES? R.C. I have not drunk alcohol in the last 12 months; Once a month or less; Once a week or less; 2-4 times a week; 5 or more times a week
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q28. HOW OFTEN IN LAST 12 MONTHS you have used ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES? R.C. I have not drunk alcohol in the last 12 months; Once a month or less; Once a week or less; 2-4 times a week; 5 or more times a week
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q29. HOW OFTEN IN LAST 12 MONTHS you have consumed six or more standard drinks in a row? (Under "standard drink" is understood here or bottle / can of beer or glass of wine, or 50 g of concentrate) R.C. I have not drunk alcohol in the last 12 months; I have not consumed (a) 6 or more drinks in past 12 months; It happened more often than once a month; It happened about once a month; It happened about once a week; It happened about 2-4 times a week; It happened almost every day
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	
Alternatives: Specific types of alcoholic drinks	
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q5. Have you in the past 12 months taken any of the following medicines without a prescription?
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q7. How many days in the last 12 months you have used without prescription hypnotics, tranquilizers or antidepressants? R.C. Average monthly or less frequently; on average 2-4 times a month; average number of days per week; daily or almost daily
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q6. Have you in the past 30 days taken any of the following medicines without a prescription?

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	
<b>Cannabis</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q16. Have you ever in your life taken any of the following substances? R.C. no never; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q16. R.C. If yes what was your age at first use? .....years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q20. During the last 12 months have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 12 months; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q19. During the last 30 days have you smoked marijuana or other forms of cannabis? R.C. Once; In 2 to 8 days; More than 8 days, but not every day; Daily; I have not smoked marijuana or other forms of cannabis in the last. 30 days
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q19. During the last 30 days have you smoked marijuana or other forms of cannabis? R.C. Once; In 2 to 8 days; More than 8 days, but not every day; Daily; I have not smoked marijuana or other forms of cannabis in the last 30 days
<b>Ecstasy</b>	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q16. Have you ever in your life taken any of the following substances? R.C. no never; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q16. R.C. If yes what was your age at first use? .....years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q20. During the last 12 months have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 12 months; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q21. During the last 30 days have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	See Q21. above R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times
<b>Amphetamines</b>	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q16. Have you ever in your life taken any of the following substances? R.C. no never; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times



At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q16. R.C. If yes what was your age at first use? .....years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q20. During the last 12 months have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 12 months; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q21. During the last 30 days have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	See Q21. above R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times
<b>Cocaine</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q16. Have you ever in your life taken any of the following substances? R.C. no never; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q16. R.C. If yes what was your age at first use? .....years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q20. During the last 12 months have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 12 months; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q21. During the last 30 days have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	See Q21. above R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times
<b>Heroin</b>	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q16. Have you ever in your life taken any of the following substances? R.C. no never; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q16. R.C. If yes what was your age at first use? .....years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q20. During the last 12 months have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 12 months; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q21. During the last 30 days have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	See Q21. above R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	
<b>LSD</b>	
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q16. Have you ever in your life taken any of the following substances? R.C. no never; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q16. R.C. If yes what was your age at first use? .....years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q20. During the last 12 months have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 12 months; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times

During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q21. During the last 30 days have you taken any of the following substances? R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times more times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	See Q21. above R.C. no not in last 30 days; yes once; 2-5 times; yes more times
<b>Inhalants</b>	See Q16, Q20 and Q21. above
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	See Q16, Q20 and Q21. above
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q12 Are drugs available to you? R.C. no; yes I have been offered; yes they tried to force me to take them
<b>5. Opinions</b>	
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>	
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q58. If you think you have problems with drug addicts what measures should be taken? (can specify more than one answer) R.C. strict laws for manufacturers and distributors of drugs; tougher laws for drug users; pay more attention to prevention; isolate from society; legalize drugs; create more medical treatment services; talk openly about the problems; other (please write); do not know; no action as addicts do not deserve attention; no such problem
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>	
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"?	
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	

Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	
Trying ecstasy once or twice	
Trying heroin once or twice	
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	
Have one or two drinks several times a week	
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	
<b>Perception of risk</b>	
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q59.1 Do you think there is risk to people from smoking cigarettes a) occasionally and b) regularly R.C. no risk; moderate risk; big risk; don't know
Having five or more drinks each weekend	Q59.3 Do you think there is risk to people who drink alcohol a) occasionally and b) regularly R.C. no risk; moderate risk; big risk; don't know
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	Q59.2 Do you think there is risk to people who smoke cannabis a) occasionally and b) regularly R.C. no risk; moderate risk; big risk; don't know
Try ecstasy once or twice	59.5. Do you think there is risk to people who use ecstasy a) occasionally and b) regularly R.C. no risk; moderate risk; big risk; don't know
Try cocaine once or twice	
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>	
Please indicate if you are a male or female	Q67
What is your age?	Q68
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q9. How many people do you live with in a permanent residence in the last year? R.C. . With one more person; With two more people With three more people; with four or more; I live mostly alone and What is your marital status? R.C. Married; Single; Divorced; Widower/widow; live with partner
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	
What is the highest level of education you have completed	Q69. What is your level of education? R.C. I have never been to school; incomplete primary; main; completed secondary; average; higher than average; I am currently a student
What is the identification code of your home address?	

Czech Republic

Matching GPS Czech Republic to EMQ	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>2004</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Context: Health status and lifestyle Survey (drugs)</b>  <b>Mode: face-to-face interview</b>  <b>Total number of questions: 36</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>2008</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Context: Drug use</b>  <b>map filled in by national expert - we have original questionnaire (2008) in Czech only</b>  <b>Total number of questions: 171</b></p>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q7 Do you currently smoke cigarettes? R C: 1 yes, occasionally (F to Q10) 2 yes, daily - 1–5 cigarettes (F to Q9) 3 yes, daily - 6–20 cigarettes (F to Q9) 4 yes, daily more than 20 cigarettes (F to Q9) 5 I do not smoke cigarettes, I smoke cigars or pipe (F to Q12) 6 I do not smoke	Q2 ... in the last 30 days Did you smoke cigarettes, cigars or pipe in the last 30 days? R C: 1 yes, occasionally 2 yes, regularly, but not daily 3 yes, daily 4 no
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q8 Have you ever smoked in past? R C: 1 yes, occasionally (F to Q10) 2 yes, daily - 1–5 cigarettes 3 yes, daily - 6–20 cigarettes 4 yes, daily more than 20 cigarettes 5 I did not smoke cigarettes, I smoked cigars or pipe (F to Q12) 6 I have never smoked (F to Q12)	Q1 Have you ever smoked cigarettes, cigars or pipe in your life? 1 yes, I tried 2 yes, occasionally 3 yes, regularly but not daily 4 yes, daily 5 no (continue with Q3)
Alternatives: Use of standard prevalence questions (LTP,LYP,LMP)	Q9 Age of smoking regularly, Q10 <i>for how many years have you smoked?</i> Q11 Age of first use	
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q13 (If No, F to Q 16)	Q3 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q8)
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q12 R C: 1. 4 times a week <i>or more often</i> 2. 2-3 times a week 3. 2-4 times a month 4. once a month or less 5. <i>I am lifetime abstainer</i> (F to question 19)	Q4 1. 4 times a week or more often 2. 2-3 times a week 3. 2-4 times a month 4. once a month or less

How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q16 How often do you drink <i>5 glasses or more</i> ...	Q5: 1 daily or almost daily 2 every week 3 every month 4 less than once a month 5 never
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	Q14	Q6: 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q8)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	Q15 R C: Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q7 How often have you drunk alcohol in the last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT R C: Yes, in last 30 days; Yes, in last 12 months; Yes, lifetime; No, never <u>If Never, F to Q 23</u>	Q8 (list of sedatives by brand provided as a footnote in original questionnaire, SEE COMMENT - in Czech) 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q13)
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	Q21 How often have you taken the following substances in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT  R C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a month	Q9 How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 1 4 times a week or often 2 2-3 times a week 3 2-4 times a month 4 once a month or less
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	see Q21 above	Q10 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q12)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	see Q21 above	Q11 How often have you taken sedatives in the last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q12 How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? 1 had them prescribed 2 got them from someone I know 3 bought them without prescription 4 got them in another way

4. Illicit drugs	Main illicit drug questions (+ sedatives and tranquilisers) in list format	Separate sets of questions for each substance
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q19 Do you personally know someone who takes any of the following substances? (Mark one answer in each row) SEE COMMENT	Q13 1 yes 2 no
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT R.C: Yes, in last 30 days; Yes, in last 12 months; Yes, lifetime; No, never	Q14 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q19)
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q15
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q16 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q19)
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q17 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q19)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21 How often have you taken the following substances in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a month	Q18 .. How often have you taken cannabis in the last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q23 SEE COMMENT	Q73 1 impossible 2 very difficult 3 fairly difficult 4 fairly easy 5 very easy
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q19 Do you personally know someone who takes any of the following substances? (Mark one answer in each row) SEE COMMENT	Q19 1 yes 2 no
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT R.C: Yes, in last 30 days; Yes, in last 12 months; Yes, lifetime; No, never	Q20 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q25)
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q21
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q22 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q25)

During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q23 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q25)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21 How often have you taken the following substances in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a month	Q24 ...How often have you taken ecstasy in the last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q23	Q85 1 impossible 2 very difficult 3 fairly difficult 4 fairly easy 5 very easy
<b>Amphetamines</b>	<b>Pervitin</b>	<b>Pervitin</b>
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q19 Do you personally know someone who takes any of the following substances? (Mark one answer in each row) SEE COMMENT	Q25 1 yes 2 no
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT R.C: Yes, in last 30 days; Yes, in last 12 months; Yes, lifetime; No, never	Q26 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q32)
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q27
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q28 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q31)
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q29 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q31)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21 How often have you taken the following substances in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a month	Q30 ...How often have you taken pervitin in the last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q23	Q96 1 impossible 2 very difficult 3 fairly difficult 4 fairly easy 5 very easy



ADDITIONAL QUESTION - CZ	Q22 Have you ever taken any of the following substances by injection? (Mark one answer in each row.) 1 Pervitin, amphetamines 2 Cocaine, crack 3 Heroin, other opiates	Q31 Have you ever taken pervitin by injection? 1 no 2 yes, more than 12 months ago 3 yes, within the last 12 months but not in the last 30 days 4 yes, within the last 30 days
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q19 Do you personally know someone who takes any of the following substances? (Mark one answer in each row) SEE COMMENT	Q32 1 yes 2 no
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT R.C: Yes, in last 30 days; Yes, in last 12 months; Yes, lifetime; No, never	Q33 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q38)
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q34
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q35 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q38)
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q36 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q38)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21 How often have you taken the following substances in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a month	Q37 ...How often have you taken cocaine in the last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q23	Q107 1 impossible 2 very difficult 3 fairly difficult 4 fairly easy 5 very easy
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q19 Do you personally know someone who takes any of the following substances? (Mark one answer in each row) SEE COMMENT	Q38 1 yes 2 no
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT R.C: Yes, in last 30 days; Yes, in last 12 months; Yes, lifetime; No, never	Q39 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q45)
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q40

During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q41 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q44)
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q42 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q44)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21 How often have you taken the following substances in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a month	Q43 ...How often have you taken heroin last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
ADDITIONAL QUESTION - CZ	Q22 Have you ever taken any of the following substances by injection? (Mark one answer in each row.) 1 Pervitin, amphetamines 2 Cocaine, crack 3 Heroin, other opiates	Q44 Have you ever taken heroin by injection? 1 no 2 yes, more than 12 months ago 3 yes, within the last 12 months but not in the last 30 days 4 yes, within the last 30 days
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q23	Q118 1 impossible 2 very difficult 3 fairly difficult 4 fairly easy 5 very easy
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q19 Do you personally know someone who takes any of the following substances? (Mark one answer in each row) SEE COMMENT	Q45 1 yes 2 no
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT R.C: Yes, in last 30 days; Yes, in last 12 months; Yes, lifetime; No, never	Q46 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q51)
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q47
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q48 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q51)
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q49 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q51)

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21 How often have you taken the following substances in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a month	Q50 ... How often have you taken LSD in the last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q23	Q129 1 impossible 2 very difficult 3 fairly difficult 4 fairly easy 5 very easy
<b>Inhalants</b>	Q19 covered, SEE COMMENT	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED
<b>Hallucinogenic mushrooms</b>	Q19 covered, SEE COMMENT	
Do you personally know people who take hallucinogenic mushrooms? Yes; No; else	Q19 Do you personally know someone who takes any of the following substances? (Mark one answer in each row) SEE COMMENT	Q45 1 yes 2 no
Have you ever taken hallucinogenic mushrooms yourself? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT R.C: Yes, in last 30 days; Yes, in last 12 months; Yes, lifetime; No, never	Q46 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q57)
At what age did you take hallucinogenic mushrooms for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q47
During the last 12 months, have you taken hallucinogenic mushrooms? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q48 1 yes, once 2 yes, more than once 3 no (continue with Q57)
During the last 30 days, have you taken hallucinogenic mushrooms? Yes; No; else	see Q20 above	Q49 1 yes 2 no (continue with Q57)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take hallucinogenic mushrooms? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21 How often have you taken the following substances in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a month	Q50 ... How often have you taken hallucinogenic mushrooms in the last 30 days? 1 daily or almost daily (5-7 days a week) 2 several times a week (3-4 days a week) 3 at least once a week 4 less than once a week
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q23	Q129 1 impossible 2 very difficult 3 fairly difficult 4 fairly easy 5 very easy
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		

<p><b>INTRO:</b> Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?</p> <p>Trying ecstasy once or twice</p> <p>Trying heroin once or twice</p> <p>Smoking 10 or more cigarettes</p> <p>Have one or two drinks several times a week</p> <p>Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally</p> <p><b>Perception of risk</b></p>	Q29	<p>Q57 (trying ecstasy once or twice), Q58 (trying heroin once or twice), Q59 (smoking 10 or more cigarettes daily), Q60 (drinking one or two drinks several times a week), Q61 (smoking cannabis occasionally)</p> <p>1 I do not disapprove 2 I disapprove 3 I strongly disapprove 4 I do not know</p>
<p>Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?</p> <p>Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day</p> <p>Having five or more drinks each weekend</p> <p>Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly</p> <p>Try ecstasy once or twice</p> <p>Try cocaine once or twice</p> <p><b>6. Respondent attributes</b></p>	Q30	<p>Q62 (smoking one or more packs of cigarettes daily), Q63 (drinking 5 or more glasses of alcohol every weekend), Q64 (trying cannabis once or twice), Q65 (taking cannabis regularly), Q66 (trying ecstasy once or twice), Q67 (trying pervitin once or twice), Q68 (trying cocaine once or twice)</p> <p>1 no risk 2 small risk 3 moderate risk 4 great risk</p>
<p>Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female</p>	Q31	<p>Q165</p> <p>1 male 2 female</p>
<p>What is your age?</p>	Q32	<p>Q166</p>
<p>Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation</p>	<p>Q33 R C: SEE COMMENT</p>	<p>Q167 What is your marital status?</p> <p>1 single 2 married 3 divorced 4 widower 5 partner (common-law husband/wife)</p> <p>Q171 What is the composition of your household?</p> <p>1 single/living alone 2 living alone with child/children 3 living with parents 4 living with partner 5 living with partner and children 6 living with friends, schoolmates 7 living with other persons</p>

<p>Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above</p>	<p>Q36</p>	<p>Q169 What is job?  1 employed  2 self-employed  3 both employed and self-employed  4 retired  5 (disabled) pensioner  6 student  7 at home  8 maternity or parental leave  9 unemployed (registered at the office)  10 unemployed (not registered at the office)  11 other</p>
<p>What is the highest level of education you have completed?</p>	<p>Q34</p>	<p>Q168 What is the highest education completed?  1 elementary  2 vocational school, secondary school without diploma  3 secondary school with diploma  4 higher vocational school  5 university education</p>
<p>What is the &lt;identification code&gt; of your home address?</p>		<p>no</p>

Denmark

Matching GPS Denmark (Health Interview Survey) to EMQ	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>2005</b>  <b>Context: Health Interview Survey</b>  <b>Mode: face-to-face: 19 sections, 202 questions</b>  <b>self-completion: 12 sections, 50 questions</b></p>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>	
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	<b>Section 15 face-to-face</b>
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q98 Do you smoke <i>daily</i> ? R C: Yes; No; No Information If Yes F to Q103 If No next Q
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q99 Do you smoke occasionally? R C Yes, at least once a week; Yes, rarely; No
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	<b>Section 14 face-to-face</b>
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q89 Yes No DK (If No or DK, F to Section 15)
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q93 R C: 1. less than once a month 2. 1-3 times a month 3. 1-2 times a week 4. 3-4 times a week 5. 5-7 times a week No information, DK, have not consumed alcohol in the past year
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q91 <i>How many times</i> during the past month have you consumed <i>5 alcoholic drinks or more</i> at one time? Number of times __
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; no; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	Q88 FREQUENCY TABLE: <b>Across:</b> Beer, white wine, red wine, fortified wine, spirits. <b>Down:</b> Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday How many standard alcoholic drinks did you consume each day last week? You may answer in the categories beer, white wine, red wine, fortified wine and spirits. Let us start with yesterday: Monday-Sunday: Tick If the respondent has consumed more than one standard drink in the past week <u>F to Q90</u> , otherwise F to Q89
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>Section 6 face-to-face</b>
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q39 <i>During the past 2 weeks</i> have you taken any of the following prescription or over the counter medicines? SEE COMMENT
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED

How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q27 (section 3 face-to-face) Many people occasionally use medicine that was prescribed for another person. In the past year, how many times did you take medicine prescribed for another person (such as your spouse or partner)? ≥4 times; 2–3 times; Once;None in the past year; Do not know
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>Thank you for the interview. Here is a questionnaire, and I will kindly ask you to complete it when I leave. When you have completed it, please send it back to us in this stamped and pre-addressed envelope.</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>	<b>Section 6 self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q22 Have you ever tried one or more of the following drugs? SEE COMMENT R C: No; Yes, during the past month; Yes, during the past year (but not during the past month); Yes, previously (but not during the past year)
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q22a If Yes, how old were you when you tried this? ___ Years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	see Q22
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	see Q23
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q23 How many days in the past month have you used <i>one or more of the drugs mentioned</i> ? Only check one mark: R C: 1. Have never used these drugs 2. Have not used these drugs during the past month 3. Have used these drugs 1-3 days during the past month 4. Have used these drugs 4-9 days during the past month 5. Have used these drugs 10-19 days during the past month 6. Have used these drugs >_20 days during the past month
<b>Ecstasy</b>	<b>Section 6 self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q22 Have you ever tried one or more of the following drugs? SEE COMMENT R C No; Yes, during the past month; Yes, during the past year (but not during the past month); Yes, previously (but not during the past year)
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q22a If Yes, how old were you when you tried this? ___ Years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	see Q22
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	see Q23
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q23 How many days in the past month have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned? 1. Have never used these drugs 2. Have not used these drugs during the past month 3. Have used these drugs 1-3 days during the past month 4. Have used these drugs 4-9 days during the past month 5. Have used these drugs 10-19 days during the past month 6. Have used these drugs > 20 days during the past month
<b>Amphetamines</b>	<b>Section 6 self-completion</b>



Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q22 Have you ever tried one or more of the following drugs?  R.C No; Yes, during the past month; Yes, during the past year (but not during the past month); Yes, previously (but not during the past year)
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q22a If Yes, how old were you when you tried this? ___ Years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see Q22
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see Q23
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q23 How many days in the past month have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned? R C: 1. Have never used these drugs 2. Have not used these drugs during the past month 3. Have used these drugs 1-3 days during the past month 4. Have used these drugs 4-9 days during the past month 5. Have used these drugs 10-19 days during the past month 6. Have used these drugs > 20 days during the past month
<b>Cocaine</b>	<b>Section 6 self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q22 Have you ever tried one or more of the following drugs? SEE COMMENT No; Yes, during the past month; Yes, during the past year (but not during the past month); Yes, previously (but not during the past year)
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q22a If Yes, how old were you when you tried this? ___ years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see Q22
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see Q23
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q23 How many days in the past month have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned? 1. Have never used these drugs 2. Have not used these drugs during the past month 3. Have used these drugs 1-3 days during the past month 4. Have used these drugs 4-9 days during the past month 5. Have used these drugs 10-19 days during the past month 6. Have used these drugs > 20 days during the past month
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>Section 6 self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q22 Have you ever tried one or more of the following drugs?  No; Yes, during the past month; Yes, during the past year (but not during the past month); Yes, previously (but not during the past year)
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q22a If Yes, how old were you when you tried this? ___ Years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see Q22
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see Q23

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q23 How many days in the past month have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned? 1. Have never used these drugs 2. Have not used these drugs during the past month 3. Have used these drugs 1-3 days during the past month 4. Have used these drugs 4-9 days during the past month 5. Have used these drugs 10-19 days during the past month 6. Have used these drugs > 20 days during the past month
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>	<b>Section 6 self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q22 Have you ever tried one or more of the following drugs? SEE COMMENT No; Yes, during the past month; Yes, during the past year (but not during the past month); Yes, previously (but not during the past year)
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q22a If Yes, how old were you when you tried this? ___ Years old
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	see Q22
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	see Q23
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q23 How many days in the past month have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned? 1. Have never used these drugs 2. Have not used these drugs during the past month 3. Have used these drugs 1-3 days during the past month 4. Have used these drugs 4-9 days during the past month 5. Have used these drugs 10-19 days during the past month 6. Have used these drugs > 20 days during the past month
<b>Inhalants</b>	<b>QUESTION NOT ASKED</b>
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	Q22 SEE COMMENT above
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>	
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>	
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	

<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	
Trying ecstasy once or twice	
Trying heroin once or twice	
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	
Have one or two drinks several times a week	
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	
<b>Perception of risk</b>	
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	
Having five or more drinks each weekend	
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	
Try ecstasy once or twice	
Try cocaine once or twice	
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>	<b>9</b>
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	face-to-face: Q1; self-completion: Q48
What is your age?	face-to-face: Q2 When were you born?; Q2a Write the age (years); self-completion Q49 When were you born?
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	face-to-face: Q4 Are you cohabiting? ; Q5 How many adults 16 years or older live in this household? (Include yourself); Q5a 5a. How many children 15 years or younger live in this household?
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Q8 <i>What is your occupation?</i> R C: Currently in employment; Under education or training; Pensioner; Other
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Q6 How much school education have you had? Q7 Have you completed any vocational training or any educational programme after school?
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	self-completion: Q50 What is your postcode?

Germany

<b>Matching GPS Germany to EMQ</b>	<b>2006</b> <b>Context:</b> Survey on licit and illicit psychoactive substance use <b>Mode:</b> Mail (PAPI), Telephone	<b>2009</b> <b>Context:</b> Survey on licit and illicit psychoactive substance use <b>Mode:</b> Mail (PAPI), Telephone, Online
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>	<b>117 questions</b>	<b>94 questions</b>
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q21 Do you smoke at present? Yes No	Q19 Do you smoke at present? Yes No
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q22 Have you ever smoked at least 100 cigarettes/cigarillos/cigars/pipes? Yes No	Q20 Have you ever smoked at least 100 cigarettes/cigarillos/cigars/pipes? Yes No
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q52 How long has it been since you last drank alcoholic drinks i.e. beer, wine, champagne...? Not longer than 30 days ago ( <a href="#">F to Q53</a> ) Between 1-12 months ago ( <a href="#">F to Q59</a> ) Longer than a year ago ( <a href="#">F to Q73 Illicit Substances</a> ) Never drunk alcohol ( <a href="#">F to Q73 Illicit substances</a> ) Q59 (for those who have not drunk alcohol in the last 30 days, but have drunk alcohol in the last 12 months) On how many days out of the last 12 months did you drink alcohol, irrespective of whether it was beer, wine/champagne or alcopops? On about ___ days	Q36 How long is it since you last drank alcoholic drinks i.e. beer, wine, champagne... Not longer than 30 days ago ( <a href="#">F to Q37</a> ) Between 1-12 months ago ( <a href="#">F to Q44 LYP</a> ) Longer than a year ago ( <a href="#">F to Q73 Illicit Substances</a> ) Never drunk alcohol ( <a href="#">F to Q73 Illicit substances</a> ) Q44 If you have not drunk alcohol in the last 30 days but you drank in the last 12 months: On how many days in the last 12 months did you drink alcohol, irrespective of whether it was beer, wine/champagne or alcoholic mixed drinks? On about ___ days
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q50 Do you drink alcohol at least once a month or did you use to drink alcohol at least once a month? Yes; No (If Yes, age of first use)	Q34 Do you drink alcohol at least once a month or did you use to drink alcohol at least once a month? Yes; No (If Yes, age of first use)
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q58 <i>On how many days out of the last 30 did you drink 5 or more glasses of alcohol</i> , irrespective of whether it was beer, wine/champagne or alcopops? R C: On about ___ days; Did not drink more than 5 glasses of alcohol on any day  Q64 (for those who have not drunk alcohol in the last 30 days but have done so in the last 12 months) <i>On how many days out of the last 12 months did you drink 5 or more glasses of alcohol</i> , irrespective of whether it was beer, wine/champagne or alcopops? R C: On about ___ days; Did not drink more than 5 glasses of alcohol on any day	Q42 <i>On how many days out of the last 30 did you drink 5 or more glasses of alcohol</i> , irrespective of whether it was beer, wine/champagne or alcoholic mixed drinks? R C: On about ___ days; Did not drink more than 5 glasses of alcohol on any day  Q49 (for those who have not drunk alcohol in the last 30 days but have done so in the last 12 months) <i>On how many days in the last 12 months did you drink 5 or more glasses of alcohol</i> , irrespective of whether they were beer, wine/champagne or alcoholic mixed drinks? R C: On about ___ days; Did not drink 5 or more glasses of alcohol on any day
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	see Q52	see Q36

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q53 On how many days out of the last 30 did you drink alcohol, irrespective of whether it was beer, wine/champagne or alcopops? On about __ days Q54 (...) beer Q55 (...) wine/champagne Q56 (...) spirits Q57 (...) alcopops	Q37 On how many days of the last 30 did you drink alcohol, irrespective of whether it was beer, wine/champagne or alcoholic mixed drinks? On about __ days Q38 On how many days out of the last 30 did you drink beer? Q39 (...) wine/champagne Q40 (...) spirits Q41 (...) alcoholic mixed drinks
Alternatives: Specific types of alcoholic drinks	Yes: LMP Beer, wine or champagne, spirits, alcopops	Yes: LMP Beer, wine or champagne, spirits, alcoholic mixed drinks
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>Introduction: List of commonly used medicines (brands)</b>	<b>Introduction: List of commonly used medicines (brands)</b>
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q17 Have you taken any of the following in the last 12 months? Painkillers, Sleeping pills, Tranquilisers, Stimulants, Appetite suppressants, Antidepressants, Antipsychotics R C: Tick the corresponding box ( <u>F to Q18</u> ) OR the box 'None in the last 12 months' No ( <u>F to Q20</u> )	Q15 Have you taken any of the following in the last 12 months? Painkillers; Sleeping pills; Tranquilisers; Stimulants; Appetite suppressants, Antidepressants, Antipsychotics, Anabolic Steroids R C: Tick the corresponding box OR the box 'None in the last 12 months' ( <u>F to Q18</u> )
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	see Q18	see Q16
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q18 How often have you taken the following medicines in the last 30 days? Painkillers; Sleeping pills; Tranquilisers; Stimulants; Appetite suppressants; Antidepressants, Antipsychotics R.C: daily; several times a week; once a week; less than once a week; never	Q16 How often have you taken the following medicines in the last 30 days? Painkillers; Sleeping pills; Tranquilisers; Stimulants; Appetite suppressants, Antidepressants, Antipsychotics, Anabolic Steroids R.C: daily; several times a week; once a week; less than once a week; never
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>Main illicit drug questions in table format</b>	<b>Main illicit drug questions in table format</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q74 Which of the following drugs have you tried? Tick boxes. SEE COMMENT Q77 Please tick what applies to you: Already tried drugs (F to Q78) Never tried drugs (F to Q96-next section)	Q55 Which of the following drugs have you tried? Tick boxes. SEE COMMENT Q58 Please tick what applies to you: Already tried drugs (F to Q59) Never tried drugs (F to Q74-next section)
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q78 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R.C: at the age of ___ ; Never used	Q59 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of ___ ; Never used
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago; never used Q81 Have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned in Q80 in the last 12 months? Yes; No (F to Q 96-next section) Q84 Have you taken cannabis in the last 12 months? Yes; No (F to Q 96-next section)	Q61 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago; Never used Q62 Have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned in Q80 in the last 12 months? Yes; No (F to Q 74-next section) Q65 Have you taken cannabis in the last 12 months? Yes (F to consequences and difficulties); No
ADDITIONAL QUESTION How often during the last 12 months have you taken ___?	Q82 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never	Q63 How many times have you taken the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last use the following drugs? Tick the relevant box or enter the number of years. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months: Longer time ago: ___ years ago, Never used	Q61 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; in the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago, Never used
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q83 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On ___ days; Never	Q64 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On ___ days; Never used
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes No	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q74 Which of the following drugs have you tried? Tick boxes: SEE COMMENT. Q77 Please tick what applies to you Already tried drugs (F to Q78) Never tried drugs (F to Q96-next section)	Q55 Which of the following drugs have you tried? Tick boxes. SEE COMMENT. Q58 Please tick what applies to you Already tried drugs (F to Q59) Never tried drugs (F to Q74-next section)
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q78 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of ___ ; Never used	Q59 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C:at the age of ___ ; Never used

During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago; never used Q81 Have you used one or more of the substances mentioned in Q80 in the last 12 months? Yes; No (F to Q 96-next section)	Q61 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; in the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago; Never used
ADDITIONAL QUESTION How often during the last 12 months have you taken __?	Q82 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never	Q63 How many times have you taken the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time age: __ years ago, never used	Q61 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; in the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago; Never used
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken ecstasy? On __ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q83 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On __ days; Never	Q64 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On __ days; Never
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q74 Which of the following drugs have you taken? Tick boxes: SEE COMMENT Q77 Please tick what applies to you Already tried drugs (F to Q78) Never tried drugs (F to Q96-next section)	Q55 Which of the following drugs have you taken? Tick boxes: SEE COMMENT Q58 Please tick what applies to you Already tried drugs (F to Q59) Never tried drugs (F to Q74-next section)
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q78 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of __; Never	Q59 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of __; Never
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last take the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago; never used Q81 Have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned in Q80 in the last 12 months? Yes; No (F to Q 96-next section)	Q61 When did you last take the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago; Never used Q71 During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes No (If no, FILTER to Gambling)
ADDITIONAL QUESTION How often during the last 12 months have you taken __?	Q82 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never	Q63 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never



During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last take the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago, never used	Q61 When did you last take the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago; Never used
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q83 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On ___ days; Never	Q64 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On ___ days; Never
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q74 Which of the following drugs have you taken? Tick boxes: SEE COMMENT Q77 Please tick what applies to you: Already tried drugs (F to Q78) Never tried drugs (F to Q96-next section)	Q55 Which of the following drugs have you taken? Tick boxes. SEE COMMENT Q58 Please tick what applies to you: Already tried drugs (F to Q59) Never tried drugs (F to Q74-next section)
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q78 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of ___; Never	Q59 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of ___; Never
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last try the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago; never used Q81 Have you used one or more of the substances mentioned in Q80 in the last 12 months? Yes; No (F to Q 96-next section)	Q61 When did you last take the following substances? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago; Never used Q68 Have you consumed cocaine in the last 12 months? Yes No (If No, FILTER to LYP amphetamines question)
ADDITIONAL QUESTION How often during the last 12 months have you taken ___?	Q82 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never	Q63 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last take the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago, never used	Q61 When did you last take the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago; Never used
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q83 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On ___ days; Never	Q64 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On ___ days; Never
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q74 Which of the following drugs have you tried? Tick boxes: Q77 Please tick what applies to you: Already tried drugs (F to Q78) Never tried drugs (F to Q96-next section)	Q55 Which of the following drugs have you tried? Tick boxes. SEE COMMENT Q58 Please tick what applies to you: Already tried drugs (F to Q59) Never tried drugs (F to Q74-next section)
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q78 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of ___; never	Q59 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of ___; Never
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last try the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months: Longer time ago: ___ years ago, never used Q81 Have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned in Q80 in the last 12 months? Yes; No (F to Q 96-next section)	Q61 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago; never used
ADDITIONAL QUESTION How often during the last 12 months have you taken ___?	Q82 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never	Q63 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last try the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months: Longer time ago: ___ years ago, never used	Q61 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: ___ years ago; Never used
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q83 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On ___ days; Never	Q64 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On ___ days; Never
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED
<b>LSD</b>	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q74 Which of the following drugs have you tried? Tick boxes: SEE COMMENT Q77 Please tick what applies to you: Already tried drugs (F to Q78) Never tried drugs (F to Q96-next section)	Q55 Which of the following have you tried? Tick boxes SEE COMMENT Q58 Please tick what applies to you: Already tried drugs (F to Q59) Never tried drugs (F to Q74-next section)
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q78 How old were you when you tried ___ for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of ___; never	Q59 At what age did you try these drugs for the first time? Please answer this question for each of the following drugs. R C: at the age of ___; Never

During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last try the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago, never used Q81 Have you used one or more of the drugs mentioned in Q80 in the last 12 months? Yes; No (F to Q 96-next section)	Q61 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago; Never used
ADDITIONAL QUESTION How often during the last 12 months have you taken __?	Q82 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never	Q63 How many times have you taken any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? R C: Once; 2-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-59 times; 60-99 times; 100-199 times; 200 or more times; Never
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q80 When did you last try the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago, never used	Q61 When did you last use the following drugs? Please tick the applicable box or enter the number of years for each. R C: In the last 30 days; In the last 12 months; Longer time ago: __ years ago; Never used
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On __ days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q83 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On __ days; Never	Q64 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take the following drugs? R C: On __ days; Never
<b>Inhalants</b>	Q76 Have you ever used volatile substances as drugs? Yes No	Q56 Have you ever used volatile substances as drugs? Yes No
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	Q75 Have you ever taken magic mushrooms as drugs? Yes No	Q57 Have you ever taken magic mushrooms as drugs? Yes No
Availability How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)? 1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q73 Have you ever been offered drugs? R C: No, never; Yes, once; Yes, several times	Q54 Have you ever been offered drugs? R C: No, never; Yes, once; Yes, several times
<b>5. Opinions</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	SECTION NOT ASKED
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		

Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else		
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		

Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		First and last sections (statistical info and socioeconomic situation)
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Q1	Q1
What is your age?	Q2 What is your year of birth? 19__	Q2 What is your year of birth? 19__
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q10 How many people live in your household? R C: Live alone; __ persons	Q10 How many people live in your household (including yourself)? R C: Live alone; a total of __ persons
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	S7 R C not translated	S7 R C not translated
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	S3, S4 R C not translated	S1 R C not translated
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	—	—

Estonia

Matching GPS Estonia (Work, family and leisure) to EMQ	2003 Context: Work, family, leisure, health, drugs survey (Alcohol and Illicit drugs section) Mode: Mail (PAPI)	2008 Context: Work, family, leisure, health, drugs survey (Alcohol and Illicit drugs section) Mode: Mail (PAPI)
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	not in this section; In Health section (4/7)	E6
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else		E6
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Alcohol and Illicit Drugs section (7/7) QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q142 How often do you usually have an alcoholic drink? I do not drink; I stopped drinking ___ years ago; I drink alcohol: daily or almost daily; at least once a week; once or twice a month; more seldom	H1 I do not drink; I stopped drinking ___ years ago; I drink alcohol: daily or almost daily; at least once a week; once or twice a month; more seldom
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q145 R C reversed	H4 R C: Never; Almost daily; At least once a week; At least once a month; More seldom
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; no; else	Q143	H2
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q146 R C: 1. No, never 2. Yes: almost daily 3. 2-3 times a week 4. 2-4 times a month 5. at least once a month 6. more seldom	H5 R C: 1. No, never 2. Yes: almost daily 3. 2-3 times a week 4. 2-4 times a month 5. at least once a month 6. more seldom
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	see Q146	see H5
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q147 R C: 1. No, I have not; 2. Yes: almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; more seldom	H6 R.C: 1. No, I have not; 2. Yes, almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; more seldom
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	see Q147	see H6

How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q148	H7
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>Q150 Do you personally know a person who has taken or takes illicit drugs? No; Yes, I know one; Yes, I know several</b>	
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q151 If you know someone who uses drugs, then does he/she use...SEE COMMENT for each, circle Yes; No	H10.a
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q152 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never E to Q157; I have tried; I have taken; I use now	H11 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never (F to QH17); I have tried; I have taken; I use now
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q153 How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___.	H12 a How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q155 What drugs and how many times have you taken? SEE COMMENT R C: 1. Last 12 months ___ times; 2. Last 30 days ___ times	H14a1 What drugs and how many times have you taken? A) Cannabis (marijuana, hashish, ganja, grass, weed, anasha etc)? Last 12 months ___ times
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	see Q155	H14a2 What drugs and how many times have you taken? A) Cannabis (marijuana, hashish, ganja, grass, weed, anasha etc)? Last 30 days ___ times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q156 In case you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? R.C for each (SEE COMMENT): Almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; more seldom	H15a If you have taken any of the above-mentioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? A) Cannabis (marijuana, hashish, ganja, grass, weed etc)? R.C: Almost daily; Several times a week; At least once a week; more seldom
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q151 If you know someone who uses drugs, then does he/she use... SEE COMMENT for each, circle Yes; No	H10.c
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q152 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never F to Q157; I have tried; I have taken; I use now	H11 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never (F to QH17); I have tried; I have taken; I use now
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q153 How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___	H12 a How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q155 What drugs and how many times have you taken? SEE COMMENT R C: Last 12 months ___ times; Last 30 days ___ times	H14c1 What drugs and how many times have you taken? C) Ecstasy (bonbons)? Last 12 months ___ times



During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	see Q155	H14c2 What drugs and how many times have you taken? C) Ecstasy (bonbons)? Last 30 days ___ times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q156 In case you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? R.C for each (SEE COMMENT): Almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; more seldom	H15c If you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? C) Ecstasy (bonbons)? R.C: Almost daily; Several times a week; At least once a week; more seldom
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q151 If you know someone who uses drugs, then does he/she use... SEE COMMENT for each, circle Yes; No	H10.b
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q152 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never F to Q157; I have tried; I have taken; I use now	H11 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never (F to QH17); I have tried; I have taken; I use now
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q153 How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___	H12 a How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q155 What drugs and how many times have you taken? SEE COMMENT R C: Last 12 months ___ times; Last 30 days ___ times	H14b1 What drugs and how many times have you taken? B) Amphetamines? Last 12 months ___ times
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see Q155	H14b2 What drugs and how many times have you taken? B) Amphetamines? Last 30 days ___ times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q156 In case you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? R.C for each (SEE COMMENT): Almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; more seldom	H15b If you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? B) Amphetamines? R.C: Almost daily; Several times a week; At least once a week; more seldom
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q151 If you know someone who uses drugs, then does he/she use... SEE COMMENT for each, circle Yes; No	H10.e
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q152 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never F to Q157; I have tried; I have taken; I use now	H11 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never (F to QH17); I have tried; I have taken; I use now
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	see Q153	H12 a How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q155 What drugs and how many times have you taken? SEE COMMENT R C: Last 12 months ___ times; Last 30 days ___ times	H14e1 What drugs and how many times have you taken? E) Cocaine (Coca, Charlie)? Last 12 months ___ times
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see Q155	H14e2 What drugs and how many times have you taken? E) Cocaine (Coca, Charlie)? Last 30 days ___ times

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q156 In case you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? R.C for each (SEE COMMENT): Almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; more seldom	H15e If you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? E) Cocaine (Coca, Charlie)? R.C: Almost daily; Several times a week; At least once a week; more seldom
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q151 If you know someone who uses drugs, then does he/she use...SEE COMMENT for each, circle Yes; No	H10.g
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q152 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never F to Q157; I have tried; I have taken; I use now	H11 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never (F to QH17); I have tried; I have taken; I use now
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q153 How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___	H12 How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q155 What drugs and how many times have you taken? SEE COMMENT R C: Last 12 months ___ times; Last 30 days ___ times	H14g1 What drugs and how many times have you taken? G) Heroin? Last 12 months ___ times
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see Q155	H14g2 What drugs and how many times have you taken? G) Heroin? Last 30 days ___ times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q156 In case you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? R.C for each (SEE COMMENT): Almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; more seldom	H15g If you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? G) Heroin? R.C: Almost daily; Several times a week; At least once a week; more seldom
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>		
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q151 If you know someone who uses drugs, then does he/she use... SEE COMMENT for each, circle Yes; No	H10.h
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q152 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never F to Q157; I have tried; I have taken; I use now	H11 Have you ever tried or taken any drugs? No, never (F to QH17); I have tried; I have taken; I use now
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q153 How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___	H12 a How old were you when you first tried any drug? What did you take then? I was ___ years old and I took ___
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q155 What drugs and how many times have you taken? SEE COMMENT R C: Last 12 months ___ times; Last 30 days ___ times	H14h1 What drugs and how many times have you taken? H) LSD? Last 12 months ___ times
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	see Q155	H14h2 What drugs and how many times have you taken? H) LSD? Last 30 days ___ times
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q156 In case you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? R.C for each (SEE COMMENT): Almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; more seldom	H15h If you have taken any of the abovementioned drugs during the last 30 days, then how often have you taken them? H) LSD? R.C: Almost daily; Several times a week; At least once a week; more seldom

<b>Inhalants</b>	Q154	H13 Have you ever used any volatile substances (glue, paint etc)? No; Yes (if Yes, write the number of times)
<b>Magic mushrooms</b>	not included	not included
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy		
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)? 1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q149 Have you ever been offered any kind of drugs (sedatives or tranquilizers without a doctor's prescription, marihuana, hashish, amphetamine, ecstasy, opiates, cocaine etc)? No, never; yes, without pay; Yes, for money; Both, without pay and for money	H8 Have you ever been offered any kind of drugs (sedatives or tranquilizers without a doctor's prescription, marihuana, hashish, amphetamine, ecstasy, opiates, cocaine etc)? No, never; yes, without pay; Yes, for money; Both, without pay and for money

<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q157	H16
<b>Opinions about drug policies</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q158	H17
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q159	H18
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
Trying heroin once or twice	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
Have one or two drinks several times a week	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	Q160	H19
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
	<b>likely in another section; only Illicit Drugs section available here</b>	
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female		A1
What is your age?		A2

Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation		D3
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above		B1
What is the highest level of education you have completed?		A3
What is the <identification code> of your home address?		

Ireland

<b>Matching GPS Ireland (NACD Drug Prevalence Study) to EMQ</b>	<b>2002/2003</b> <b>Context: Licit and illicit substance use</b> <b>Mode: Interview, PAPI</b> <b>154 questions</b>	<b>2006/2007</b> <b>Context: Licit and illicit substance use</b> <b>Mode: Interview, CAPI</b> <b>182 questions</b>	<b>2010/2011</b> <b>Context: Licit and illicit substance use</b> <b>Mode: Interview, CAPI</b> <b>195 questions+ 17 administrative questions</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>			
<b>1. Tobacco</b>			
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q1	Q1	Q1
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q2	Q2	Q2
<b>2. Alcohol</b>			
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q11	Q12	See note
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q11b How often have you consumed alcohol in the last 12 months? Daily, 4/5 times a week 2, 2/3 times a week, Once a week, 2-3 times a month, Once a month, Less often than once a month, Never, Don't know, Refused
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q14	Q15	Q11d During the last 12 months, how often have you consumed (drunk) the equivalent of 4 pints of beer/cider or more or 7 pub measures of spirits or one bottle of wine or 6 pre-mixed spirit drinks (alcopops) on one drinking occasion? Daily, 4/5 times a week 2, 2/3 times a week, Once a week, 2-3 times a month, Once a month, Less often than once a month, Never, Don't know, Refused
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	Q12	Q13	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q13	Q14	Removed can be answered from Q11b
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (sedatives and tranquilisers showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (sedatives and tranquilisers showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (sedatives and tranquilisers showcard)</b>
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q19 During the last 12 months have you taken sedatives, tranquilisers or anti-depressants? Yes; No	Q20	Q20
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q20	Q21	Q21
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21	Q22	Q22
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q23	Q24	Q24

For each of the following substances, if yes at LYP, then the following question is asked: In which of the following places did you obtain the cannabis on the last occasion you used it? Street/park; disco/bar/club; office/workplace; school/college; house of a dealer; house of a friend; ordered by phone for collection/delivery; Internet

<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>			
<b>Cannabis</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (cannabis showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (cannabis showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (cannabis showcard)</b>
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q25	Q35	Q35
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q26	Q36	Q36
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q27	Q37	Q37
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q28	Q39	Q39
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q29	Q40	Q40
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days, OR 1-20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q30	Q41	Q41
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	For Yes at Q28: Q151a: How easy or difficult is it to obtain cannabis in a 24 hour period? R C reversed	For Yes at Q39: Q174: How easy or difficult is it to obtain cannabis in a 24 hour period? R C reversed	For Yes at Q39: Q174: How easy or difficult is it to obtain cannabis in a 24 hour period? R C reversed
<b>Ecstasy</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (ecstasy showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (ecstasy showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (ecstasy showcard)</b>
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q34	Q46	Q46
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q35	Q47	Q47
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q36	Q48	Q48
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q37	Q50	Q50
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q38	Q51	Q51
During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken ecstasy? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39	Q52	Q52
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	For Yes at Q37: Q151a: How easy or difficult is it to obtain ecstasy in a 24 hour period? R C reversed	For Yes at Q50: Q175: How easy or difficult is it to obtain ecstasy in a 24 hour period? R C reversed	For Yes at Q50: Q175: How easy or difficult is it to obtain ecstasy in a 24 hour period? R C reversed
<b>Amphetamines</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (amphetamines showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (amphetamines showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (amphetamines showcard)</b>
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q41	Q54	Q54
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q42	Q55	Q55
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q43	Q56	Q56
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q44	Q58	Q58
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q45	Q59	Q59
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q46	Q60	Q60
<b>Cocaine</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (cocaine showcard) - before Heroin</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (cocaine showcard) - before Heroin</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (cocaine showcard) - before Heroin</b>
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q55	Q71	Q71
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q56	Q72	Q72
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q57	Q73	Q73
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q58	Q75	Q75



During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q59	Q76	Q76
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q60	Q77	Q77
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain <drug> within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	For Yes at Q58: Q151a: How easy or difficult is it to obtain cocaine in a 24 hour period? R C reversed	For Yes at Q75: How easy or difficult is it to obtain cocaine in a 24 hour period? R C reversed	For Yes at Q75: How easy or difficult is it to obtain cocaine in a 24 hour period? R C reversed
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (heroin showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (heroin showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (heroin showcard)</b>
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q63	Q80	Q80
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q64	Q81	Q81
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q65	Q82	Q82
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q66	Q84	Q84
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q67	Q85	Q85
During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken heroin? On ___days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q68	Q86	Q86
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain <drug> within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	For Yes at Q66: Q151a: How easy or difficult is it to obtain heroin in a 24 hour period? R C reversed	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Relevin</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (LSD showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (LSD showcard)</b>	<b>Have you ever heard of any of these? (LSD showcard)</b>
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q71	Q89	Q89
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q72	Q90	Q90
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q73	Q91	Q91
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q74	Q93	Q93
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q75	Q94	Q94
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q76	Q95	Q95
<b>Inhalants</b>			
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>			
<b>Availability</b> Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q130 Here in Ireland have you ever been offered illegal drugs? Yes No	Question asked if NO, DK or Refused at Q36, Q47, Q55, Q72, Q81, Q90	Question asked if NO, DK or Refused at Q36, Q47, Q55, Q72, Q81, Q90
<b>5. Opinions</b>			
<b>Opinions about drug addicts</b>			
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q126	Q154	Q154
<b>Opinions about drug policies</b>			
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marijuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q127	Q155	Q155 People should be permitted to take hashish or marijuana for recreational reasons"

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q127	Q155	Q155
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>			
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?			
Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q128 ; instead of hashish or marijuana the word used is <b>cannabis</b>	Q156 ; instead of hashish or marijuana the word used is <b>cannabis</b>	Q156 ; instead of hashish or marijuana the word used is <b>cannabis</b> . Removed 'Have one or two drinks several times a week' as we have replaced all alcohol questions.
Trying heroin once or twice			
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes			
Have one or two drinks several times a week			
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally			
<b>Perception of risk</b>			
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	Q129	Q157	Q157 Replaced with 'binge drinking' which is defined as the equivalent of 4 pints of beer/cider or more or 7 pub measures of spirits or one bottle of wine or 6 pre-mixed spirit drinks (alcopops) on one drinking occasion
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day			
Having five or more drinks each weekend			
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly			
Try ecstasy once or twice			
Try cocaine once or twice			
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>			
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	C3	C3	C3
What is your age	C1 What was your age last birthday? What was your age last birthday? State exact age and code: 1. 15-16 ; 2. 17-19; 3. 20-24; 4. 25-30; 5. 31-34; 6. 35-40; 7. 41-54; 8. 55-64	C1b What was your age last birthday? State exact age and code: 1. 15-16 ; 2. 17-19; 3. 20-24; 4. 25-30; 5. 31-34; 6. 35-40; 7. 41-54; 8. 55-64; refused	C1b What was your age last birthday? State exact age and code: 1. 15-16 ; 2. 17-19; 3. 20-24; 4. 25-30; 5. 31-34; 6. 35-40; 7. 41-54; 8. 55-64; refused
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	C2 Which of these describes you? R C: Single, Never married; Married; Co-habiting; Separated; Divorced; Widowed	C2 R C: Which of these describes you? Single, never married; Married; Co-habiting; Separated; Divorced; Widowed; refused; don't know	C2 R C: Which of these describes you? Single, never married; Married; Co-habiting; Separated; Divorced; Widowed; refused; don't know
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	C5 R C: SEE COMMENT	C6a R C: SEE COMMENT	C6a R C: SEE COMMENT
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	C13 R C: SEE COMMENT	C14 R C: SEE COMMENT	C14 R C: SEE COMMENT have left lower secondary and upper secondary and removed secondary education as it was confusing.
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	Unique Address Code and Sample Point number recorded	Unique Address Code and Sample Point number recorded	Unique Address Code and Sample Point number recorded

Greece

<b>Matching GPS Greece to EMQ</b>	<b>Context:</b> Greek National Population Survey on Licit and Illicit Substance Use, 2004 <b>Mode:</b> Face-to-face; pen-and-pencil; household interview
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>	Greek questionnaire
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 30 days: how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?</b> (0; <1 cig/day...>2 packets of cig/day)
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	<b>Have you ever smoked?</b> (Never; 1-2 times;...Daily now)
Alternatives: standard prevalence model (LTP,LYP,LMP)	
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 12 months have you drunk any alcoholic drink?</b> (Never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	<b>How often do you drink alcohol?</b> (4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less)
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	<b>How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion?</b> (Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never)
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 30 days have you drunk any alcoholic drink?</b> (Never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol?</b> (On _____ days)
Alternatives: Specific types of alcoholic drinks	
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers?</b> (Never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	<b>How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers?</b> (4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less)
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers?</b> (Never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers?</b> (On _____ days)
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	<b>How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them?</b> (I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies)
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	
<b>Cannabis</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	<b>Do you personally know people who take cannabis?</b> (Yes; No)

Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	<b>Have you ever taken cannabis yourself?</b> (No, never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	<b>At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?</b> (Age _____)
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis?</b> (On _____ days)
<b>Ecstasy</b>	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	<b>Do you personally know people who take ecstasy?</b> (Yes; No)
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	<b>Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself?</b> (No, never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	<b>At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?</b> (Age _____)
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy?</b> (On _____ days)
<b>Amphetamines</b>	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	<b>Do you personally know people who take amphetamines?</b> (Yes; No)
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	<b>Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself?</b> (No, never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	<b>At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?</b> (Age _____)
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines?</b> (On _____ days)
<b>Cocaine</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	<b>Do you personally know people who take cocaine?</b> (Yes; No)
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	<b>Have you ever taken cocaine yourself?</b> (No, never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	<b>At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?</b> (Age _____)
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine?</b> (On _____ days)
<b>Heroin</b>	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	<b>Do you personally know people who take heroin?</b> (Yes; No)
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	<b>Have you ever taken heroin yourself?</b> (No, never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	<b>At what age did you take heroin for the first time?</b> (Age _____)
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	<b>During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin?</b> (On _____ days)
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	
<b>LSD</b>	<b>Do you personally know people who take relivin?</b> (Yes; No)
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	<b>Have you ever taken relivin yourself?</b> (No, never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	<b>Do you personally know people who take LSD?</b> (Yes; No)
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	<b>Have you ever taken LSD yourself?</b> (No, never; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	<b>At what age did you take LSD for the first time?</b> (Age _____)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<b>During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
<b>Inhalants</b>	<b>During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD?</b> (No; 1-2 times;...>100 times)
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD?</b> (On _____ days)
<b>Availability</b>	
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	<b>Have you taken inhalants yourself?</b> (standard prevalence model LTP,LYP,LMP)

<b>5. Opinions</b>	
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>	<i>How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain ....«drug»..... within 24 hours if you wanted some?</i> (1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy. 6. Don't know this substance)
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	<i>Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered ...."drug"... (either free of charge or to buy)?</i> (1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) Been offered but don't remember how many times)
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>	
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"?	<i>Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient?</i> (More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide)
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	
Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	<i>Do you think people should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana?</i> (No; Yes; Don't know)
Trying ecstasy once or twice	<i>Do you think people should be permitted to take heroin?</i> (No; Yes; Don't know)
Trying heroin once or twice	
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	<i>Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?</i>
Have one or two drinks several times a week	<i>Trying ecstasy once or twice</i> (Don't disapprove; disapprove; absolutely disapprove)
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	<i>Trying heroin once or twice</i> (Don't disapprove; disapprove; absolutely disapprove)
<b>Perception of risk</b>	<i>Smoking 10 or more cigarettes</i> (Don't disapprove; disapprove; absolutely disapprove)
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	<i>Have one or two drinks several times a week</i> (Don't disapprove; disapprove; absolutely disapprove)
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	<i>Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally</i> (Don't disapprove; disapprove; absolutely disapprove)
Having five or more drinks each weekend	
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	<i>Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?</i>
Try ecstasy once or twice	<i>Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day</i> (No risk...Very high risk)
Try cocaine once or twice	<i>Having five or more drinks each weekend</i> (No risk...Very high risk)
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>	<i>Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly</i> (No risk...Very high risk)
Please indicate if you are a male or female	<i>Try ecstasy once or twice</i> (No risk...Very high risk)
What is your age?	<i>Try cocaine once or twice</i> (No risk...Very high risk)

Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	<b>Gender</b> (male; female)
What is the highest level of education you have completed	<b>When were you born?</b> (Year of birth.....)
What is the identification code of your home address?	<b>Who's is living with you currently?</b>
	<b>Are you employed at present?</b>
	<b>What do you do exactly for a job?</b> (Describe.....)
	<b>What is the highest level of education you have completed?</b>
	<b>Identification code of home address</b>



Spain

Matching GPS Spain (EADDES) to EMQ		
	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>
	<b>Context: Household survey on drug use Mode: self-completion for drug use questions</b>	<b>Context: Household survey on drug use Mode: self-completion for drug use questions</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>	<b>9 pages, 38 questions</b>	<b>17 pages, 112 questions</b>
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	T1 Have you ever smoked a cigarette or any other type of tobacco, even if drawn only 1-2 drags? R C: 1. Yes, I have smoked a cigarette occasionally, at least 1-2 drags 2. No, never in my life have I smoked cigarettes or any type of tobacco	Q41 Have you ever smoked a cigarette or any other type of tobacco, even if drawn only 1-2 drags? R C: Yes, I have smoked a cigarette, even if only 1-2 drags; No, never in my life have I smoked cigarettes or any type of tobacco
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	T6 Have you ever smoked daily?	Q49 Have you ever smoked daily?
ADDITIONAL QUESTION ES	T4 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes or other types of tobacco? R C: On ___ days; I haven't smoked in the last 30 days; I have never smoked a cigarette or any other type of tobacco	Q44 On how many days out of the last 30 did you smoke? R C: On 1-3 days; On 4-9 days; On 10-19 days; On 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not smoked any cigarettes or other types of tobacco in the last 30 days; I have never smoked
ADDITIONAL QUESTION ES	T5 During the last 30 days, how many cigarettes, cigarillos or pipes did you smoke on average?	Q45-48 During the last 30 days, how many cigarettes, cigarillos or pipes did you smoke on average?
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	A3 During the last 12 months, on how many days have you had an alcoholic drink? R C: Every day; 5-6 days a week; 3-4 days a week; 1-2 days a week; 2-4 days a month; once a month or less; I have not drunk alcohol during the last 12 months; I have never drunk alcohol	Q8 During the last 12 months, on how many days have you had an alcoholic drink? R C: On 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not drunk alcohol during the last 12 months; I have never drunk alcohol
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	A8 frequency table LMP by drink	Q13-24 frequency table LMP by drink: Wine/Champagne/Beer/Cider/Aperitifs/Mixers/Fruit Liqueurs/Spirits How frequently did you consume alcohol in the last 30 days? <b>On working days:</b> Every day; on 3 working days; on 2 working days; on 1 working day; less than 1 working day; No alcohol consumed during working days in the last 30 days; Never consumed any of these types of drinks How frequently did you consume alcohol in the last 30 days? <b>Weekends:</b> Every weekend; on 3 weekends; On 2 weekends; On 1 weekend; No alcohol consumed at weekends during the last 30 days; Never consumed any of these types of drinks

How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	A7 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink 5 or more alcoholic drinks on the same occasion? Write down the number of days; I have not drunk 5 or more alcoholic drinks on the same occasion; I have not drunk alcohol during the last 30 days; I have never drunk alcohol	Q12 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink 5 or more alcoholic drinks on the same occasion? R C: Write down the number of days; I have not drunk 5 or more alcoholic drinks on the same occasion; I have not drunk alcohol during the last 30 days; I have never drunk alcohol
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	A6 Out of the last 30 days, on the days when you consumed alcohol, how many drinks did you have? R C: ___ drinks; I have not drunk alcohol in the last 30 days; I have never drunk alcohol	Q11 Out of the last 30 days, on the days when you consumed alcohol, how many drinks did you have? R C: ___ drinks; I have not drunk alcohol in the last 30 days; I have never drunk alcohol
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	A5 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? R C: On ___ days; I haven't drunk alcohol in the last 30 days; I have never drunk alcohol	Q10 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? R C: On 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not drunk alcohol during the last 30 days; I have never drunk alcohol
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>in a series of Other substances SEE COMMENT</b>	<b>in the Other substances section Tranquilisers and tranquilisers without prescription respectively</b>
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	D6 During the last 12 months, have you taken any tranquilizers without a medical prescription? 1. Yes 2. No 3. No, I have never taken tranquilisers without medical prescription D8 During the last 12 months, have you taken any sleeping pills without prescription? Yes; without a prescription; No, not in the last 12 months; Never without a prescription	Q87 During the last 12 months, on how many days have you taken tranquilisers or sedatives? 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30-150 days; 150 days; I have not taken tranquilisers or sedatives during the last 12 months; I have never taken tranquilisers or sedatives
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	D2 Please indicate the number of days in the last 12 months when you have taken tranquilisers or sedatives: Daily, 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; 6-11 days a year; 1-5 days a year; I have not taken s/t in the last 12 months; I have never taken S/T	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	D3 Number of days a week that you took this substance in the last 30 days: R C: Daily; 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; I have not taken it during the last 30 days; I have never taken it	see Q88
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	D3 Number of days a week that you took this substance in the last 30 days: R C: Daily; 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; I have not taken it during the last 30 days; I have never taken it	Q88 During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken tranquilisers or sedatives? 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; 150 days; I have not taken tranquilisers or sedatives during the last 30 days; I have never taken tranquilisers or sedatives
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Separate section on <u>Tranquilisers or sedatives without prescription</u> Q93 Can you tell me if in the last 12 months you have taken tranquilisers or sedatives without a prescription? Yes; No; Never without a prescription

4. Illicit drugs	Table format (tick boxes) SEE COMMENT	Separate sections for the 2007 EDADES SEE COMMENT
<b>Cannabis</b>	<b>questions asked separately</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	M1 Have you <i>smoked</i> , even if it was just once, a joint or hashish or marijuana? Yes No	Q53 Have you ever taken, even if only once, cannabis or marijuana? (list of street names in brackets) Yes No
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	M2	Q54
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	M3 On how many days out of the last 12 months have you smoked a joint, hashish or marijuana? R C: Every day; 5-6 days a week; 3-4 days a week; 1-2 days a week; 2-4 days a month; once a month or less; I have not smoked in the last 12 months; I have never smoked a joint, hashish or marijuana	Q55 During the last 12 months, on how many days have you taken cannabis or marijuana? R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30-150 days; 150 days; I have not taken cannabis or marijuana during the last 12 months; I have never taken cannabis or marijuana
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	see M4	see Q56
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	M4 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a joint, hashish or marijuana? If you are not sure, state the approximate number of days: On ___ days; I have not smoked a joint, hashish or marijuana in the last 30 days; I have never smoked a joint, hashish or marijuana	Q56 R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not taken cannabis or marijuana in the last 30 days; I have never taken cannabis or marijuana
<b>Ecstasy</b>	<b>questions asked separately</b>	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	E1 Have you ever tried, even if it was just once, ecstasy or pills? Yes, I have tried it at some point; No, never	Q65
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	E2	Q66
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	E3 On how many days out of the last 12 months have you taken ecstasy? Every day; 5-6 days a week; 3-4 days a week; 1-2 days a week; 2-4 days a month; Once a month or less; I have not taken ecstasy in the last 12 months; I have never taken ecstasy	Q67 During the last 12 months, on how many days have you taken ecstasy or designer drugs? 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30-150 days; 150 days; I have not taken ecstasy or designer drugs during the last 12 months; I have never taken ecstasy or designer drugs
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	see E4	see Q68
During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken ecstasy? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	E4 If you are not sure, state the approximate number of days: On ___ days; I have not taken ecstasy in the last 30 days; I have never taken ecstasy	Q68 R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not taken ecstasy or designer drugs in the last 30 days; I have never taken ecstasy or designer drugs
<b>Amphetamines</b>	<b>D. Amphetamines or speed (table) SEE COMMENT</b>	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	D1	Q69
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	D1	Q70
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	D2 Please indicate the number of days in the last 12 months when you have taken amphetamines or speed: R C: Daily, 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; 6-11 days a year; 1-5 days a year; I have not taken amphetamines in the last 12 months; I have never taken amphetamines	Q71 During the last 12 months, on how many days have you taken amphetamines or speed? R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30-150 days; 150 days; I have not taken amphetamines or speed during the last 12 months; I have never taken amphetamines or speed
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see D3	see Q72
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On __days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	D3 Number of days a week that you took this substance in the last 30 days: Daily; 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; I have not taken it during the last 30 days; I have never taken it	Q72 R C: R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not taken amphetamines or speed in the last 30 days; I have never taken amphetamines or speed
<b>Cocaine</b>	<b>C. Cocaine (table) SEE COMMENT</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	D1	Q61
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	D1	Q62
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	D2 Please indicate the number of days in the last 12 months when you have taken cocaine: R C: Daily, 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; 6-11 days a year; 1-5 days a year; I have not taken cocaine in the last 12 months; I have never taken cocaine	Q63 On how many days out of the last 12 months have you taken cocaine powder? R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30-150 days; 150 days; I have not taken powder cocaine in the last 12 months; I have never taken powder cocaine
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see D3	see Q64
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On __days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	D3 Number of days a week that you took this substance in the last 30 days: Daily; 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; I have not taken it during the last 30 days; I have never taken it	Q64 R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not taken powder cocaine in the last 30 days; I have never taken powder cocaine
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>F. Heroin (table) SEE COMMENT</b>	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	D1	Q77
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	D1	Q78
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	D2 Please indicate the number of days in the last 12 months when you have taken heroin: Daily, 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; 6-11 days a year; 1-5 days a year; I have not taken heroin in the last 12 months; I have never taken heroin	Q79 During the last 12 months, on how many days have you taken heroin? 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30-150 days; 150 days; I have not taken heroin during the last 12 months; I have never taken heroin
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see D3	see Q80

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	D3 Number of days a week that you took this substance in the last 30 days: Daily; 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; I have not taken it during the last 30 days; I have never taken it	Q80 R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not taken heroin in the last 30 days; I have never taken heroin
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED
<b>LSD</b>	<b>E. Hallucinogens (LSD, Acid, Mescaline and others) table</b> SEE COMMENT	<b>asked as: Hallucinogens (LSD, acid, magic mushrooms, ketamine, special-K, ketolar, imalgene)</b>
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	D1	Q73
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	D1	Q74
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	D2 Please indicate the number of days in the last 12 months when you have taken LSD: Daily, 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; 6-11 days a year; 1-5 days a year; I have not taken LSD in the last 12 months; I have never taken LSD	Q75 On how many days out of the last 12 months have you taken hallucinogens? 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30-150 days; 150 days; I have not taken hallucinogens in the last 12 months; I have never taken hallucinogens
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	see D3	see Q76
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	D3 Number of days a week that you took this substance in the last 30 days: Daily; 4-6 days a week; 1-3 days a week; 1-3 days a month; I have not taken it during the last 30 days; I have never taken it	Q76 R C: 1-3 days; 4-9 days; 10-19 days; 20-29 days; 30 days; I have not taken hallucinogens in the last 30 days; I have never taken hallucinogens
<b>Inhalants</b>	see section 4. <b>Illicit drugs</b> , above	Q81-Q84
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	all Hallucinogens grouped together, see LSD above	all Hallucinogens grouped together, see LSD above
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)? 1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	
<b>Opinions about drug addicts</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else		
<b>Opinions about drug policies</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female		
What is your age?		

Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation		
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above		
What is the highest level of education you have completed?		
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	Front page of the questionnaire	Front page of the questionnaire



France

Matching GPS France (Baromètre Santé) to EMQ		
	2005 <u>Context: Health Interview Survey</u> Mode: CATI	2010 <u>Context: Health Interview Survey</u> Mode: CATI (with elaborate skip patterns)
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q117 Do you smoke, even if it is from time to time? R C: Yes; No; Don't know	Q255 <i>including shisha</i>
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q120 (If non-smoker) Over the course of your life, have you ever smoked? Yes; No; Don't know	Q257 (If non-smoker) Over the course of your life, have you ever smoked? R C: Yes; No; Don't know
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q153 (question asked to those who said Yes to LTP Q151) During the last 12 months, have you drunk wine, beer, spirits, other (cider, champagne, port) R C: Every day; 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; once a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less; never; Don't know	Q315 (question asked to those who said Yes to LTP Q313) During the last 12 months, have you drunk...: 1 Every day; 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; once a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less; never; DK ...the following: 1. wine (white, rosé, red) 2. beer 3. spirits 4 other types of alcohol (cider, champagne, porto)
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	see Q153 above	see Q315
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q163, response categories reversed	Q317, response categories reversed
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes No	Q155 <i>During the last 7 days</i> , have you drunk any alcohol?	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q156 <i>During the last 7 days</i> , on how many days have you drunk alcohol? Wine (white, rosé, red), beer, spirits, other drinks (cider, champagne, port) R C: Every day; 3-6 days out of 7; 1-2 days out of 7; No; DK	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>		
Only to be answered by the persons who have responded to the Mental Health questionnaire. N.B: Mental Health section (Cidi-SF questionnaire) answered by 2/3 of the sample of 15 years of age and over only		
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q319 LTP Have you ever taken... R C: Often; Sometimes; Rarely; Never Q320 If Yes at Q319 Have you taken any in the last 12 months? R C: Q326 Yes No (If Yes, which ones?)	Q380 Have you ever taken any medicines for calming the nerves or sleeping, such as tranquillisers, sleeping pills or anti-depressants? Yes; No; DK Q381 If yes, during the last 12 months, which have you taken? (list of medicines read) Q384 Do you still take the above mentioned medicine now?
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	QUESTION NOT ASKED main tranquilisers/sedatives/antidepressant questions are framed between questions of long term health problems and questions on therapy/ visits to a physician	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>		all questions for respondents < 65 years
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q289 Q290 (If No to Q289): Have you ever taken cannabis, even if it was just to taste it? R C: Yes; No; Don't know; Doesn't want to say	Q488 Q489 (If No to Q488) Have you ever taken cannabis, even if it was just to taste it? R C: Yes; No; Don't know; Doesn't want to say
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q294 At what age did you <i>smoke</i> cannabis for the first time?	Q495 At what age did you <i>smoke</i> cannabis for the first time?
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q291 Q292 How often during the last 12 months? 1. Per day, 2. Per week; 3. Per month; 4. Per year; 5. DK (Interviewer writes frequency based on chosen respondent's chosen response category)	Q490
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q293	Q494
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	if yes to Q293: Q302 (after main questions on other illicit substances below) How many times have you consumed cannabis over the last 30 days? R C: Number of times: ___; Every day; DK	Q510 How many times have you consumed cannabis over the last 30 days?
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q288 (question for those aged < 65 only ) How difficult would it be for you to obtain cannabis in 24 hours if you wanted it? Impossible; Very difficult; Rather difficult; Rather easy; Very easy; DK; Don't wish to say	Q487 How difficult would it be for you to obtain cannabis in 24 hours if you wanted it? Impossible; Very difficult; Rather difficult; Rather easy; Very easy; DK; Don't wish to say
<b>Availability</b> Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q287 Have you ever been offered cannabis, hashish, marijuana, grass or a joint? Yes; No;DK; Don't wish to say	Q486 Have you ever been offered cannabis, hashish, marijuana, grass or a joint? Yes; No;DK; Don't wish to say

	<b>INTRO</b> <b>Interviewer:</b> I would now like to ask you a few brief questions concerning your consumption of other products. There are nine products in total, but the questions are simple and quick. The following set of questions deals with: SEE COMMENT	<b>INTRO</b> <b>Interviewer:</b> I would now like to ask you a few brief questions concerning your consumption of other products. 4 or 12, depending if the respondent has said Yes to cannabis consumption (If Yes, then 12) For those aged <65 years SEE COMMENT
<b>Ecstasy</b>	Q295 Have you ever been offered ___ ?	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q296 Have you ever taken ___ ?	Q497 Have you ever taken ___ ?
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q299	Q500
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q297	Q499
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q298	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Amphetamines</b>	Q295 Have you ever been offered ___ ?	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q296 Have you ever taken ___ ?	Q497 Have you ever taken ___ ?
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q299	Q500
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q297	Q499
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q298	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Cocaine</b>	Q295 Have you ever been offered ___ ?	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q296 Have you ever taken ___ ?	Q497 Have you ever taken ___ ?
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q299	Q500
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q297	Q499
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q298	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Heroin</b>	Q295 Have you ever been offered ___ ?	

Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q296 Have you ever taken ___?	Q497 Have you ever taken ___?
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q299	Q500
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q297	Q499
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q298	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Relevin</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>	Q295 Have you ever been offered ___?	
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q296 Have you ever taken ___?	Q497 Have you ever taken ___?
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q299	Q500
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q297	Q499
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q298	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Inhalants</b>	included, see INTRO to Illicit drugs section above	included, see INTRO to Illicit drugs section above
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	included, see INTRO to Illicit drugs section above	included, see INTRO to Illicit drugs section above
<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>
<b>Opinions about drug addicts</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else		
<b>Opinions about drug policies</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		

INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Q1	Q95 Q131 (for women aged 15-50) Are you pregnant? Q132 (if Yes to above) How long have you known that you are pregnant?
What is your age?	Q2	Q96 Q98 (if 15-18 years old) Month of birth Q99 (all) Year of birth
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q4 How many other people do you live with? R C: one to twelve; nobody else; DK Q5 Who are these people? Q11 Do you live... Alone; With a partner; with your parents; with others; other situation (please specify); Doesn't want to say	Q100

<p>Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above</p>	<p>Q12</p>	<p>Q106  SIT1. What is your current situation? (&lt;16 years)  SIT1. What is your current employment status (&gt; = 16 years)  INT: List until someone stops you  INT: If a number of situations, take the activity that takes more time.  INT: If it is a working student and hesitating between these two activities, code "student"  SEE COMMENT for R C</p>
<p>What is the highest level of education you have completed?</p>	<p>Q399</p>	<p>Q686</p>
<p>What is the &lt;identification code&gt; of your home address?</p>		

Italy



Matching GPS Italy to EMQ	2005 IPSAD Context: Italian Population Survey on Alcohol and other drugs Mode: Mail	2009 IPSAD Context: Italian Population Survey on Alcohol and other drugs Mode: Mail	2009 ITC Stili de vita e uso di sostanze Context: Italian Population Survey on Alcohol and other drugs Mode: Mail	GPS ITA 2012 Context: Population survey on the consumption of psychotropic substances Mode: Mail
European Model Questionnaire	33 questions	number of questions hard to determine; 20 sections	34 questions	10 sections; 169 questions
1. Tobacco	Section B If you have never used tobacco go to Section C - Alcohol	Section 13/20, after Alcohol		Section C. Tobacco
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	J3 Yes No (if No, when did you stop, if Yes, how many a day...)	Q9 Do you smoke at present? No (F to Q10- alcohol) Yes (Q9.1 How many cigarettes per day?)	See C3.b
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q07 At what age did you smoke tobacco for the first time? Q08 Have you been smoking after the first occasions? No Yes	J1 yes; no (if No, go to next section)	Q8 Have you ever smoked at least 100 cigarettes? No (F to Q10- alcohol) Yes	C1. Have you ever smoked? No (F to Section D - Alcohol) Yes ADDITIONAL QUESTION C2. At what age did you smoke tobacco for the first time?
Alternatives: Use of standard prevalence questions (LTP, LYP, LMP)	Q09 During the last 12 months how many times have you smoked cigarettes? Never; Less than one cigarette per week; Less than one cigarette per day; 1-5 cigarettes per day; 6-10 cigarettes per	J4 LYP LMP	no	C3.a During the last 12 months how many times have you smoked cigarettes? Never; Not every month; Every month C3.b During the last 30 days how many times have you smoked cigarettes? Never; Not every day; Every day If every day, how many times in a day?
2. Alcohol	Section C If you have never used alcohol go to Section D - Pharmaceuticals	Section 12/ 20, before Tobacco		
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q11 During the last 12 months, how many times have you drunk beer, wine, liqueurs or spirits? Never (F to Section D); 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	I3 No Yes (If Yes, answer Q I3a)	QUESTION NOT ASKED	D3.a During the last 12 months, how many times have you drunk alcoholic drink? Never; Not every month; Every month ADDITIONAL QUESTION D4.a In the last year you got drunk?
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	I3a ; response categories order reversed	QUESTION NOT ASKED	D1. Have you ever drunk alcohol? No (F to Section E-Energy drink) Yes
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	I13 How often did you drink 6 or more alcoholic drinks on the same occasion? a) in the last 12 months b) In the last 30 days... R.C: Never; Less than once a month; Once a month; Once a week; More than once a week; Almost every day	Q11 Considering all types of alcoholic drinks, on how many days of the last month have you drunk 5 or more alcoholic drinks on the same occasion (for example, with friends, in an evening) Never; Number of days/ week (insert number); Number of days per month (insert number)	ADDITIONAL QUESTION D2. At what age did drink alcohol for the first time?
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	I4 No; Yes (if yes, answer I4a)	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q12 During the last 30 days how many times have you drunk wine, beer, liqueurs or spirits? Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	I4a; response categories order reversed	Q10 During the last 30 days, on how many days have you had at least one alcoholic drink? Never (F to Q12); Number of days/week (insert number); Number of days/month (insert number)	D3.b During the last 30 days, how many times have you drunk alcoholic drink? Never; 1-2 times; Every week ADDITIONAL QUESTION D4.b In the last month you got drunk? ADDITIONAL QUESTION D3.c During the last week, how many times have you drunk alcoholic drink? Never; 1-2 times; Every week ADDITIONAL QUESTION D4c. In the last week you got drunk? ADDITIONAL QUESTION D5. Have you ever heard about happy hour? No; Yes. ADDITIONAL QUESTION D6. If yes, have you attended a Happy Hour in the last 30 days? No; Yes.
3. Pharmaceuticals	Section D If you have never used pharmaceuticals go to Section E - Other substances	Section 10/20, before Alcohol	Response categories differ slightly from EMQ	Section F. Pharmaceuticals

During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q20 During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken sedatives or tranquilizers? R C: Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	H2.1 Have you ever taken pharmaceuticals ( <i>sleeping pills, tranquilizers, antidepressants</i> )? Yes No (if No, F to next section) NOTE: subsequent questions make distinction between the three types of medicines	Q12.2 During the last 12 months have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? No, it's been ___ years since the last time; Yes, but not every month; Yes, every month	F1. Have you ever taken pharmaceuticals (sleeping pills/tranquilizers, barbiturates, benzodiazepines, anabolic steroids)? Yes No (if No to all pharmaceuticals, F to section G - Other substances) NOTE: subsequent questions make distinction between the four types of medicines
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	see Q20	QUESTION NOT ASKED (LMP and LYP covered)	QUESTION NOT ASKED	ADDITIONAL QUESTION F2. At what age did you take pharmaceuticals for the first time? NOTE: This question make distinction between the four types of medicines
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	see Q21	see H2.3	see Q12.2.1	F3. During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken pharmaceuticals? Never; 1-2 times; 3-10 times; every month. NOTE: This question make distinction among the four types of medicines
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q21 During the last 30 days, how many times have you taken sedatives or tranquilizers? Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	H2.3 During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken tranquilizers/anxiolytics? R C: Never; once a month or less, 2-4 times a month; once a week; more than once a week; almost every day	Q12.2.1 During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken sedatives or tranquilizers? Never; Daily or almost daily (20/30 days); about 10-19 days/30; about 4-9 days/30; about 1-4 days/30	F4. During the last 30 days, how many times have you taken pharmaceuticals? Never; 1-5 times; 6-20 times; every day or almost. NOTE: This question make distinction among the four types of medicines.
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q22	H2.6 How do you usually obtain pharmaceuticals? On a prescription; From someone I know; Without a prescription from a pharmacy; From an online pharmacy; Other	Q12.3	F5. During the last 12 months did you obtain pharmaceuticals without a prescription from a doctor? No; Yes
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>Section E</b>	<b>Section 15/20</b>		<b>Section G. Other substances</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>	<b>Section E-1 Hashish and/or marijuana (joints, grass...)</b>		<b>referred to as Hashish or Marijuana</b>	<b>referred to as Hashish or Marijuana</b>
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q23a	L1	Q13	ADDITIONAL QUESTION G1.b Have you ever heard about Hashish or Marijuana? No; Yes.
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q23h	L2 L7 In which places do you think it would be easy to get cannabis if you wanted it? On the street; park/ At school/ At a friend's house/ In a bar or disco/ At a dealer's house/ Via Internet/ Public event (rave, concert)/ Other		G2.b (If G1.b=yes) Do you know people who take cannabis? No/I don't know; Yes
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q23d Yes No (F to next section if No)	L3 Yes No (F to next section if No)	Q14	QUESTION NOT ASKED
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q23e	L4	Q14.1	G3.b (If G1.b=yes) Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? No ; Yes
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q23f During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken hashish or marijuana? R C: Never;1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	L5 On how many occasions have you taken cannabis? a) In the last 12 months: Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q14.2 R.C: No, but it's been ___ years since I last took it; Yes, but not every month; Yes, every month	G4.b (If G3.b=yes)
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	see Q23g	L5 On how many occasions have you taken cannabis? b) In the last 30 days: Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	LMP frequency	G5.b (If G3.b=yes) During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken hashish or marijuana? Never; 1-2 times; 3-10 times; at least 1 time every month

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q23g During the last 30 days how many times have you taken hashish and/or marijuana? R C: Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	L5 On how many occasions have you taken cannabis? Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q14.2.1	G6.b (If G5.b different from never) During the last 30 days, how many times have you taken hashish or marijuana? Never; 1-5 times; 6-20 times; every day or almost
<b>Ecstasy</b>	<b>Section E-2</b>	<b>Section 17/20 (Synthetic stimulants) together with Amphetamines</b>		<b>Ecstasy</b>
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q24a	N1 Do you personally know people who take synthetic stimulants ( <i>amphetamines, ecstasy, MDMA</i> )? No Yes	Q15	G2.d (If G1.d=yes) Do you know people who take ecstasy? No/ don't know; Yes ADDITIONAL QUESTION G1.d Have you ever heard about Ecstasy? No; Yes.
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q24h	N2 N8 In which places do you think it would be easy to get synthetic stimulants if you wanted them? On the street; park/ At school/ At a friend's house/ In a bar or disco/ At a dealer's house/ Via Internet/ Public event (rave, concert)/ Other		
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q24d	N4 ... <i>ecstasy and/or MDMA</i> ...?	Q16	G3.d (If G1.d=yes) Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? No ; Yes G4.d (If G3.d=yes)
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q24e	N5 ...when you tried <i>synthetic stimulants</i> for the first time?	Q16.1	
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q24f During the last 12 months how many times have you taken ecstasy? Never;1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	N7 How many times have you taken <i>ecstasy and/or MDMA</i> ? a) <b>in the last 12 months</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q16.2 R.C: No, but it's been ___ years since I last took it; Yes, but not every month; Yes, every month	G5.d (If G3.d=yes) During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken ecstasy? Never; 1-2 times; 3-10 times; at least 1 time every month
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	see Q24g	N7 <b>b) in the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	LMP frequency	G6.d (If G5.d different from never) During the last 30 days, how many times have you taken ecstasy? Never; 1-5 times; 6-20 times; every day or almost
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q24g During the last 30 days how many times have you taken ecstasy? Never;1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	N7 <b>b) in the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q16.2.1	See G6.d
<b>Amphetamines</b>	<b>Section E-3</b>	<b>Section 17/20 (Synthetic Stimulants) together with Ecstasy</b>		<b>Amphetamines</b>
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q25a	N1 Do you personally know people who take synthetic stimulants ( <i>amphetamines, ecstasy, MDMA</i> )? No Yes	Q17	G2.e (If G1.e=yes) Do you know people who take amphetamines? No/ don't know; Yes ADDITIONAL QUESTION G1.e Have you ever heard about amphetamines? No; Yes.
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q25h	N2 N8 In which places do you think it would be easy to get synthetic stimulants if you wanted them? On the street; park/ At school/ At a friend's house/ In a bar or disco/ At a dealer's house/ Via Internet/ Public event (rave, concert)/ Other		
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q25d	N3 ... <i>amphetamines</i> ...	Q18	G3.e (If G1.e=yes) Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? No ; Yes
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q25e	N5	Q18.1	

During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q25f During the last 12 months how many times have you taken amphetamines? Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 times or more	N6 How many times have you taken amphetamines? <b>a) in the last 12 months</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q18.2 R.C: No, but it's been ___ years since I last took it; Yes, but not every month; Yes, every month	G5.e (If G3.e=yes) During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken amphetamines? Never; 1-2 times; 3-10 times; at least 1 time every month
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see Q25g	<b>N6 b) in the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	LMP frequency	G6.e (If G5.e different from never) During the last 30 days, how many times have you taken amphetamines? Never; 1-5 times; 6-20 times; every day or almost
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q25g During the last 30 days how many times have you taken amphetamines? Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 times or more	<b>N6 b) in the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q18.2.1	See G6.e
<b>Cocaine</b>	<b>Section E-6 as Cocaine and/or crack</b>	<b>Section 16/20 as Cocaine and/or crack (title of section only, as all questions refer solely to Cocaine)</b>	<b>as Cocaine and/or crack</b>	<b>as Cocaine and/or crack</b>
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q28a Do you personally know people who use cocaine and/or crack ?	M1	Q23 ...who use cocaine and/or crack ...	G2.m (If G1.m=yes) Do you know people who take cocaine and/or crack? No/I don't know; Yes ADDITIONAL QUESTION G1.m Have you ever heard about cocaine and/or crack? No; Yes.
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain <drug> within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q28h	M2 M6 In which places do you think it would be easy to get cocaine if you wanted it? On the street; park; At school; At a friend's house; In a bar or disco; At a dealer's house; Via Internet; Public event (rave, concert); Other		
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q28d Have you ever taken cocaine and/or crack yourself?	M3 if <b>No F to next section</b>	Q24 ...have you used cocaine and/or crack ...	G3.m (If G1.m=yes) Have you ever taken cocaine and/or crack yourself? No ; Yes
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q28e	M4	Q24.1 ...cocaine or crack ...	
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q28f During the last 12 months how many times have you taken cocaine and/or crack ? Never;1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	M5 How many times have you taken cocaine? <b>a) in the last 12 months</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q24.2 ..cocaine and/or crack ... R.C: No, but it's been ___ years since I last took it; Yes, but not every month; Yes, every month	G5.m (If G3.m=yes) During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken cocaine and/or crack? Never; 1-2 times; 3-10 times; at least 1 time every month
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see Q28g	<b>M5 b) in the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	LMP frequency	G6.m (If G5.m different from never) During the last 30 days, how many times have you taken cocaine and/or crack? Never; 1-5 times; 6-20 times; every day or almost
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q28g During the last 30 days how many times have you taken cocaine and/or crack ? Never;1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	<b>M5 b) in the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q24.2.1	See G6.m
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>Section E-4 Heroin and/or other opiates (codeine, morphine, methadone...)</b>	<b>Section 18/20 as Heroin and other opiates</b>	<b>as Heroin and other opiates</b>	<b>as Heroin and other opiates</b>
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q26a Do you personally know people who take heroin and/or other opiates? No Yes	O1 Do you personally know people who take heroin and/or other opiates (opium, morphine, methadone,...)? No Yes	Q19	G2.f (If G1.f=yes) Do you know people who take heroin and other opiates? No/I don't know; Yes ADDITIONAL QUESTION G1.f Have you ever heard about heroin and other opiates? No; Yes.

How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy		O2 O8 In which places do you think it would be easy to get cocaine if you wanted it? On the street; park; At school; At a friend's house; In a bar or disco; At a dealer's house; Via Internet; Public event (rave, concert); Other	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q26d	O3 (O4 separate for <i>Other Opiates</i> )	Q20 Have you ever taken any opiates?	G3.f (If G1.f=yes) Have you ever taken heroin and other opiates yourself? No; Yes
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q26e	O5	Q20.1	
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q26f During the last 12 months how many times have you taken heroin and/or other opiates? Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	O6 How many times have you taken heroin? <b>a) in the last 12 months</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q20.2 R.C: No, but it's been ___ years since I last took it; Yes, but not every month; Yes, every month	G5.f (If G3.f=yes) During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken heroin and other opiates? Never; 1-2 times; 3-10 times; at least 1 time every month
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see Q26g	O6 <b>b) in the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	LMP frequency	G6.f (If G5.f different from never) During the last 30 days, how many times have you taken heroin and other opiates? Never; 1-5 times; 6-20 times; every day or almost
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q26g During the last 30 days how many times have you taken heroin and/or other opiates? Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	O6 <b>b) in the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q20.2.1	See G6.f
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>	<b>Section E-5 as <i>Hallucinogens (LSD, magic mushrooms, mescaline, Ketamine...)</i></b>	<b>Section 19/20 Other substances</b>	<b>as <i>Hallucinogens (LSD, mescaline, synthetic, Ketamine etc.)</i></b>	<b>as <i>Hallucinogens (LSD, mescaline, synthetic, Ketamine etc.)</i></b>
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q27a Do you personally know people who take <i>hallucinogens</i> ? No Yes	P1 Do you personally know people who take <i>LSD, other hallucinogens (ketamine, magic mushrooms) or solvents/inhalants (glue, laughing gas, poppers)</i> ?	Q21 ...people who take <i>hallucinogens</i> ?	
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q27h	P2 P11 In which places do you think it would be easy to get <i>LSD, other hallucinogens (ketamine, magic mushrooms) or solvents/inhalants</i> , if you wanted it? On the street; park; At school; At a friend's house; In a bar or disco; At a dealer's house; Via Internet; Public event (rave, concert); Other	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q27d Have you ever taken <i>hallucinogens</i> yourself? No Yes	P3 Have you ever taken <i>LSD</i> ?	Q22 ...ever taken <i>hallucinogens</i> ...	
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q27e At what age did you take <i>hallucinogens</i> for the first time?	P6 At what age did you take <i>hallucinogens (LSD, ketamine, magic mushrooms)</i> for the first time?	Q22.1 ...did you take <i>hallucinogens</i> ...	
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q27f During the last 12 months how many times have you taken <i>hallucinogens</i> ? Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	P7 How many times have you used <i>LSD</i> ? <b>a) in the last 12 months</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q22.2 ...have you taken <i>hallucinogens</i> ... R.C: No, but it's been ___ years since I last took it; Yes, but not every month; Yes, every month	

During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q27g	P8 How many times have you used other hallucinogens? a) <b>In the last 12 months</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	LMP frequency	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q27g During the last 30 days how many times have you taken <i>hallucinogens</i> ?	P8 How many times have you taken LSD? b) <b>In the last 30 days</b> Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q22.2.1	
Inhalants	Section E-7	P5 F Have you ever taken solvents/inhalants (glue, laughing gas, poppers)? Yes No		
Hallucinogens (other)		P4 F Have you ever taken other hallucinogens (ketamine, magic mushrooms)? Yes No		
Availability Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more				
<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>Section F</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	<b>Section L. Opinions</b>
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>				
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED			QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>				
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	QUESTION NOT ASKED			QUESTION NOT ASKED
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	QUESTION NOT ASKED			QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	<b>R C: do not disapprove; disapprove; strongly disapprove; don't know</b>	<b>not asked</b>	<b>not asked</b>	<b>Section L. Opinions</b>
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things? Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q32c			INTRO: What do you think of the following behaviors? Do you approve or disapprove? L1.d
Trying heroin once or twice	Q32d			L1.e
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	Q32a			L1.a
Have one or two drinks several times a week	not asked			L1.b Have more than two glasses of wine per meal
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	Q32b			L1.c ADDITIONAL QUESTION L1.f Trying cocaine once or twice L1.g Trying hallucinogens or stimulants L1.h Participating in games where you win money

Perception of risk no risk:		Section 20/20 R C: I don't know; great risk; moderate risk; slight risk; no risk		Section L. Opinions
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?				INTRO: How much do you think is dangerous to your health to do any of these things?
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q33a Smoking 10 or more cigarettes a day	R2c Smoke 10 or more cigarettes a day	Question 28	
Having five or more drinks each weekend	not asked	R2b Getting drunk once a week		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	Q33b Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	R2d		
Try ecstasy once or twice	Q33c	R2e Trying ecstasy		L2.d
Try cocaine once or twice	Q33e	R2g Trying cocaine		L2.f Trying cocaine once or twice ADDITIONAL QUESTION L2.e L2.b Have more than two glasses of wine per meal L2.g Trying hallucinogens or stimulants L2.h Participating in games where you win money
6. Respondent attributes	Section A	Section 1/20		Section A. Respondent attributes
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Q01	A1	Q5	A1.
What is your age?	Q02		Q29	A2. What is your age-class? 18-24 yy; 25-34 yy; 35-64 yy
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q04	A6 (in the last 12 months)	Q32	A5. How do you live? In what kind of family? One person living alone, one adult with children at home, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with parents and/or brothers and / or sisters at home, two partners with parents and/or brothers and / or sisters at home, two partners with children and parents and/or brothers and / or sisters at home, other situation
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Q06	A8	Q33	A7.
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Q05		Q31	A6.
What is the <identification code> of your home address?			Q34	A8. Municipality of home address.

Cyprus



Matching GPS Cyprus to EMQ	2006 Context: Health/drugs Mode: self-completion	2009 Context: Health/drugs Mode: self-completion
European Model Questionnaire	91 questions	100 questions
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q7 How frequently have you smoked during the <i>last 12 months</i> ? 1. not at all 2. less than once a week 3. at least once a week 4. several times a week 5. every day or nearly every day. Q8 How frequently have you smoked during the <i>last 30 days</i> ? 1. not at all 2. less than once a week 3. at least once a week 4. several times a week 5. every day or nearly every day	Q7 How frequently have you smoked in the <i>last 12 months</i> ? 1. not at all 2. less than once a week 3. at least once a week 4. several times a week 5. every day or nearly every day Q8 How frequently have you smoked during the <i>last 30 days</i> ? 1. not at all 2. less than once a week 3. at least once a week 4. several times a week 5. every day or nearly every day
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q5 Have you ever smoked cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No if No, F to Q11 (Alcohol)	Q5 Have you ever smoked cigarettes, cigars, or a pipe? Yes; No if No, skip to Q11 (Alcohol)
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you drunk alcohol in the last 12 months? <i>If so, how frequently?</i> 1. no If no, go to Q 28 2. once a month, or less often 3. 2-4 times a month 4. 2-3 times a week 5. 4 or more times a week	Q20 Have you drunk alcohol in the last 12 months? <i>If so, how frequently?</i> 1. no If no, go to Q 28 2. once a month, or less often 3. 2-4 times a month 4. 2-3 times a week 5. 4 or more times a week
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	see Q20	see 20
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q24 RC reversed	Q25 RC reversed
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	see Q21	see 21
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	Q21 R C: 1. none 2. on 1-3 days 3.on 4-9 days 4. on 10-19 days 5. on 20 or more days	Q21 R C: 1. none 2. on 1-3 days 3.on 4-9 days 4. on 10-19 days 5. on 20 or more days
ADDITIONAL QUESTION - CY	Q22 Where do you usually drink? At home/at another house/at a coffee house or a café bar/at a bar, discotheque or club/at a taverna or restaurant/on the street, in the park, at the beach or elsewhere outdoors/other	Q22 Where do you usually drink? At home/at another house/at a coffee house or a café bar/at a bar, discotheque or club/at a taverna or restaurant/on the street, in the park, at the beach or elsewhere outdoors/other
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>		
<b>Questions refer to <i>tranquillisers or sleeping pills</i></b>		
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q29 ... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: No; Once a month or less; 2 – 4 times a month; 2 – 3 times a week; 4 or more times a week	Q28 ... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: No; Once a month or less frequently; 2 – 4 times a month; 2 – 3 times a week; 4 or more times a week

How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	Q29 <i>in 12 months</i> R C: No; Once a month or less; 2-4 times a month; 2-3 times a week; 4 or more times a week Q28 <i>in 30 days</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days	Q28 <i>in 12 months</i> R C: No; Once a month or less frequently; 2 – 4 times a month; 2 – 3 times a week; 4 or more times a week Q29 <i>in 30 days</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q28 ... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days	Q29 ... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q28 R C: Never; on 1-3 days; on 4-9 days; on 10-19 days; on 20 or more days	Q29 R C: Never; on 1-3 days; on 4-9 days; on 10-19 days; on 20 or more days
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies; else	Q30 R C: How did you acquire the tranquilizer or sleeping pill that you took most recently? 1. I have never taken any; 2. With a doctor's prescription; 3. From someone I know; 4. From a chemist without a prescription; 5. Another way	Q30 R C: How did you acquire the tranquilizer or sleeping pill that you took most recently? 1. I have never taken any; 2. With a doctor's prescription; 3. From someone I know; 4. From a chemist without a prescription; 5. Another way

4. Illicit drugs		
Cannabis	referred to as hashish or marijuana	referred to as hashish or marijuana
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q32 Do you personally know people who take hashish or marijuana? Yes; No;	Q32 Do you personally know people who take hashish or marijuana? Yes; No;
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 <u>If No. F to Q 39</u>	Q35 <u>If No. F to Q 39</u>
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q35	Q36
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q36	Q37
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q37 ... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days	Q38 ... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	see Q37	see Q38
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q33 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know	Q33 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know
Ecstasy		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q39	Q39
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q41 <u>If No. F to Q45</u>	Q42 <u>If No. F to Q46</u>
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q42	Q43
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q43	Q44
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q44 ... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days	Q45 ... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken ecstasy? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	see Q44	see Q45
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q40 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know	Q40 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know
Amphetamines		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q45	Q46
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q47 <u>If No. F to Q51</u>	Q49 <u>If No. F to Q53</u>
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q48	Q50
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q49	Q51

During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q50... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days	Q52... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	see Q50	see Q52
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q46 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know	Q47 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q51	Q53
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q53 <i>If No, F to Q57</i>	Q56 <i>If No, F to Q60</i>
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q54	Q57
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q55	Q58
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q50... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days	Q59... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken cocaine? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	see Q50	see Q59
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q52 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know	Q54 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q57	Q60
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q59 <i>if No, F to Q69</i>	Q63 <i>If No, F to Q74</i>
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q60	Q64
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q61	Q65
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q62... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days	Q66... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken heroin? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	see Q62	see Q66
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q58 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know	Q61 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>included, EMQ covered</b>	<b>included, EMQ covered</b>
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q69	Q74

Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q71 if No. F to Q75	Q77 if No. F to Q81
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q72	Q78
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q73	Q79
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q74... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days	Q80... <i>If so, how frequently?</i> R C: Never; on 1 – 3 days; on 4 – 9 days; on 10 – 19 days; on 20 or more days
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken LSD? On__ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	see Q74	see Q80
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q70 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know	Q75 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Quite difficult 4. Quite easy 5. Very easy 6. I don't know
<b>Inhalants</b>	not included	not included
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	not included	not included
<b>Availability</b> Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q81 In the last 12 months, <i>how many times have you been approached by people you did not know with the intent to offer you any of the above drugs?</i> R C: 1. never ; 1 – 2 times; 3 – 5 times; 6-10 times; more than 10 times

<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q75	Q83
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q76	Q84
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q77	Q85
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove (criticize, reject) of people doing certain things. Do you disapprove or not people who do the things listed below?	Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove (criticize, reject) of people doing certain things. Do you disapprove or not people who do the things listed below?
Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q78.1	Q86.1
Trying heroin once or twice	Q78.2	Q86.2
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	Q78.3	Q86.3
Have one or two drinks several times a week	Q78.4	Q86.4
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	Q78.5	Q86.5
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	We would like you to tell us whether you believe that a person risks harming himself, physically or in any other way, when he does certain things. Tell us whether you consider there is no harm, slight risk, moderate risk, or great risk when a person....	We would like you to tell us whether you believe that a person risks harming himself, physically or in any other way, when he does certain things. Tell us whether you consider there is no harm, slight risk, moderate risk, or great risk when a person....
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q79.1 Smokes 20 or more cigarettes a day	Q87.1 Smokes 20 or more cigarettes a day
Having five or more drinks each weekend	Q79.2	Q87.2
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	Q79.3	Q87.3
Try ecstasy once or twice	Q79.4	Q87.4
Try cocaine once or twice	Q79.5	Q87.5
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Q80	Q94
What is your age?	Q81 Age categories available: 15-24; 25-34; 35-44; 45-54; 55-64	Q95 How old were you on your last birthday?

Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q83 with both parents or one parent with one or more siblings with a spouse, fiancé(e) or partner with a child or children with friends / co-habitants I live alone other	Q88 Apart from you, how many other people 15-64 years of age live with you in the same household?
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Q85 <b>see Q91 (Cyprus 2009)</b>	Q91 What is your employment status? R C: SEE COMMENT
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Q84 <b>see Q92 (Cyprus 2009)</b>	Q92 R C: SEE COMMENT
What is the <identification code> of your home address?		

Latvia



Matching GPS Latvia to EMQ	2003 Context: Licit and Illicit Substances Mode: face-to-face interview	2007 Context: Licit and Illicit Substances Mode: Part I face-to-face Part II self-completion (it is suggested that it is handed over to fill in by the respondent - but may be also filled in by interviewer)	2011 Context: Licit and Illicit Substances Mode: Part I face-to-face Part II self-completion (it is suggested that it is handed over to fill in by the respondent - but may be also filled in by interviewer)
European Model Questionnaire		Part I: face-to-face	Part I: face-to-face
1. Tobacco		Part I: face-to-face	Part I: face-to-face
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	B2 R C: 1. Yes, smoke regularly, 2 Yes, smoke sometimes 3. No, do not smoke	C2 R C: 1. Yes, smoke regularly, 2- Yes, smoke sometimes 3. No, do not smoke.	C2 R C: 1. Yes, smoke regularly, 2- Yes, smoke sometimes 3. No, do not smoke.
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	B3 (asked to those who answer "3" in CB) R C: 1. Yes 2. Tried few times in life but did not continue 3. No, never	C3 (asked to those who answer "3" in C2) R C: 1. Yes 2. Tried few times in life but did not continue 3. No, never	C3 (asked to those who answer "3" in C2) R C: 1. Yes 2. Tried few times in life but did not continue 3. No, never
2. Alcohol		Part I: face-to-face	Part I: face-to-face
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	C4	B6 How frequently on average during the past 12 months have you used any alcoholic drink irrespectively of the type - beer, wine, strong alcoholic drinks, ready made alcoholic cocktails, cider or other drinks containing alcohol. R C: 9 - Every day, 8 - three to four times a week, 7 - one or two times a week, 6 - one or three times a month, 5- seven to eleven times in past 12 month, 4 - three to six times in past 12 month, 3 - two times in past 12 month, 2 - one time in past 12 month, 1 - none in past 12 month	B6 How frequently on average during the past 12 months have you used any alcoholic drink irrespectively of the type - beer, wine, strong alcoholic drinks, ready made alcoholic cocktails, cider or other drinks containing alcohol. R C: 1 - Every day, 2 - five to six times a week, 3 - three to four times a week, 4 - one or two times a week, 5 - two to three times a month, 6 - one time a month, 7 - six to eleven times in a year, 8 - two to five times in a year, 9 - one time in a year, 10 - none but have drunk before, 11 - have not drunk in the lifetime
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	C6 Responses are given by each type (wine, beer, liquor and other cocktails), instead of category "else" there are two categories: -1 do not drink this type of alcohol,- Difficult to say	B7 - How often on average did you drink <u>wine</u> in the past 12 months? B9 - How often on average did you drink <u>beer</u> in past 12 months? B11 - How often on average did you drink <u>ready made alcoholic cocktails</u> or <u>cider</u> in past 12 months? B13- How often on average did you drink strong alcoholic drinks, such as <u>vodka, whisky, gin, brandy, cognac, rum etc.</u> in past 12 months? R C: 9 - Every day or almost every day, 8 - three to four times a week, 7 - one or two times a week, 6 - one or three times a month, 5- seven to eleven times in past 12 month, 4 - three to six times in past 12 month, 3 -two times in past 12 month, 2 - one time in past 12 month, 1 - none in past 12 month	B7 - How often on average did you drink <u>wine</u> in the past 12 months? B9 - How often on average did you drink <u>beer</u> in past 12 months? B11 - How often on average did you drink <u>ready made alcoholic cocktails</u> or <u>cider</u> in past 12 months? B13- How often on average did you drink strong alcoholic drinks, such as <u>vodka, whisky, gin, brandy, cognac, rum etc.</u> in past 12 months? R C: 1 - Every day, 2 - five to six times a week, 3 - three to four times a week, 4 - one or two times a week, 5 - two to three times a month, 6 - one time a month, 7 - six to eleven times in a year, 8 - two to five times in a year, 9 - one time in a year, 10 - none but have drunk before, 11 - have not drunk in the lifetime
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	C7 - partially; occasion is defined also as "day" (given in brackets).	Qq. BB1-BB7 refers to How frequently in last 12 months did you drink XX units of alcohol during a day? XX categories: 20 units and more, at least 12- less than 20 units, at least 8 to less than 12 units, at least 5- less than 8 units, at least 3- less than 5 units, at least 1- less than 3 units, less than 1 unit. Response categories are: Response categories: 9 - Every day, 8 - three to four times a week 7 - one or two times a week 6 - one or three times a month 5- seven to eleven times in past 12 months, 4 - three to six times in past 12 months, 3 - two times in past 12 months, 2 - one time in past 12 month, 1 - none in past 12 months	B22 - Independently on the type of beverage, how often during the last 12 months did you drink five or more units of alcohol on one occasion? 5 units of alcohol is 1.5 litres of beer, nearly a bottle of wine (600ml), 180 ml of vodka. Did it happen.. R C: 1 - Every day, 2 - five to six times a week, 3 - three to four times a week, 4 - one or two times a week, 5 - two to three times a month, 6 - one time a month, 7 - six to eleven times in a year, 8 - two to five times in a year, 9 - one time in a year, 10 - none but have drunk before, 11 - have not drunk in the lifetime
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; no; else	C8	B17	QUESTION NOT ASKED; similar categories can be calculated from B6 or B7.B9,B11,B13 categories 1-6

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	C9 R C: 2-3 times a month; approximately once a month; difficult to say	B18 R C: 2-3 times a month; approximately once a month; difficult to say	QUESTION NOT ASKED; similar categories can be calculated from B6 or B7,B9,B11,B13 categories 1-6
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	The survey separates tranquilizers (D category), sedatives (E category) and antidepressants (F category questions), Doping, steroids (G category), I did not include F and G in analysis	<b>Part II: self-completion</b> In this survey Tranquilizers, sedatives and antidepressants are all covered by question group F.	<b>Part II: self-completion</b> In this survey Tranquilizers, sedatives and antidepressants are all covered by question group F.
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	D7 for tranquilizers; E7 for sedatives	F7 Clarification is given that herbal mixtures and traditional medicines shall not be reported	F7 Clarification is given that herbal mixtures and traditional medicines shall not be reported
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 1. 4 times a week or more; 2. 2-3 times a week; 3.2-4 times a month; 4.once a month or less	D9 How often did you take <i>tranquilizers</i> during past 12 months? E9 - how often did you take <i>sedatives</i> during past 12 months?	F9 (for those who responded "yes" to question F7) How often have you used these medications <i>in the last 12 months</i> ?	F9 (for those who responded "yes" to question F7) How often have you used these medications <i>in the last 12 months</i> ?
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	D10- tranquilizers, E10- sedatives	F10	F10
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	D11-tranquilisers, E11- sedatives. R C: every day or almost every day; several days a week; at least once a week; less frequently than once a week	F11 (for those who responded "yes" to question F1) How often have you used these medications in last 12 months? R C: 4 times a week and more often; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less frequently	F11 (for those who responded "yes" to question F1) How often have you used these medications in last 12 months? R C: 4 times a week and more often; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less frequently
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	D13-tranquilisers; E13-sedatives R C: 1. bought them against doctor's prescription, 2=2, 3=3, 4.Bought from "hands" in a market, 5. Other way	F12 R C: 1. bought against the doctors prescription, 2. got from the friends, 3. bought in a pharmacy without prescription 5 . Other way (please specify)...	F12 R C: 1. bought against the doctors prescription, 2. got from the friends, 3. bought in a pharmacy without prescription 5 . Other way (please specify)...
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>		<b>Part II: self-completion</b>	<b>Part II: self-completion</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>	Instead of cannabis in I1 they use "hashish, marihuana or "grass", in other questions reference to "marihuana or hashish"	They define as hashish, marihuana, grass	They define as hashish, marihuana, grass
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	I1	I1. <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use marijuana or hashish?</i> R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all	I1. <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use marijuana or hashish?</i> R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	I3 Have you ever tried/used hashish or marihuana yourself?	I6.	I6.
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	I4 R C: Respondent's defined age (in years) category "98" - difficult to say, I do not know	I7 Respondent's defined age (in years) and category "98" - difficult to say, I do not know	I7 Respondent's defined age (in years) and category "98" - difficult to say, I do not know
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	I6	I8	I8
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	I7	I11	I11
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	I8 R C: 1. every day or almost every day 2. several times a week 3. at least once a week 4. less frequently than once a week	I12 R C: 1. every day or almost every day 2. several times a week 3. at least once a week 4. less frequently than once a week	I12 R C: 1. every day or almost every day 2. several times a week 3. at least once a week 4. less frequently than once a week
<b>Ecstasy</b>		<b>Part II: self-completion</b>	<b>Part II: self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	J1	J1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use ecstasy?</i> R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all	J1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use ecstasy?</i> R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	J2	J3	J3
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	J3	J4	J4
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	J5	J5	J5

During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	J6	J8	J8
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days, OR 1-20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	J7	J9	J9
<b>Amphetamines</b>		<b>Part II: self-completion</b>	<b>Part II: self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	K1	K1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use amphetamines? R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all</i>	K1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use amphetamines? R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all</i>
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	K2	K3	K3
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	K3	K4	K4
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	K5	K5	K5
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	K6	K8	K8
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	K7	K9	K9
<b>Cocaine</b>		<b>Part II: self-completion</b>	<b>Part II: self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	L1	L1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use cocaine? R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all</i>	L1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use cocaine? R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all</i>
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	L2	L3	L3
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	L3	L4	L4
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	L5	L5	L5
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	L6	L8	L8
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	L7	L9	L9
<b>Heroin</b>	Heroin is in section M, Opioids in another section	<b>Part II: self-completion</b> Heroin is in the section M, Opioids is in other section	<b>Part II: self-completion</b> Heroin is in the section M, Opioids is in other section
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	M1	M1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use heroin? R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all</i>	M1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use heroin? R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all</i>
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	M2	M3	M3
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	M3	M4	M4
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	M5	M5	M5
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	M6	M6	M6
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	M7	M7	M7
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED
<b>LSD</b>		<b>Part II: self-completion</b>	<b>Part II: self-completion</b>
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	O1	O1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use LSD? R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all</i>	O1 <i>How many of your friends/people whom you know use LSD? R C: 1 - none, 2- some, 3- almost half, 4 - most, 5-all</i>
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	O2	O3	O3
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	O3	O4	O4
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	O5	O5	O5
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	O6	O6	O6
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	O7	O7	O7

5. Opinions		Part I: face-to-face	
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>			
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	V1 R C: 1. More as a criminal 2. More as a patient 3. neither a criminal nor a patient 4. Both criminal and patient 8. Dont know, cannot decide	Z1 Response categories: 1. More as a criminal 2. More as a patient 3. neither a criminal nor a patient 4. Both criminal and patient 8. Dont know, cannot decide	Z1 Response categories: 1. More as a criminal 2. More as a patient 3. neither a criminal nor a patient 4. Both criminal and patient 8. Dont know, cannot decide
<b>Opinions about drug policies</b>			
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marijuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	V2. People should be <i>legally</i> permitted to use hashish or marijuana	Z2. People should be <i>legally</i> permitted to use hashish or marihuana, "grass"	Z2. People should be <i>legally</i> permitted to use hashish or marihuana, "grass"
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	V3. People should be <i>legally</i> permitted to use heroin	Z3 "People should be <i>legally</i> permitted to use heroin"	Z3 "People should be <i>legally</i> permitted to use heroin"
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>			
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	INTRO: similar, but refers to alcohol, tobacco and drug use specifically.	INTRO: similar, but refers to alcohol, tobacco and drug use specifically.	INTRO: similar, but refers to alcohol, tobacco and drug use specifically.
Trying ecstasy once or twice	V7	Z7	Z7
Trying heroin once or twice	V8	Z8	Z8
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	V9	Z9	Z9
Have one or two drinks several times a week	V10	Z10	Z10
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	V11	Z11	Z11
<b>Perception of risk</b>			
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		INTRO : similar, but gives specification in brackets (as example. Impact their physical and mental health)	INTRO : similar, but gives specification in brackets (as example. Impact their physical and mental health)
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	V12	Z12	Z12
Having five or more drinks each weekend	V13	Z13	Z13
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	V14	Z14	Z14
Try ecstasy once or twice	V15	Z15	Z15
Try cocaine once or twice	V16	Z16	Z16
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>			
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Z1	A1	A1
What is your age?	Z2	A2	A2
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Z4 Please tell with whom you live in a family (please circle all family members named by respondent). Response categories: 1. Live alone 2. Spouse (also for non-registered partnerships) 3. Your children (also stepchildren) 4. Your grandchildren 5. Your parents or one of the parents 6. Your grandparents or one of grandparents 7. Your brothers, sisters 8. Other relatives, 9. Others (who are not relatives), 97. Refuse to respond	A7 states (read the answers and circle all that applies); responses 1-8 are the same as in 2003, but 9 - Your friend (including romantic)/friends 10 - Others (who are not relatives)	A7 states (read the answers and circle all that applies); responses 1-8 are the same as in 2003, but 9 - Your friend/friends 10 - Others (who are not relatives)

Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Z6 Do you now ... (Please mark one option which corresponds to the main income source). 1. Work full time week (40 and more hours), 2. Work part time (15 to 40 hours) 3. Work less than 15 hours a week/do not work for short period 4. Help out to other in family (company) 5. Unemployed (receiving unemployment support) 6. Student, pupil 7. Retired 8. Housewife/housemen (doing things at home) 9. Disabled permanently (invalidity (getting the invalidity support)) 10. Other unemployed group 97. Refuse to respond/no response	Aa14 What is your employment? Do you now ... (Please mark one option which corresponds to the main income source). 1. Are employed, businessman, self-employed, 2. Are unemployed (receiving unemployment support) 3. Are unemployed and do not look for a job 4. I am student, in school) 5. Retired 6. Housewife/housemen (doing things at home) 7. Disabled permanently (invalid (getting the invalidity support)) 8. Other unemployed group (please specify)....	Aa14 What is your employment? Do you now ... (Please mark one option which corresponds to the main income source). 1 - Are employed (full or part-time) 2 - businessman, self-employed, 3 - work and study full-time, 4 - help others in family (in firm, company), 5 - are unemployed (receiving unemployment benefit), 6 - are long-term unemployed (and do not receive unemployment benefit), 7 - do not work, study and not looking for job, 8 - are student, in school, 9 - retired, 10 - housewife/housemen (doing things at home), 11 - Disabled permanently (invalid (getting the invalidity pension)), 12 - Other unemployed group (please specify)....
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Z5. Your education: 1. unfinished basic school education 2. Basic education 3. unfinished secondary education/ vocational education without secondary education 4. secondary education 5. Vocational education combined with secondary education 6. Secondary special education 7. Unfinished higher education (at least 2 full years) 8. Higher education (bachelor, magister or doctoral degrees)	Aa12. Your education: 1. unfinished basic school education 2. Basic education 3. unfinished secondary education/ vocational education without secondary education 4. secondary education 5. Vocational education combined with secondary education 6. Unfinished higher education (at least 2 full years) 7. Higher education (bachelor, magister or doctoral degrees)	Aa12. Your education: 1. unfinished basic school education 2. Basic education 3. unfinished secondary education/ vocational education without secondary education 4. secondary education 5. Vocational education combined with secondary education 6. Unfinished higher education (at least 2 full years) 7. Higher education (bachelor, magister or doctoral degrees)
What is the <identification code> of your home address?			

Lithuania

Matching GPS Lithuania (Survey on the prevalence of the use of psychoactive substances) to EMQ	2004 Context: Psychoactive substances Mode: face-to-face interview	2008 Context: Psychoactive substances Mode: face-to-face interview
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	B1 R.C.: Yes; No; if Yes, go to B3 (Age of first use)	A1 R C: Yes No: if Yes, F to A3 (Age of first use)
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	B2 R.C.: Yes; I tried it several times in my life, but I never developed a habit( Go to section C); No, I have never smoked (Go to section C)	A2 R C: Yes; I tried it several times in my life, but I never developed a habit (Go to section B); No, I have never smoked (Go to section B)
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	C2 R.C.:Yes; No	B1 Yes No; If No, go to Section C
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	C5 How often do you consume alcoholic drinks? Beer/ Wine/ Liqueurs, other alcoholic drinks / Spirits such as vodka, cognac, etc. R.C.: 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month at most; I don't drink alcoholic drinks; Difficult to say	B3 How often do you consume alcoholic drinks? Beer, cider/ Wine/ Liqueurs, other alcoholic drinks / Spirits such as vodka, cognac, etc. R.C.: 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month at most; I don't drink alcoholic drinks; Difficult to say
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	C6 R.C.: Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never	B4 ... 6 or more standart alcohol units... (indicator of unit measure: 40 ml strong drinks; 120-150 g wine, 330 ml beer or cider) R.C.: Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	C7 R.C.: Yes; No; if No, go to section D	B5 Yes No; if No go to section C
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	C8 ...(including beer)... R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; Once a week at least; Less than once a week; Difficult to say	B6 ...(including beer)... R.C: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; Once a week at least; Less than once a week; Difficult to say
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	D4 Have you ever taken sedatives/sleeping pills together with alcohol? R.C.: No, never; Rarely, just a few times; This happens quite often; I do it regularly	C3 Have you ever taken sedatives/sleeping pills together with alcohol? No, never; Rarely, just a few times; This happens quite often; I do it regularly
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	D5 ...have you taken sedatives/sleeping pills? R.C: Yes; No; if No, go to section F	C4 ...have you taken <i>sedatives/sleeping pills</i> ? R.C: Yes, but only with a doctor's prescription; Yes, without a doctor's prescription; Both with and without a doctor's prescription; No (Go to section D)
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	D7 How often have you taken sedatives/sleeping pills during the last 12 months? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month at most	C5 How often have you taken sedatives/sleeping pills during <i>the last 12 months</i> ? R.C.: 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month at most

During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	D8 ...sedatives/sleeping pills? R.C.:Yes; No; if No, go to section F	C6 ...sedatives/sleeping pills? R.C.:Yes, but only with a doctor's prescription; Yes, but without a doctor's prescription; Both with and without a doctor's prescription; No (Go to section D)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	D9 ... how often have you taken sedatives/sleeping pills? R.C.: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; At least once a week; Less than once a week; Difficult to say	C7 ... how often taken you used sedatives/sleeping pills? R.C.: Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; At least once a week; Less than once a week; Difficult to say
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? 1 I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, 2 I got them from somebody else I know; 3 I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; 4 None of the above applies: else	D11 ...sedatives/sleeping pills... R C: 1, 2, 3, 4. I bought it in the market place from a person; 5. In some other way (please state)	C9 ...sedatives/sleeping pills... R.C: 1,2,3,4 Bought it in a market place or from an unknown person, 5. Bought it on the internet, 6 In some other way (please state)
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>Everyone: H3 Have you ever been offered a drug to try? Yes No; if NO, go to section I</b>	<b>Everyone: D3 Have you ever been offered a drug to try? Yes No</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>	<b>as hashish, marijuana or "grass"</b>	<b>as hashish, marijuana or "grass"</b>
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	I1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to I3)	E1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to E3)
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	I6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section J)	E6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section F)
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	I7 Age ___ ; Difficult to say	E7 Age ___ ; Difficult to say, Can't remember
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	I8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section J)	E8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section F)
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	I9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section J)	E9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section F)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	I10 ...how often have you taken hashish, marijuana or "grass"? R.C.: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less often than once a week; difficult to say	E10 ...how often have you taken hashish, marijuana or "grass"? R.C.: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less than once a week; Difficult to say
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	I3 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5, 6. I do not know, I have no idea	E3
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	I4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more	E4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	J1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to J3)	F1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to F3)
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	J6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section K)	F6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section G)
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	J7 Age ___ ; Difficult to say, Can't remember	F7 Age ___ ; Difficult to say, Can't remember
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	J8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section K)	F8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section G)
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	J9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section K)	F9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section G)



During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken ecstasy? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	J10 ...how often have you taken ecstasy? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less often than once a week; difficult to say	F10 ...how often have you taken ecstasy? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less often than once a week; Difficult to say
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	J3 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5, 6. I do not know, I have no idea	F3
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	J4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more	F4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more
<b>Amphetamines</b>		<b>Amphetamines (Amphetamines/Metamphetamines)</b>
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	K1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to K3)	G1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to G3)
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	K6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section L)	G6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section H)
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	K7 Age ; Difficult to say, Can't remember	G7 Age ; Difficult to say, Can't remember
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	K8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section L)	G8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section H)
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	K9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section L)	G9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section H)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	K10 ...how often have you taken amphetamines? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less often than once a week; difficult to say	G10 ...how often have you taken amphetamines? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less than once a week; Difficult to say
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	K3 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5, 6. I do not know, I have no idea	G3
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	K4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more	G4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	L1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to L3)	H1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to H3)
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	L6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section M)	H6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section I)
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	L7 Age ; Difficult to say, Can't remember	H7 Age ; Difficult to say/ Can't remember
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	L8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section M)	H8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section I)
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	L9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section M)	H9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section I)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken cocaine? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	L10 ...how often have you taken cocaine? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less often than once a week; difficult to say	H10 ...how often have you taken cocaine? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less than once a week; Difficult to say
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	L3 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5, 6. I do not know, I have no idea	H3

Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	L4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more	H4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	M1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to M3)	I1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to I3)
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	M6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section O)	I6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section J)
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	M7 Age ___ ; Difficult to say, Can't remember	I7 Age ___ ; Difficult to say, Can't remember
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	M8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section O)	I8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section J)
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	M9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section O)	I9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section J)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken heroin? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	M10 ...how often have you taken heroin? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less often than once a week; difficult to say	I10 ...how often have you taken heroin? R.C.: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less than once a week; Difficult to say
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	M3 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5, 6. I do not know, I have no idea	I3
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	M4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more	I4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	O1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to O3)	J1 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to J3)
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	O6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section P)	J6 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section K)
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	O7 Age ___ ; Difficult to say, Can't remember	J7 Age ___ ; Difficult to say, Can't remember
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	O8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section P)	J8 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section K)
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	O9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section P)	J9 R.C.: Yes; No (Go to section K)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	O10 ...how often have you taken LSD? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less often than once a week; difficult to say	J10 ...how often have you taken LSD? R.C: daily or almost daily; several times a week; once a week at least; less than once a week; Difficult to say
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	O3 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5, 6. I do not know, I have no idea	J3

Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	O4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more	J4 R.C.: 1,2,3,4,5,6. 20 times or more
<b>Inhalants</b>	Section R	Section L
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	Section P (Magic Mushrooms)	Section K (Magic Mushrooms)
ADDITIONAL QUESTION - LT Lifestyle	T1. In what situations or on what occasions did you try or are using narcotic substances? (select up to 3 answers) 1. I have not tried/used narcotic substances (Go to T4); 2. In a circle of friends; 3. When I am in cafés, pubs; 4. At a discotheque; 5. When I feel sad, lonely; 6. When I face problems in the family; 7. When I face problems at school; 8. When I face problems at work; 9. When I face problems with friends; 10. When I haven't got anything better to do; 11. I use narcotics everyday because I can't get along without them; 12. On other occasions (what? please state)	N1. In what situations or on what occasions did you try or are using narcotic substances? (Several answers possible with priority marks e.g. 1, 2, 3...) 1. I have not tried/used narcotic substances (go to N5); 2. In a circle of friends; 3. When I am in cafés, pubs; 4. At a discotheque, night club; 5. When I feel sad, lonely; 6. When I face problems; 7. When I haven't got anything better to do; 8. I use narcotics everyday because I can't get along without them; 9. On other occasions (what? please state)
<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	V1 R.C: More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; both a criminal and a patient; don't know, cannot decide	O1 <i>1 answer only</i> R.C: More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; both a criminal and a patient; don't know, cannot decide
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	V2 ...should be <i>legally</i> permitted... R.C.: Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree	O2 <i>1 answer only</i> ...should be <i>legally</i> permitted... R.C.: Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	V3 ...should be <i>legally</i> permitted... R.C.: Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree	O3 <i>1 answer only</i> ...should be <i>legally</i> permitted... R.C.: Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	<b>QUESTION NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTION NOT ASKED</b>
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		

Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>	<b>QUESTION NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTION NOT ASKED</b>
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Z1 State without asking	P1 State without asking
What is your age	Z2	P2
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Z4 R.C.: living alone; with husband / wife (civil marriage); with your children (including adoptive); with your grandchildren; with your parents or one parent; with your grandfather / grandmother; with your brothers / sisters; with other relatives; with other persons (not relatives); I refuse to answer	P5 R.C.: living alone; with husband / wife; with your children (including adoptive); with relatives (parents, grandfather / grandmothe, brothers / sisters, grandchildren, etc.); with other persons (not relatives); other (please state)
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Z6 R.C.: full-time job (40 hours or more); half-time job (15-40 hours per week); you work less than 15 hours per week / temporarily not working; helping other family members (in the company, in production); unemployed (receiving benefits); student, pupil; pensioner; housewife / homemaker (doing household work); permanently incapacitated / disabled (receiving benefits); another group of unemployed	P7 R.C.: self-employed, the employer; farmer; white-collar worker; skilled blue-collar worker; unskilled blue-collar worker; unemployed (receiving benefits); a student / pupil; pensioner; housewife / homemaker (doing household work); permanently incapacitated / disabled (receiving benefits); other (please state)
What is the highest level of education you have completed	Z5 R.C.: incomplete primary education; primary education; incomplete secondary education, vocational education without secondary education; secondary; vocational education with secondary; special secondary; incomplete higher education (at least two full years); higher education (bachelor's, master's or doctoral degree)	P6 R.C.: basic education; primary; secondary; post - secondary; higher
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	Covered	Covered

Luxembourg

Matching GPS `Luxembourg to EMQ		
European Model Questionnaire	Context:	Mode:
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes No		
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes No		
Alternatives: standard prevalence model (LTP,LYP,LMP)		
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes No		
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else		
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else		
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On__days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days		
Alternatives: Specific types of alcoholic drinks		
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes No		
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes No		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else		
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>		
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes, No, Else		
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes, No, Else		
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?		

During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; Else		
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; Else		
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; Else		
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; Else		
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; Else		
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; Else		
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; Else		
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; Else		
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?		

During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>		
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; Else		
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; Else		
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; Else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days		
<b>Inhalants</b>		
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>		
<b>Availability</b>		
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain <drug> within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy		
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more		



<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else		
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"?		
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female		
What is your age?		
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation		
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self- employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above		
What is the highest level of education you have completed		
What is the identification code of your home address?		

Hungary

<p><b>Matching GPS Hungary National Survey on Addiction Problems to EMQ</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>2007</b>  <b>Context: Addiction problems</b>  <b>Mode: Carrier survey: face-to-face interview (36 questions)</b>  <b>self-completion for Alcohol and Illicit Substances (39 questions)</b></p>
<p><b>European Model Questionnaire</b></p>	
<p><b>1. Tobacco</b></p>	<p><b>face-to-face</b></p>
<p>Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else</p>	<p>Q27 Do you smoke regularly or occasionally? Yes, regularly (daily); Yes, occasionally; No</p>
<p>Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else</p>	<p>Q29 In the past, have you smoked regularly or occasionally? Yes, regularly (daily); yes, occasionally; No</p>
<p><b>2. Alcohol</b></p>	<p><b>self-completion</b></p>
<p>During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else</p>	<p>Q4 How often did you drink alcohol in the past year? R C: Every day; not every day but at least 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; once a week; 2-3 times a month; once a month; 7-11 times in the past year; 3-6 times in the past year; 1-2 times in the past year; I did not drink alcohol in the past year.  <b>In Hungary Q4 covers last year prevalence and last year frequency related questions, from this question we calculate for coherence with the EMQ. EMQ: YES=Q4: 1-9; EMQ: NO=Q4:0</b></p>
<p>How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else</p>	<p>Q14 If you think back on your life, how often do you usually drink alcohol? Every day; 5-6 times a week; 3-4 times a week; 1-2 times a week; 1-3 times a month; less than once a month; I've never drunk alcohol</p>
<p>How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else</p>	<p>Q12 How often did you have 6 or more drinks in the same occasion <i>in the past year?</i> (one drink- 2dl of wine or a pint (5dl) of beer or half a decilitre of spirits) R C: Daily or almost daily; 3-4 times a week; 1-2 times a week; 1-3 times a month; 7-11 times in the past year; 3-6 times in the past year; 1-2 times in the past year; never</p>
<p>During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else</p>	<p>see Q1</p>
<p>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days</p>	<p>Q1 How often have you drunk alcohol in the last 30 days? Please, try to recall all kinds of alcoholic beverages, including wine, beer, spirits, cocktails, champagne etc. R C: Every day; Not every day, but at least 20 times; 10-19 times; 4-9 times; 1-3 times; I did not drink alcohol in the past month</p>
<p><b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b></p>	<p><b>self-completion</b></p>
<p>During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else</p>	<p>Q21 How often have you taken tranquilisers or sedatives during the last 12 months with or without a doctor's prescription? (mark one answer in each row) Tranquilisers with prescription/Tranquilisers without prescription/Sedatives with prescription/Sedatives without prescription ; R C: 1: at least 4 times a month; 2:2-4 times a month; 3:monthly or more rarely; 4: haven't used for more than a year; 0:never taken any  <b>In Hungary Q21 covers last year prevalence and last year frequency related questions, from this question we calculate for coherence with the EMQ. EMQ: YES=Q21: 1-4; EMQ: NO=Q21:0</b></p>

How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	Q21 How often have you taken tranquilisers or sedatives during the last 12 months with or without a doctor's prescription? (mark one answer in each row) Tranquilisers with prescription/Tranquilisers without prescription/Sedatives with prescription/Sedatives without prescription ; R C: at least 4 times a month/2-4 times a month/monthly or more rarely/haven't used for more than a year/never taken any
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q20 Have you taken tranquilisers or sedatives in the last 30 days? If so, how often and with or without a doctor's prescription? (Mark one answer in each row) Tranquilisers with prescription/ Tranquilisers without prescription/ Sedatives with prescription/ Sedatives without prescription; R C: At least 20 times; 10-19 times; 4-9 times; 1-3 times; never
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q20 Have you taken tranquilisers or sedatives in the last 30 days? If so, how often and with or without a doctor's prescription? (Mark one answer in each row) Tranquilisers with prescription/ Tranquilisers without prescription/ Sedatives with prescription/ Sedatives without prescription; R C: At least 20 times; 10-19 times; 4-9 times; 1-3 times; never
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies; else	Q22 The last time you took sedatives or tranquilisers, how did you obtain them? A doctor prescribed them for me; it was recommended in a pharmacy or drugstore; I got them from somebody else I know; I don't take sedatives or tranquilisers
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>self-completion</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>	<b>Main illicit substances questions in table format</b>
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q24 Is there anyone among your acquaintances who has ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT(mark one answer in each row - yes or no)
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q25 Have you ever tried any of the following drugs? If yes, on how many occasions? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) frequency: At least 40 times/20-39 times/10-19 times/6-9 times/3-5 times/1-2 times/never
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q27 How old were you when you first tried the following drugs? SEE COMMENT (write your age at the time when you tried it) __ years old / don't know / never
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q29 Have you used any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) Yes, even in the last 30 days / yes, but more than a month ago / no
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	See Q29
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q31 How often have you used the following drugs in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) At least 20 times/ 10-19 times/ 4-9 times/ 1-3 times/ haven't used it
<b>Ecstasy</b>	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q24 Is there anyone among your acquaintances who has ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row - yes or no)
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q25 Have you ever tried any of the following drugs? If yes, on how many occasions? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) frequency: At least 40 times/20-39 times/10-19 times/6-9 times/3-5 times/1-2 times/never
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q27 How old were you when you first tried the following drugs? SEE COMMENT (write your age at the time when you tried it) __ years old; don't know; never

During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q29 Have you used any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) Yes, even in the last 30 days / yes, but more than a month ago / no
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	See Q29
During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken ecstasy? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q31 How often have you used the following drugs in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) At least 20 times/ 10-19 times/ 4-9 times/ 1-3 times/ haven't used it
<b>Amphetamines</b>	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q24 Is there anyone among your acquaintances who has ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row - yes or no)
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q25 Have you ever tried any of the following drugs? If yes, on how many occasions? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) frequency: At least 40 times/20-39 times/10-19 times/6-9 times/3-5 times/1-2 times/never
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q27 How old were you when you first tried the following drugs? SEE COMMENT (write your age at the time when you tried it) __ years old / don't know / never
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q29 Have you used any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) Yes, even in the last 30 days / yes, but more than a month ago / no
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see Q29
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q31 How often have you used the following drugs in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) At least 20 times/ 10-19 times/ 4-9 times/ 1-3 times/ haven't used it
<b>Cocaine</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q24 Is there anyone among your acquaintances who has ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row - yes or no)
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q25 Have you ever tried any of the following drugs? If yes, on how many occasions? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) frequency: At least 40 times/20-39 times/10-19 times/6-9 times/3-5 times/1-2 times/never
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q27 How old were you when you first tried the following drugs? SEE COMMENT (write your age at the time when you tried it) __ years old / don't know / never
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q29 Have you used any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) Yes, even in the last 30 days / yes, but more than a month ago / no
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see Q29
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q31 How often have you used the following drugs in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) At least 20 times/ 10-19 times/ 4-9 times/ 1-3 times/ haven't used it
<b>Heroin</b>	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q24 Is there anyone among your acquaintances who has ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row - yes or no)

Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q25 Have you ever tried any of the following drugs? If yes, on how many occasions? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) frequency: At least 40 times/20-39 times/10-19 times/6-9 times/3-5 times/1-2 times/never
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q27 How old were you when you first tried the following drugs? SEE COMMENT (write your age at the time when you tried it) ___ years old / don't know / never
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q29 Have you used any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) Yes, even in the last 30 days / yes, but more than a month ago / no
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see Q29
During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken heroin? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q31 How often have you used the following drugs in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) At least 20 times/ 10-19 times/ 4-9 times/ 1-3 times/ haven't used it
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>Included, EMQ covered</b>
<b>LSD</b>	
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q24 Is there anyone among your acquaintances who has ever taken any of the following substances? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row - yes or no)
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q25 Have you ever tried any of the following drugs? If yes, on how many occasions? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) frequency: At least 40 times/20-39 times/10-19 times/6-9 times/3-5 times/1-2 times/never
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q27 How old were you when you first tried the following drugs? SEE COMMENT (write your age at the time when you tried it) ___ years old / don't know / never
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q29 Have you used any of the following drugs in the last 12 months? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) Yes, even in the last 30 days / yes, but more than a month ago / no
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	see Q29
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q31 How often have you used the following drugs in the last 30 days? SEE COMMENT (mark one answer in each row) At least 20 times/ 10-19 times/ 4-9 times/ 1-3 times/ haven't used it
ADDITIONAL QUESTION - HU	Q28 To what extent is the use of different drugs related to recreational activities at weekends in your life? R C: completely/to a great extent/not much/rather not/not at all/never used it
<b>Inhalants</b>	see Q25
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	see Q25
<b>Availability</b>	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED

5. Opinions	self-completion
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>	
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q32
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>	
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marijuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q33 To what extent do you agree with the following statements: "People should be permitted to take the following drugs: "hashish or marijuana"; "cocaine"; "ecstasy"; "amphetamines"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q33
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	
Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q34
Trying heroin once or twice	
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	
Have one or two drinks several times a week	
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	
<b>Perception of risk</b>	
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q35
Having five or more drinks each weekend	
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	
Try ecstasy once or twice	
Try cocaine once or twice	
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>	face-to-face
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Q1
What is your age	Q2 Year of birth? Year: 19..... X-
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q15 Who are the people you are living with in the same household? How are they related to you? SEE COMMENT

Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Q8 Do you work? Do you do any gainful activities? SEE COMMENT
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Q3 SEE COMMENT
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	filled in by interviewer: settlement ___ ; county/district ___



Malta

<b>Matching GPS Malta to EMQ</b>	<b>Context: Mode:face-to-face interview</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>	
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	<b>1. Tobacco</b>
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes No	Q13
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes No	Q14
Alternatives: standard prevalence model (LTP,LYP,LMP)	Q15 and Q16
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	<b>2. Alcohol</b>
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes No	Q19 During the last 12 months, have you taken any alcohol? RC Yes, No
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q20
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q21
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	Q22
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	Q23 RC Daily or almost daily, several times a week, at least once a week, less than once a week
Alternatives: Specific types of alcoholic drinks	
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes No	Q26
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q27
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes No	Q28
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q29 RC Daily or almost daily, several times a week, at least once a week, less than once a week
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q30
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>	<b>Cannabis</b>
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes, No, Else	Q33
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes, No, Else	Q32

At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q38
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; Else	Q35
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; Else	Q36
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q37 RC Daily or almost daily, several times a week, at least once a week, less than once a week
<b>Ecstasy</b>	<b>Ecstasy</b>
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; Else	Q42
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; Else	Q43
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q47
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; Else	Q44
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; Else	Q45
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q46 RC Daily or almost daily, several times a week, at least once a week, less than once a week
<b>Amphetamines</b>	<b>Amphetamines</b>
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; Else	Q56
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; Else	Q57
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q61
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; Else	Q58
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; Else	Q59
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q60 RC Daily or almost daily, several times a week, at least once a week, less than once a week
<b>Cocaine</b>	<b>Cocaine</b>
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; Else	Q63
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; Else	Q64
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q68
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; Else	Q65
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; Else	Q66
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q68 RC Daily or almost daily, several times a week, at least once a week, less than once a week
<b>Heroin</b>	<b>Heroin</b>
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; Else	Q70
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; Else	Q71

At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q75
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; Else	Q72
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; Else	Q73
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>Q48-54</b>
<b>LSD</b>	<b>LSD</b>
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; Else	Q77
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; Else	Q78
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q82
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; Else	Q79
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; Else	Q80
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q81 RC Daily or almost daily, several times a week, at least once a week, less than once a week
<b>Inhalants</b>	

<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q83
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>5. Opinions</b>	
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>	
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q89
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>	
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q90 and for ecstasy
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"?	Q90
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	
Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	
Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q91
Trying heroin once or twice	Q91
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	Q91
Have one or two drinks several times a week	Q91
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	Q91
<b>Perception of risk</b>	
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q92
Having five or more drinks each weekend	Q92
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	Q92
Try ecstasy once or twice	Q92
Try cocaine once or twice	Q92
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>	
Please indicate if you are a male or female	Q93
What is your age?	Q99

Netherlands

Matching GPS Netherlands 2005 to EMQ	
	<b>2005</b> <b>Context: Licit and Illicit drugs</b> <b>Mode: CAPI</b>
European Model Questionnaire	
1. Tobacco	
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q1 Do you sometimes smoke? Yes; No ( <a href="#">F to Q4</a> ) Q4 Do you smoke every day? Yes; No
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q4 Did you ever smoke cigarettes in the past? Yes ( <a href="#">F to Q6</a> ); No
Alternatives: Use of standard prevalence questions (LTP,LYP,LMP)	Q5 How old were you when you stopped smoking? Q6 How old were you when you started smoking cigarettes?
2. Alcohol	
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q7 Did you in the last 12 months, so since (date 12 months ago), drink alcohol? Yes; <b>No</b> , <a href="#">F to Q19</a>
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q13 Do you ever drink alcohol on weekdays? (Monday till Thursday) Yes; No, go to question 16 Q14 On how many of the four weekdays do you drink most of the time? R C: 1. 1 day 2. 2 days 3. 3 days 4. 4 days Q15 How many glasses do you on average drink on one of these weekdays? R C: 1. 11 or more glasses 2. 7-10 glasses 3. 6 glasses 4. 4-5 glasses 5. 3 glasses 6. 2 glasses 7. 1 glass
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q11 Did you, in the last half year, drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on one day? Yes; No Q12 How many times, in the last half year, did you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on one day? 1. Every day 2. 5-6 times a week 3. 3-4 times a week 4. 1-2 times a week 5. 1-3 times a month 6. 3-5 times per half year 7. 1-2 times per half year
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	Q8 Did you also drink alcohol in the last 30 days? Yes; <b>No</b> , <a href="#">F to Q10</a>
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q9 On how many days out of the last 30 did you drink alcohol? 1. Daily or almost Daily 2. More times a week 3. At least one time a week 4. Less than once a week
Alternatives: Specific types of alcoholic drinks	Q10 Can you point out which kind of alcoholic drinks you sometimes drink (may be more than one kind) 1. Beer 2. Wine, Sherry, Port, Vermouth 3. Liquer, Advocate, Berry Gin, Lemon Gin 4. Gin, Brandy, Vieux, Cognac, Whisky, Vodka 5. Alcoholic drinks mixed with soda 6. Light alcoholic drinks 7. I never drink, <a href="#">F to cannabis questions</a>
3. Pharmaceuticals	
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q83 Did you in the last 12 months, so since (date), use sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; <b>No</b> , <a href="#">F to Q86</a>

How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	Q85 How often do you use these? Is it: 1. 4 or more times a week 2. 2-3 times a week 3. 2 -4 times a month 4. once a month or less
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q89 Did you use any prescribed medication in the last 14 days? Yes; No F to Q92 Q90 Which medication was that? Answer 8. Sedatives or tranquilizers, medication against anxiety/nervousness Q93 Did you in the last 30 days use any medication which was bought without prescription? (including sedatives and tranquilizes) Yes, No, go to question 97
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q98 You indicated that you used sedatives and tranquilizers in the last 30 days. On how many days did you use these in the last 30 days? Is this: 1. Daily or almost daily 2. More than one time a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less than once a week
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q86 Did someone prescribe you medication in these last 14 days (Birth control pill and medication during hospitalization don't count) Yes; No Q87 Did you use any prescribed medication in the last 30 days? Yes; No, go to question 92 Q88 Which medication was that? Answer 8. Sedatives or tranquilizers, medication against anxiety/nervousness
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	
<b>Cannabis</b>	referred to as "hashish or marijuana" in all questions
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q20
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q21
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q23
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q24
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q25
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q26 R C: 1. Daily or almost daily 2. More time a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less than once a week
<b>Ecstasy</b>	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q40
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q41
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q43
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q44 During the last 12 months, so since (date) have you taken ecstasy?
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q45



During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q46
<b>Amphetamines</b>	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q47
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q48
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q50
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q51
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q52
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q53 R C: 1. Daily or almost daily 2. More time a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less then once a week
<b>Cocaine</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q54
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q55
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q57
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q58
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q59
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	Q60 R C: 1. Daily or almost daily 2. More time a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less then once a week
<b>Heroin</b>	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q61
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q62
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q64
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q65
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q66
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q67 R C: 1. Daily or almost daily 2. More time a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less then once a week
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	
<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	
<b>LSD</b>	
referred to as "LSD; trips or acid" in all questions	
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q68 Do you personally know people who take LSD, trips or acid?
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q69 Have you ever taken LSD, trips or acid yourself?
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q71 At what age did you take LSD, trips or acid for the first time?

During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q72 During the last 12 months, so since (date), have you taken LSD, trips or acid?
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q73 During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD, trips or acid?
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q74 R C: 1. Daily or almost daily 2. More time a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less then once a week
<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>	
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>	
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	?
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	
Trying ecstasy once or twice	
Trying heroin once or twice	
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	
Have one or two drinks several times a week	
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	
<b>Perception of risk</b>	?
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	
Having five or more drinks each weekend	
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	

Try ecstasy once or twice	
Try cocaine once or twice	
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>	asked separately by interviewer?
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	
What is your age?	
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	
What is the highest level of education you have completed	
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	A. What are the first four digits of your zip code?

Austria

	<b>2004</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Matching GPS Austria (Austria-wide Representative survey on substance use) to EMQ</b>	<b>Context: Austria-wide representative survey on substance use</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview</b>	<b>Context: Austria-wide representative survey on substance use</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q10 Have you smoked cigarettes, cigars or pipes in the last 12 months? R C: Daily; Occasionally; Never	Q10 Have you ever smoked cigarettes, cigars or a pipe in your life? Would you say - (only one answer possible) I have never smoked a single cigarette/cigar/pipe in my life (F to Q20 Attitudes towards smoking) I have smoked one to ten times in my life (F to Q12 Age of first use) I have smoked more than 10 times
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q11 Have you smoked in the past? R.C Smoked daily for at least 6 months; Smoked occasionally; Tried smoking a few times; No, I have never smoked	Q13 Have you smoked cigarettes, cigars or a pipe in the last 12 months? R C: Daily; Almost daily; Occasionally; Now and then; Not at all Q14 Have you smoked cigarettes, cigars or a pipe in the last 30 days? R C: Daily; Almost daily; Occasionally; Now and then; Not at all
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q17 Have you drunk alcohol in the last 12 months? Would you say - No, not a drop; hardly ever, about 1-4 times; Yes, more than 4 times	Q30 Have you drunk alcohol in the last 12 months? Would you say - No, not a single drop (I didn't even taste it; Yes, but never a whole glass (only tasted); Yes, but hardly ever i.e. about 1-4 times; Yes, more often than five times; Yes, I have had a drink almost every day; Yes, I have had a drink every day; No answer/refusal
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q20 On how many days per week have you consumed alcohol in the last 12 month? R.C: 7 times per week; 6 times per week; 5 times per week; 4 times per week; 3 times per week; 2 times per week; Once a week; Less than once a week Q21 And per month? R.C 3 times per month; twice a month; Once a month; less than once a month	Q31 On how many days did you drink alcohol in the last 12 months? On ___ days

How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	<p>Categorisation by interviewer: <i>Address this question to men only.</i>  Q23 Thinking of the last 12 months: on how many days a week did you drink 60 grams of pure alcohol or more? This amount of 60 grams of pure alcohol is found in three large (1/2 litre) beers (Krugerl) or in three one quarter litre glasses of wine or in nine small spirit measures (of 2cl each) R.C: 7 x per week; 6 x per week; 5 x per week; 4 x per week; 3 x per week; 2 x per week; 1 x per week; 3 x per month; 2 x per month; 1 x per month; Less often than once a month; Never; NA/refusal  Q24</p> <p>Categorisation by interviewer: <i>Address this question to women only.</i>  Q25 Thinking of the last 12 months; on how many days a week did you drink 40 grams of pure alcohol or more? This amount of 40 grams of pure alcohol is found in 2 large (1/2 litre) beers (Krugerl) or in two one quarter litre glasses of wine or in six small spirit measures (of 2cl each) R.C: 7 x per week; 6 x per week; 5 x per week; 4 x per week; 3 x per week; 2 x per week; 1 x per week; 3 x per month; 2 x per month; 1 x per month; Less often than once a month; Never; NA/refusal  Q26</p>	<p>Categorisation by interviewer: <i>Address this question to men only.</i> Q38 Thinking of last month: on how many days a week did you drink 60 grams of pure alcohol or more? This amount of 60 grams of pure alcohol is found in three large (1/2 litre) beers (Krugerl) or in three one quarter litre glasses of wine or in nine small spirit measures (of 2cl each) R.C: 7 x per week; 6 x per week; 5 x per week; 4 x per week; 3 x per week; 2 x per week; 1 x per week; 3 x per month; 2 x per month; 1 x per month; Less often than once a month; Never; NA/refusal</p> <p>Categorisation by interviewer: <i>Address this question to women only.</i>  Q39 Thinking of last month; on how many days a week did you drink 40 grams of pure alcohol or more? This amount of 40 grams of pure alcohol is found in 2 large (1/2 litre) beers (Krugerl) or in two one quarter litre glasses of wine or in six small spirit measures (of 2cl each) R.C: 7 x per week; 6 x per week; 5 x per week; 4 x per week; 3 x per week; 2 x per week; 1 x per week; 3 x per month; 2 x per month; 1 x per month; Less often than once a month; Never</p>
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	Q29 Yes No	Q33 No (F to Q40) Yes
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q30 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q34 on ___ days
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q40 Have you taken <i>real</i> sleeping drugs or sedatives in the last 12 months? Yes, I have taken them; No, I have not taken them; unable to say; no answer/refusal	Q71 Have you taken <i>real</i> sleeping drugs or sedatives in the last 12 months? Yes, I have taken them; No, I have not taken them; unable to say; no answer/refusal
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	Q42 On average, how often have you taken real sleeping drugs or sedatives <i>in the last 12 months</i> ?	Q72 On average, how often have you taken real sleeping drugs or sedatives <i>in the last 12 months</i> ?
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q43	Q73
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q44 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q74 on ___ days
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q45	Q75
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>		
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	<b>wording: hashish or marijuana</b> Q46	<b>wording: hashish/marijuana</b> Q77
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q47 (if no or refusal, F to ecstasy)	Q78 (if no or refusal, F to ecstasy)
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q48	Q79

During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q49	Q80
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q50	Q86
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q51 R C: 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q87 on ___ days
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q53	Q88
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q54	Q89
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q55	Q90
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q56	Q91
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q57 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q92 on ___ days
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q58	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q59	Q93 ... amphetamines, i.e. illegal stimulants, speed or such like?
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q60	Q94
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q61	Q95
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q62	Q96
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q63 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q97 on ___ days
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q64	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q65	Q98
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q66	Q99
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q67	Q100
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q68	Q101
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q69 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q102 on ___ days
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q70	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q71	Q103

At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q72	Q104
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q73	Q105
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q74	Q106
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q75 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q107 on ___ days
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>Euphotrem</b>	<b>Euphotrem</b>
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q82	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q83	Q113
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q84	Q114
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q85	Q115
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q86	Q116
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q87 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q117 on ___ days
<b>Inhalants</b>	Q98 Do you know people who take inhalants? Q99 Have you used inhalants yourself? Q100 Age of first use Q101 LYP Q102 LMP Q103 LMP Frequency	Q126 Have you yourself ever sniffed inhalants? Q127 Age of first use Q128 LYP Q129 LMP Q130 LMP Frequency



<p><b>Magic mushrooms</b></p>	<p>Q88 Do you know people who consume biogenic drugs?  Q89 Which ones?  Q90 Have you ever taken biogenic drugs such as mushrooms, angel's trumpet, thorn apple or similar?  Q91 Which one?  Q92 Age of first use  Q93 LYP and Q94 Which?  Q95 LMP and Q96 Which?  Q97 LMP Frequency</p>	<p>Q118 Have you ever taken biogenic drugs such as mushrooms, angel's trumpet, thorn apple or similar?  Q119 Which?  Q120 Age of first use  Q121 LYP &amp; Q122 Which?  Q123 LMP &amp; Q124 Which?  Q125 LMP Frequency</p>
<p><b>Availability</b>  How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain &lt;drug&gt; within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>
<p>Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered &lt;drug&gt; (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more</p>	<p>QUESTION NOT ASKED</p>	<p>Q76 I should now like to read out to you four different situations in which you were unexpectedly offered illegal drugs for free or for sale in the last 12 months. Here I am not thinking of situations in which you actively visited places and/or acquaintances in order to obtain and/or take illegal drugs. Have you ever unexpectedly got into the following situations? Let us start with: (Indicate only one answer in each case) Free offers of illegal drugs from strangers; Free offers of illegal drugs from acquaintances; Offers to purchase illegal drugs from strangers; Offers to purchase illegal drugs from acquaintances R.C: happened/ did not happen</p>

<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q107	Q134
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q104_6	Q131_8
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q104_7	Q131_9
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
		CARDS OR DATA SHEETS Q131 Interviewer hands over blue cards and illustrated data sheet 2: Let us now move on to something different. There are various statements on these cards. How far do you personally agree with these statements? Totally agree; Partially agree; Don't know; Partially disagree; Totally disagree
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	differing question text used: More efforts should be made on reducing alcohol/tobacco/pharmaceutics/heroin (Q104_1 to Q104_5)	differing question text used: More efforts should be made on reducing alcohol/tobacco/pharmaceutics/cocain/ecstasy/heroin (Q131_1 to Q131_7)
Trying ecstasy once or twice	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Trying heroin once or twice	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have one or two drinks several times a week	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
		CARDS OR DATA SHEETS Q132 Interviewer hands over dark green cards and illustrated data sheet 6 These cards show various forms of behaviour; how dangerous do you regard these forms of behaviour? Harmless; Not really dangerous; Dangerous; Very dangerous
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q105_9	Q132_9
Having five or more drinks each weekend	Q105_13	Q132_13
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	Q105_11	Q132_11
Try ecstasy once or twice	Q105_1	Q132_1
Try cocaine once or twice	Q105_3	Q132_3

6. Respondent attributes	last page of questionnaire	
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	completed by interviewer	1.1 Statistics
What is your age?	Q1 Year and month of birth	1.1 Statistics
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation		How many people live in your household (please include yourself)
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above		1.1. Statistics
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Q2	1.1 Statistics
What is the <identification code> of your home address?		

Poland

<b>Matching GPS Poland to EMQ</b>	<b>2006</b> <b>Context: Licit and Illicit substance use</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview</b>	<b>2010</b> <b>Context: Licit and Illicit substance use</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		<b>Questions on legal highs included in 2010 questionnaire (after pharmaceuticals) These are Q22 - Q28 on pp. 7-8</b>
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q6 How much have you smoked in the last 30 days? 1. Not smoked in the past 30 days 2. Less than 1 cigarette or other tobacco product per week 3. Less than 1 cigarette or other tobacco product per day 4. 1-5 cigarettes or other tobacco products per day 5. 6-10 cigarettes or other tobacco products per day 6. 11-20 cigarettes or other tobacco products per day 7. More than 20 cigarettes or other tobacco products per day	Q6 How much have you smoked in the last 30 days? 1. Not smoked in the past 30 days 2. Less than 1 cigarette or other tobacco product per week 3. Less than 1 cigarette or other tobacco product per day 4. 1-5 cigarettes or other tobacco products per day 5. 6-10 cigarettes or other tobacco products per day 6. 11-20 cigarettes or other tobacco products per day 7. More than 20 cigarettes or other tobacco products per day
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q5 R C: 1. Never smoked (move to question P7) 2. I used to smoke but now I do not smoke 3. Yes, now I smoke	Q5 R C: 1. Never smoked (move to question P7) 2. I used to smoke but now I do not smoke 3. Yes, now I smoke
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	<b>separate sets of questions for vodka; home-distilled spirits; wine or champagne; homemade wine; beer</b>	<b>Separate sets of questions for beer, wine/champagne, vodka</b>
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q7 (vodka, spirits), Q10 (home distilled spirits), Q13 (wine, champagne), Q16 (homemade wine), Q19 (beer)	Q7 How often do you drink alcohol? R C: 1. Daily or almost daily 2. 5 - 6 times a week 3. 3 - 4 times a week 4. 1 - 2 times per week 5. 2 - 3 times a month 6. Once a month 7. 6 - 11 times a year 8. 2 - 5 times in year 9. Once a year 10. Not in the last 12 months, but I drank before 11. I have never drunk alcohol
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q22_1; Q23_1; Q24_1 How often have you drunk __ in the last 12 months? Daily; 3-4 times a week; 1-2 times a week; 2-3 times a month; once a month; 6-11 times a year; 2-5 times a year; once a year; not in the last 12 months Three separate questions for vodka/spirits; wine/champagne; beer	see Q7

How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q12 with different response categories: 5-6 times a week; 3-4 times a week; 1-2 times a week; 2-3 times a month; once a month; 6-11 times a year; 2-5 times a year; not in the last year; Never
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Alternatives: Specific types of alcoholic drinks	Separate sets of questions for vodka; home-distilled spirits; wine; homemade wine; beer	Separate sets of questions for beer, wine/champagne, vodka Q8.1, Q9.1; Q10.1: How often have you drunk __ in the last 12 months? R C: Daily or almost daily; 5-6 times a week, 3-4 times a week; 1-2 times a week; 2-3 times a month; Once a month; 6-11 times in the last 12 months; 2-5 times in the last 12 months; Once; Not at all
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>Distinction between prescribed and non-prescribed pharmaceuticals done via response categories: respondent answers the same questions for both</b>	<b>Distinction between prescribed and non-prescribed pharmaceuticals done via response categories: respondent answers the same questions for both</b>
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q32_2 During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken sedatives or tranquilisers? None; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q20.2 During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken sedatives or tranquilisers? R C: 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	see Q32_2, Q32_3	see Q20.2, Q20.3
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	see Q32_3	see Q20.3
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q32_3 During the last 30 days, how many times have you taken sedatives or tranquilisers? None; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q20.3 R C: 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 20 or more times
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q32 Have you taken sedatives or tranquilisers 1. <i>with prescription</i> or 2. <i>without prescription</i> ? R C Never; At least once; Age of first use (insert); How many times?	Q20 Have you taken sedatives or sleeping pills 1. <i>with</i> or 2. <i>without prescription</i> ? R C Never; At least once; Age of first use (insert); How many times?

<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>		<b>Interviewer instructed to ask questions for each of the substances listed below</b>
Separate sets of questions can be asked for each substance	Q29 is a table, questions on LTP, LYP, LMP n.b. extra questions for Cannabis consequences of use (for Yes at LYP) in a separate table	Q 17 is the main question for LTP, LYP and LMP in psychoactive substances. Q17.1, Q17.2 and Q17.3 use the same list of substances, forming a table.
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q27 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody	Q16 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q29_1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once	Q17.1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q29_1a note the age	Q17.1 if yes to above, note the age
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q29_2 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C None; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.2 R C 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	see Q29_3	see Q17.3
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q29_3 <i>how often</i> ? R C: None 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.3 <i>How often</i> ? R C: 1-2 times, 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q27 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody	Q16 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q29_1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once	Q17.1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q29_1a, note the age	Q17.1 if yes to above, note the age
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q29_2 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C None; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.2 R C 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	see Q29_3	see Q17.3
During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken ecstasy? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q29_3 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C: None 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.3 <i>How often</i> ? R C: 1-2 times, 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q27 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody	Q16 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q29_1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once	Q17.1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q29_1a	Q17.1 if yes to above, note the age
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q29_2 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C None; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.2 R C 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times

During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	see Q29_3	see Q17.3
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q29_3 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C: None 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.3 How often? R C: 1-2 times, 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q27 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody	Q16 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q29_1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once	Q17.1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q29_1a	Q17.1 if yes to above, note the age
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q29_2 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C None; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.2 R C 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	see Q29_3	see Q17.3
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q29_3 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C: None 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.3 How often? R C: 1-2 times, 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q27 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody	Q16 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q29_1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once	Q17.1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q29_1a	Q17.1 if yes to above, note the age
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q29_2 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C None; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.2 R C 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	see Q29_3	see Q17.3
During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken heroin? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q29_3 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C: None 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.3 How often? R C: 1-2 times, 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>		
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q27 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody	Q16 How many of your friends take the following substances? R C: none; some; half; majority; everybody
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q29_1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once	Q17.1 Have you ever taken any of these substances? SEE COMMENT R C (for each): Never; Yes, at least once
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q29_1a	Q17.1 if yes to above, note the age
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q29_2 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C None; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.2 R C 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	see Q29_3	see Q17.3



During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q29_3 ... <i>how often</i> ? R C: None 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times	Q17.3 How often? R C: 1-2 times, 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20-39 times; 40 or more times
<b>Inhalants</b>	Covered	Covered
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	Covered	Covered
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q33 How difficult would it be for you to obtain the following substances if you wanted them? SEE COMMENT Please answer using the scale located on the card: R C: Impossible; Very difficult; Fairly difficult; fairly easy; Very easy; Don't know Q38 How long would it take for you to obtain the following substances? 1. Marijuana or hashish; 2. Amphetamines; 3. Ecstasy; 4. Heroin R C: One or two hours; a few hours; a day; a few days; impossible to know	Q29 How difficult would it be for you to obtain the following substances if you wanted them? SEE COMMENT Please answer using the scale located on the card: R C: Impossible; Very difficult; Fairly difficult; fairly easy; Very easy; Don't know Q34 How long would it take for you to obtain the following substances? 1. Marijuana or hashish; 2. Amphetamines; 3. Ecstasy; 4. Heroin R C: One or two hours; a few hours; a day; a few days; impossible to know
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q34 How many times in the last 12 months were you offered the following substances? SEE COMMENT R C: Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20 or more times	Q30 How many times in the last 12 months were you offered the following substances? SEE COMMENT R C: Never; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20 or more times
<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q57	Q57
<b>Opinions about drug polices (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marijuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q53.1	Q53.1
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q53.2	Q53.2
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		

Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q56 Context: used by children	???
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q58	???
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	M1	M1
What is your age?	M2	M2
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	M5	M5 How many people (including yourself) live in your household?
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	M8, M9	M9
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	M3	M3
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	Yes	beginning of questionnaire

# Portugal

<b>Matching GPS Portugal to EMQ</b> <b>"Inquérito Nacional ao consumo (...)” Balsa, C., Vital, C., Urbano, C., Pasqueiro, L Universidade Nova de Lisboa CEOS - FCSH</b>	<b>2001</b> <b>Context: Psychoactive substances</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview (PAPI)</b>	<b>2007</b> <b>Context: Psychoactive substances</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview (CAPI)</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	T01A	T01A Yes No (if No, answer T01B, if Yes to T02)
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	T01B	T01B R.C: Yes, I have tried tobacco; Yes, I have smoked occasionally; Yes, I smoked for some time; Yes, I smoked regularly; No, I have never smoked
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	B02	B02
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else		B03 Thinking about the last 12 months, how often do you usually have the following alcoholic drinks? 1. Beer 2. Alcopops 3. Wine; 4. Spirits: Response categories: Many times a day; daily; 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less; rarely; never
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	B04	B04 R.C: 1. Several times a day 2. Daily 3. 4 times a week or more 4. 2 to 3 times a week 5. 2 to 4 times a month 6. Once a month 7. Rarely 8. Never 9. Does not know 0. Does not answer
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	B05	B06
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	B06A	B07 R.C for: 1. Beer 2. Alcopops 3. Wine 4. Spirits; Number of days ___
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Z03	Z03
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	Z04 <i>In the past 12 months</i> , how often have you taken tranquilizers or hypnotics? Several times a day; Daily; 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month; Rarely; Doesn't know; Doesn't answer	Z05 for LYP <i>In the last 12 months</i> , how often did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? Various times a day; Daily; 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month; Rarely; Never; Don't know; No Answer Z08 for LMP <i>In the last 30 days</i> , on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? Various times a day; Daily or almost daily; Various times a week; At least once a week; Less than once a week; Don't Know; No Answer
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Z05	Z06
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Z06A	Z07
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Z04; Z04.1

4. Illicit drugs	(INTERV.: DELIVER (SHOWCARDS) DON'T READ THE DESIGNATION OF THE PRODUCT IN BRACKETS IN ANY OF THE QUESTIONS ASKED	(INTERV.: DELIVER (SHOWCARDS) DON'T READ THE DESIGNATION OF THE PRODUCT IN BRACKETS IN ANY OF THE QUESTIONS ASKED
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	SI1 Do you know anyone that uses this type of product? (Cannabis, grass, weed, liamba, marijuana, chamon)	SI2
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	SI2	SI4
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	SI8	SI11
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	SI3	SI6
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	SI5	SI8
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	SI6A	SI9A
ADDITIONAL QUESTION - PT	SI9 How did you get that product (grass), that first time?; SI10 Where did that first time take place?	SI12/SI13/SI14 How did you obtain this -the first time you took it -the last time you took it -how do you usually obtain it? SI15/SI16/SI17 Where?
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	SI16	SI22
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	SI27	SI34
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	SI28	SI36
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	SI34	SI43
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	SI29	SI38
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	SI31	SI40
During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	SI32A	SI41AB
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	SI42	SI54
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	SI53	SI66
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	SI54	SI68
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	SI60	SI75
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	SI55	SI70
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	SI57	SI72

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	SI58A	SI73AB
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	SI68	SI86
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	SI81	SI100
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	SI85	SI102
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	SI88	SI109
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	SI83	SI104
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	SI85	SI106
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	SI86A	SI107AB
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	SI96	SI120
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	SI109	SI134
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	SI110	SI136
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?		SI143
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	SI111	SI138
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	SI113	SI140

During the last 30 days, on how many days have you taken heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	SI114A	SI141B
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	SI124	SI154
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>EMQ covered</b>	<b>EMQ covered</b>
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	SI142	SI176
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	SI143	SI178
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	SI149	SI185
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	SI144	SI180
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	SI146	SI182
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	SI147A	SI183B
How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	SI157	SI196
<b>Inhalants</b>	not included	Included
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	not included	Included
<b>Availability</b> Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered «drug» (either free of charge or to buy)? 1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Question asked at the beginning of the set of questions for each Illicit Drug: QSI1 How many times have you been offered this product either free of charge or to buy? R.C: Ever; In the last 12 months; In the last 30 days / 0; 1-2 times; 3-5 times; 6-9 times; 10-19 times; 20 or more times; Don't know; No Answer

<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	R01	R01
<b>Opinions about drug polices (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marijuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	R02	R02
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	R03	R03
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice	R04	R04
Trying heroin once or twice	R05	R05
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes a day	R06	R06
Have one or two drinks several times a week	R07	R07
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	R08	R08
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	R09	R09
Having five or more drinks each weekend	R10	R10
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	R11	R11
Try ecstasy once or twice	R12	R12
Try cocaine once or twice	R13	R13
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	CD1	CD1
What is your age?	CD2	CD2; CD3 Month of birth
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	CF1	CF1 filled in by interviewer.
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above		W1 SEE COMMENT
What is the highest level of education you have completed?		not available
What is the <identification code> of your home address?		



Romania

Matching GPS Romania to EMQ	<u>2004</u> Context: Household survey on licit and illicit substance use Mode: face-to-face interview (PAPI) 214 questions	<u>2007</u> Context: Household survey on licit and illicit substance use Mode: face-to-face interview (PAPI)
European Model Questionnaire 1. Tobacco		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q1 Do you smoke baccy products like cigarettes, cigars or pipes <i>at present</i> ? R C: Yes; No (if Yes F to Q7, Age of first use)	T3 How long is it since you smoked a cigarette or any type of tobacco? R C: Less than 30 days; More than a month, but less than a year; More than a year; Never smoked cigarettes or any other type of tobacco
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q2 Did you ever try smoking? R C: Yes; No; I don't remember (If No or I don't remember, F to Q26 Attitudes about smoking)	T1 Did you ever smoke a cigarette or any other type of tobacco, even if drawn only 1-2 drags? R C: Yes, I have smoked a cigarette occasionally, at least 1-2 drags; No, never in my life have I smoked cigarettes or any type of tobacco
Alternatives: Use of standard prevalence questions (LTP,LYP,LMP)	LTP, LYP, LMP covered	T4 Last 30 days. On how many days did you smoke cigarettes or any other type of tobacco? On __ days 77. I have not smoked in the last 30 days 88. I have never smoked T5 How many cigars, cheroots or regular pipes did you smoke (make an average) in the last 30 days? (Put down the average). R C: for each type of tobacco
2. Alcohol		A1. Have you ever drunk any alcohol, even if it was just once? Yes No
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q30	A3 <i>On how many days</i> from the last 12 months did you drink alcohol? R C: 1. Every day 2. 5-6 days per week 3. 3-4 days per week 4. 1-2 days per week 5. 2-4 days per month 6. once a month or less 7. I haven't drunk alcohol in the last 12 months 88. I have never drunk alcohol

How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q31 How often did you drink alcohol <i>in the last 12 months</i> ? Daily or almost daily; 2-3 times per week; Weekly; 2-3 times per month; Monthly; Not monthly; No alcohol R.C are for Beer, Wine, Strong drinks (vodka,plum brandy,liqueur, vermouth, whisky, etc)	A12 How often did you have an alcoholic drink <i>in the last 30 days</i> ? 2 TABLES (Weekdays/Weekends) Types of alcohol: Wine/Champagne; Beer; Drinks before meals/Vermouth; Cocktails/Mixers; Fruit liqueurs; Strong drinks - Circle a code for each type of drink: R.C <i>weekdays</i> : Every day; 3 working days per week; 2 working days per week; 1 working day per week; Less than one working day per week; Never on working days in the last 30 days; Never drunk this type of alcohol R.C <i>weekends</i> : Every weekend; on 3 weekends; on 2 weekends; on 1 weekend; I have not had these types of drinks during weekends in the last 30 days; Never drunk this type of alcohol
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q35 <i>Thinking of the last 30 days</i> , how often did you have more than 6 drinks, one after the other? R.C: Several times per day; Daily or almost daily; 2-3 times per week; Weekly; 2-3 times per month; Once a month; no alcohol	A7 On how many days from the last 30 did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks on the same occasion? On ___ days 66. I haven't had 5 or more alcoholic drinks on the same occasion in the last 30 days 77. I haven't had alcoholic drinks in the last 30 days 88. I have never drunk alcohol
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	Q32	see A5 below
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q33	A5 Last 30 days. On how many days did you have one or more alcoholic drinks? Put the number in the space provided. 77. I haven't had any alcohol in the last 30 days 88. I have never drank alcohol
ADDITIONAL QUESTION - RO	Q37 Where do you usually drink alcohol? Anywhere; at home; at someone else's home; on the street/public place; in a disco; in a restaurant; other	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<i>The next questions will be about some medicines that are sometimes recommended by doctors, to help patients calm the pain, sleep or relax.</i>	
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q66	D6 During the last 12 months, have you taken tranquilisers or sedatives <i>without medical prescription</i> ? R C: 1. Yes 2. No 3. No, I have never taken tranquilisers without medical prescription D2 Number of days when you took substances (SEE COMMENT) in the last 12 months, Put a code in each column: 4-6 days per week; 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; 6-11 days per year; 1-5 days per year; I haven't taken any in the last 12 months; Never taken
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q69	QUESTION NOT ASKED

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On __ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q70	D3 Number of days per week in the last 30 days when you took these substances R C: Daily; 4-6 days/week; 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; None in the last 30 days; Never
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q75 Q77 Did the doctor recommend you to take sedatives, tranquilizers or antidepressants, the last time you took them? Yes No	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>		
<b>Cannabis</b>	Q79 Have you ever heard of these names? Showcard (If No, F to Q86)	<b>questions asked separately</b>
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q80 Do you personally know someone who <i>smokes</i> ... (cannabis) ?	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q81 Did you ever <i>smoke</i> .....(cannabis)? Yes; No (If No, F to Ecstasy)	M1 Did you ever <i>smoke</i> hash or marijuana, even if only once? 1. Yes 2. No (if No, F to Ecstasy)
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q82 At what age did you first <i>smoke</i> .....(cannabis)? Age __	M2 ...when you first <i>smoked</i> hash or marijuana? Age __ years (also with option 88. Never)
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q83 Did you <i>smoke</i> ...(cannabis) in the last 12 months? Yes No	M3 Think of the last 12 months. On how many days from the last 12 months did you <i>smoke</i> hashish or marijuana? Daily; 5-6 days per week; 3-4 days per week; 1-2 days per week; 2-4 days per month; once a month or rarely; I haven't smoked hashish or marijuana in the last 12 months; I have never smoked hashish or marijuana
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q84 Did you <i>smoke</i> ...(cannabis) in the last 30 days? Yes No	see M4
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On __ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q85 How many days from the last 30 did you <i>smoke</i> .....(cannabis)? R C: on __ days; I don't know	M4 on __ days; I haven't smoked hashish or marijuana in the last 30 days; I have never smoked hashish or marijuana
<b>Ecstasy</b>	Q86 Have you ever heard of these names Showcard (If No, F to Q93)	<b>questions asked separately</b>
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q87	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q88	E1
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q89	E2
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q90	E3 Think of the last 12 months. <i>On how many days from the last 12 months</i> did you take ecstasy? Daily; 5-6 days per week; 3-4 days per week; 1-2 days per week; 2-4 days per month; once a month or rarely; I haven't taken any in the last 12 months; I have never taken ecstasy
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q91	

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q92 on __ days; I don't know	E4 R C: on__ days; I haven't taken ecstasy in the last 30 days; I have never taken ecstasy
<b>Amphetamines</b>	Q93 Have you ever heard of these names? Showcard (If No, F to Q107)	<b>Table D1 (for LTP and Age of first use)</b>
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q94	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q95	D1 Different substances are enumerated below; read the list and circle "1" corresponding to each substance that you have EVER taken. If you have taken the substance, <b>please note the age</b> when this happened for the first time. If you have not taken these substances mark with "2" the corresponding box from the third column.
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q96	see D1
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q97	D2 Number of days when you took substances in the last 12 months, Put a code in each column: 4-6 days per week; 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; 6-11 days per year; 1-5 days per year; I haven't taken any in the last 12 months; Never taken
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q98	see D3
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q99 On __ days; I don't know	D3 Number of days per week in the last 30 days when you took these substances. Put a code in each column: 4-6 days per week, 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; None in the past 30 days; Never
<b>Cocaine</b>	Q107 have you ever heard of ...? Showcard (If No, F to Q115)	<b>Table D1 (for LTP and Age of first use)</b>
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q108	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q109	D1 Different substances are enumerated below; read the list and circle "1" corresponding to each substance that you have EVER taken. If you have taken the substance, <b>please note the age</b> when this happened for the first time. If you have not taken these substances mark with "2" the corresponding box from the third column.
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q110	D1
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q111	D2 Number of days when you took substances in the last 12 months, Put a code in each column: 4-6 days per week; 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; 6-11 days per year; 1-5 days per year; I haven't taken any in the last 12 months; Never taken
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q112	D3

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q113 On __ days; I don't know	D3 Number of days per week in the last 30 days when you took these substances, Put a code in each column; 4-6 days per week, 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; None in the past 30 days; Never
<b>Heroin</b>	<a href="#">Q115 Have you ever heard of ...? Showcard (If No, F to Q123)</a>	<b>Table D1 (for LTP and Age of first use)</b>
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q116	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q117	D1 Different substances are enumerated below; read the list and circle "1" corresponding to each substance that you have EVER taken. If you have taken the substance, <b>please note the age</b> when this happened for the first time. If you have not taken these substances mark with "2" the corresponding box from the third column.
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q118	see D1
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q119	D2 Number of days when you took substances in the last 12 months, Put a code in each column: 4-6 days per week; 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; 6-11 days per year; 1-5 days per year; I haven't taken any in the last 12 months; Never taken
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q120	see D3
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q121 On __ days; I don't know	D3 Number of days per week in the last 30 days when you took these substances, Put a code in each column; 4-6 days per week, 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; None in the past 30 days; Never
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<a href="#">Q152-Q159 (last in series of substances questions)</a>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>	<a href="#">Q123 Have you ever heard of ...? Showcard (If No, F to Q130)</a>	<b>Table D1 (for LTP and Age of first use)</b>
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q124	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q125	D1 Different substances are enumerated below; read the list and circle "1" corresponding to each substance that you have EVER taken. If you have taken the substance, <b>please note the age</b> when this happened for the first time. If you have not taken these substances mark with "2" the corresponding box from the third column.
separate sets of questions can be asked for each substance	Q126	D1
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q127	D2 Number of days when you took substances in the last 12 months, Put a code in each column: 4-6 days per week; 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; 6-11 days per year; 1-5 days per year; I haven't taken any in the last 12 months; Never taken
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q128	D3

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q129 on ___ days; I don't know	D3 Number of days per week in the last 30 days when you took these substances, Put a code in each column; 4-6 days per week, 1-3 days per week; 1-3 days per month; None in the past 30 days; Never
<b>Inhalants</b>	Q130 - Q136 EMQ covered	D1, D2
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	Q137 - Q143 EMQ covered	D1, D2
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Question asked if Yes at Q81, Q88, Q109, Q117 (i.e. Yes at LYP) How easy or difficult is it to obtain -drug- in a time span of 24 hours? Very easy; Pretty easy; Neither difficult, nor easy; Pretty hard; Very hard; I don't know	R2 How difficult do you think it is to obtain the following substances in a 24 hour period? Substances: a. Hash/Marijuana b. Heroin c. Cocaine d. LSD, acid e. Ecstasy and other similar drugs R.C: Practically impossible; Difficult; Relatively easy; Very easy; DK/Refusal
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)? 1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q168 Were you ever offered illegal drugs in Romania? Yes No	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q160	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q165 statement 2/4 "People should be allowed to smoke cannabis for recreation"	QUESTION NOT ASKED

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q165 statement 3/4	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q166	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q167	R1
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	P0	C1
What is your age?		C2
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q198	C5
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	P0	C6 see comment for R C
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	P0	C3
What is the identification <code> of your home address?	Filled in by interviewer	Yes



Slovenia

<b>Matching GPS Slovenia to EMQ</b>	
	<b>2011</b>
	<b>Context: Household survey on alcohol, tobacco and drug</b>
	<b>Mode: face-face interview survey</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>	22 pages
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes No	BA1 (it is similar but not identical, but from our questionnaire we can get this data)
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes No	BA1(it is similar but not identical, but from our questionnaire we can get this data)
Alternatives: standard prevalence model (LTP,LYP,LMP)	
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes No	FB3
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	FB4
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	FB6A (for women, 4 glasses or more) FB6B (for men 6 glasses or more)
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	FB9
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	FB10
Alternatives: Specific types of alcoholic drinks	FC1 to FG2
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes No	CA1
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	CA2
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes No	CA3
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	CA4
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	CA5
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	
<b>Cannabis</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes, No, Else	CB1
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes, No, Else	CB2
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	CB3

During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; Else	CB4
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; Else	CB5
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	CB6
<b>Ecstasy</b>	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; Else	CC1
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; Else	CC2
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	CC3
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; Else	CC4
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; Else	CC5
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	CC6
<b>Amphetamines</b>	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; Else	CD1
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; Else	CD2
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	CD3
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; Else	CD4
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; Else	CD5
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	CD6
<b>Cocaine</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; Else	CE1
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; Else	CE2
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	CE3
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; Else	CE4
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; Else	CE5
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	CE6
<b>Heroin</b>	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; Else	CF1
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; Else	CF2
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	CF3
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; Else	CF4
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; Else	CF5
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	CF6
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	
<b>LSD</b>	CG1-CG6

Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; Else	CH1
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; Else	CH2
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	CH3
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; Else	CH4
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; Else	CH5
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	CH6
<b>Inhalants</b>	
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	NO QUESTION
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	NO QUESTION
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	NO QUESTION
<b>5. Opinions</b>	
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>	
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	EA1
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>	
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	EA2
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"?	EA3
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	
Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	
Trying ecstasy once or twice	EA4A
Trying heroin once or twice	EA4B
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	EA4C
Have one or two drinks several times a week	EA4D
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	EA4E
<b>Perception of risk</b>	

Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	EB1A
Having five or more drinks each weekend	FB2
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	EB1B
Try ecstasy once or twice	EB1C
Try cocaine once or twice	EB1D
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>	
Please indicate if you are a male or female	From sample
What is your age?	From sample

Slovakia

Matching GPS Slovakia to EMQ	
European Model Questionnaire	2009 (Pilot Survey) Context: Licit and illicit substance use Mode: face-to-face interview
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q16 Are you or have you ever been a smoker: have you ever smoked (cigarettes, cigars or a pipe)? 1 no, I have never smoked 2 yes, I smoke every day 3 yes, I have smoked in the last 30 days 4 yes, I have smoked in the last 12 months 5 yes, I have smoked in the more distant past
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	see Q16
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q19 Do you drink alcohol: have you ever drunk alcohol (beer, wine or spirits)? 1 no, I have never had an alcoholic drink 2 yes, I drink every day 3 yes, I have had a drink in the last 30 days 4 yes, I have had a drink in the last 12 months 5 yes, I have had a drink in the more distant past
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q21
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q25 How often do you drink <i>five</i> or more alcoholic drinks in a single session? X I never drink alcohol 1 Every day or nearly every day 2 once a week 3 once a month 4 less often 5 never
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; no; else	see Q23
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	Q23 How many times have you had alcoholic drinks in the last 30 days? X I never drink alcohol 1 Every day or nearly every day 2 Several times a week 3 At least once a week 4 less often than once a week 5 I have not drunk alcohol in the last 30 days

<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>Q27</b> Have you ever taken sedatives or tranquillisers <i>under prescription from a doctor?</i> 1 no, never 2 yes, I took them for less than three weeks 3 yes, I took them for three or more weeks
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	<b>Q28</b> Have you used sedatives or tranquillisers at any time in the last 12 months? X does not apply, never uses sedatives 1 yes, I have 2 no, not in the last 12 months
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	<b>Q29</b>
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	<b>Q31</b>
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On __ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<b>Q32</b> How often have you used sedatives or tranquillisers in the last 30 days? X does not apply, never uses or never used sedatives 1 Every day or nearly every day 2 Several times a week 3 once a week 4 less often than once a week
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	<b>Q30</b>



<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>Main illicit drug questions in list format</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q33 Do you know anyone who uses any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 And you yourself: have you ever tried any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT if <u>Never</u> . F to Q41
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q35 If you have tried any of the psychoactive substances in your life, how old were you when you tried them for the first time? Write the age.
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last 12 months? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last thirty days? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 R.C: I did not use this substance; every day or nearly every day; Several times a week; once a week; less often
<b>Ecstasy</b>	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q33 Do you know anyone who uses any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT.
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 And you yourself: have you ever tried any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT if <u>Never</u> . F to Q41
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q35 If you have tried any of the psychoactive substances in your life, how old were you when you tried them for the first time? Write the age.
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last 12 months? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last thirty days? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 R.C: I did not use this substance; every day or nearly every day; Several times a week; once a week; less often
<b>Amphetamines</b>	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q33 Do you know anyone who uses any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 And you yourself: have you ever tried any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT if <u>Never</u> . F to Q41

At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q35 If you have tried any of the psychoactive substances in your life, how old were you when you tried them for the first time? Write the age.
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last 12 months? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last thirty days? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 R.C: I did not use this substance; every day or nearly every day; Several times a week; once a week; less often
<b>Cocaine</b>	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q33 Do you know anyone who uses any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 And you yourself: have you ever tried any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT if Never, F to Q41
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q35 If you have tried any of the psychoactive substances in your life, how old were you when you tried them for the first time? Write the age.
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last 12 months? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last thirty days? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 R.C: I did not use this substance; every day or nearly every day; Several times a week; once a week; less often
<b>Heroin</b>	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q33 Do you know anyone who uses any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 And you yourself: have you ever tried any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT if Never, F to Q41
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q35 If you have tried any of the psychoactive substances in your life, how old were you when you tried them for the first time? Write the age.
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last 12 months? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last thirty days? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken heroin? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 R.C: I did not use this substance; every day or nearly every day; Several times a week; once a week; less often
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>	
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q33 Do you know anyone who uses any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple a
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 And you yourself: have you ever tried any of these psychoactive substances? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT if Never, F to Q41
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q35 If you have tried any of the psychoactive substances in your life, how old were you when you tried them for the first time? Write the age.
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last 12 months? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you used any of these psychoactive substances in the last thirty days? Multiple answers possible. SEE COMMENT
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 R.C: I did not use this substance; every day or nearly every day; Several times a week; once a week; less often
<b>Inhalants</b>	included
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	included
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q6 If you wanted to, how difficult would it be for you to obtain <i>drugs such as marihuana, hashish, cocaine, heroin, LSD, ecstasy or pervitin (methamphetamine)</i> in 24 hours?
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q5 Has anyone ever offered you, either for free or for sale, an illegal drug such as marihuana, hashish, cocaine, heroin, LSD, ecstasy or pervitin (methamphetamine)? If so – where, in what sort of environment did it take place?

<b>5. Opinions</b>	
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>	
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	Q10
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>	
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q8A
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	Q8B
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>	
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?	We can approve or disapprove of the behaviour of other people to varying extents. I will present certain types of behaviour that you might encounter and I would like you to tell me whether you would object to these types of behaviour or not. R.C: it doesn't bother me; I don't approve of it; I strongly disapprove of it; I don't know
Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q1
Trying heroin once or twice	A smoking ten or more cigarettes daily
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes	B drinking one or two glasses of alcohol several times a week
Have one or two drinks several times a week	C occasionally smoking marijuana or hashish
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally	D trying ecstasy once or twice
	E trying pervitin (methamphetamine) once or twice
	F trying heroin once or twice

Perception of risk	
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?	Q2 How much harm do you think people can do to themselves (physically or otherwise) through the following behaviours: R.C: 1 no risk; a small risk; a medium risk; a large risk; I don't know
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	A trying marihuana/hashish once or twice
Having five or more drinks each weekend	<b>B smoking marihuana/hashish regularly</b>
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	<b>C trying cocaine/crack once or twice</b>
Try ecstasy once or twice	D using cocaine/crack regularly
Try cocaine once or twice	E trying heroin once or twice
	F using heroin regularly
	<b>G trying ecstasy once or twice</b>
	H using ecstasy regularly
	I trying pervitin (methamphetamine) once or twice
	J using pervitin (methamphetamine) regularly
	<b>K smoking one or more packets of cigarettes a day</b>
	<b>L having five or more alcoholic drinks every weekend</b>
6. Respondent attributes	
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Q51
What is your age?	Q41
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q48 What is your current family situation? Single; married; divorced; widowed; other (describe):
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Q45 R C: SEE COMMENT
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Q43 R C: SEE COMMENT
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	

Finland

Matching GPS Finland to EMQ	2006 Context: Drug use, drug attitudes, drinking patterns Mode: Mail 64 questions	2010 Context: Drug use, drug attitudes, drinking patterns Mode: Mail 77 questions
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q9 R C: yes, daily or almost daily; yes, occasionally; I used to but I have given up; I have never smoked	Q9 R.C: yes, daily or almost daily; yes, occasionally; I used to but I have given up; I have never smoked
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	see Q9	see Q9
Alternatives: Use of standard prevalence questions (LTP,LYP,LMP)	Q10 How old were you when you started smoking regularly? I was ___ years old; I have never smoked regularly	Q10 How old were you when you started smoking regularly? I was ___ years old; I have never smoked regularly
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q12 <i>Have you ever consumed any alcoholic beverages? Yes, within the last 12 months; Yes, but not during the last 12 months; Never (if Never, F to Q19)</i>	Q12 Have you consumed alcoholic beverages? Yes, within the last 30 days; <b>Yes, within the last 12 months</b> ; Yes, occasionally, but not within the last 12 months; Never
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q13 R.C: daily or almost daily; 4-5 times a week; 2-3 times a week; once a week; 2-3 times a month; about once a month; about once every two months; 3-4 times a year; once or twice a year; less than once a year (F to Q18) ; never (F to Q18)	Q13 R.C: daily or almost daily; 4-5 times a week; 2-3 times a week; once a week; 2-3 times a month; about once a month; about once every two months; 3-4 times a year; once or twice a year; less than once a year (F to Q16) ; never (F to Q16)
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q15 How often, during a single drinking session, do you consume more than... <i>if you are female</i> : four units or more/ <i>if you are male</i> : six units or more? R C: At least four times a week; 2-3 times a week; approx. once a week; 1-3 times a month; 3-10 times a year; 1-2 times a year; never	Q15 How often, during a single drinking session, do you consume more than... <i>if you are female</i> : four units or more/ <i>if you are male</i> : six units or more? R C: At least four times a week; 2-3 times a week; approx. once a week; 1-3 times a month; 3-10 times a year; 1-2 times a year; never
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; no; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q12 Have you consumed alcoholic beverages? <b>Yes, within the last 30 days</b> ; Yes, within the last 12 months; Yes, occasionally, but not within the last 12 months; Never
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	Q13 How often do you drink alcoholic beverages? R C: daily or almost daily; 4-5 times a week; 2-3 times a week; once a week; 2-3 times a month; about once a month; about once every two months; 3-4 times a year; once or twice a year; less than once a year (F to Q18) ; never (F to Q18)	Q13 How often do you drink alcoholic beverages? R C: daily or almost daily; 4-5 times a week; 2-3 times a week; once a week; 2-3 times a month; about once a month; about once every two months; 3-4 times a year; once or twice a year; less than once a year (F to Q16) ; never (F to Q16)
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	In this section; 3 questions (LTP, LYP and LMP) on pharmaceuticals AND 3 questions (LTP, LYP, LMP) on volatile substances (see <b>Inhalants</b> below)	
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q20 In the past 12 months, have you tried or used sleeping pills, sedatives or painkillers for a non medical purpose? Yes No (if No, go to Q22)	Q40 In the past 12 months, have you tried or used sleeping pills, sedatives or painkillers for a non medical purpose? Yes No (if No, F to Q43)

How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q42 How often have you used sleeping pills, sedatives or painkillers for a non-medical purpose within the last 12 months? R C: Daily; At least once a week; 1-3 times a month; 3-10 times a year; 1-2 times a year; Never
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q21 In the last 30 days, have you tried or used sleeping pills, sedatives or painkillers for a non medical purpose? Yes No	Q41 In the last 30 days, have you tried or used sleeping pills, sedatives or painkillers for a non-medical purpose? Yes No
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days OR 1. 20 days or more 2. 10-19 days 3. 4-9 days 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	Q56 ( <b>question from section 10/11</b> ) Has a doctor prescribed for you the following pharmaceuticals for treatment of an illness?	Q72 ( <b>question from section 10/11</b> ) Has a doctor prescribed for you the following pharmaceuticals for treatment of an illness? SEE COMMENT  Q60 Have you ever used a pharmaceutical for weight loss purposes without a medical prescription? A) diet pills which contain orlistat (tradename Alli) B) amphetamine derivatives (e.g. some ADHD medicines) C) Laxatives D) Diuretics (fluid-eliminating medicines)
		ADDITIONAL QUESTION Q43 Have you used any of the abovementioned pharmaceuticals together with alcohol?
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>Q25 Do you personally know people who use drugs? Yes No</b>	<b>Q25 Do you personally know people who use drugs? Yes No</b>
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	see Q25 above	see Q25 above
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (eg hashish, marijuana, amphetamines, heroin or other similar substances)? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q27 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (such as hashish, marihuana, amphetamines, heroin or similar)? Yes No (if No, F to Q35)
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q35 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and <i>if yes, how old were you when you first tried it</i> and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q28 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and <i>if yes, how old were you when you first tried it</i> and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you tried or taken any intoxicating substances in the past 12 months? Yes No <u>If No, F to Q 40</u> Q37 If Yes, which ones? SEE COMMENT	Q29 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q34) Q30 What substances have you tried or used within the last 12 months? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q31 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q33)



During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On__days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q32 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q25 Do you personally know people who use drugs?	see Q25 above
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (eg hashish, marijuana, amphetamines, heroin or other similar substances)? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q27 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (such as hashish, marihuana, amphetamines, heroin or similar)? Yes No (if No, F to Q35)
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q35 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and <i>if yes, how old were you when you first tried it</i> and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided	Q28 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and if yes, how old were you when you first tried it and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you tried or taken any illicit drugs in the past 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q 40) Q37 If Yes, which ones? SEE COMMENT	Q29 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q34) Q30 What substances have you tried or used within the last 12 months? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q31 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q33)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy?	Q39 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q32 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q25 Do you personally know people who use drugs?	see Q25 above
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (eg hashish, marijuana, amphetamines, heroin or other similar substances)? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q27 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (such as hashish, marihuana, amphetamines, heroin or similar)? Yes No (if No, F to Q35)
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q35 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and <i>if yes, how old were you when you first tried it</i> and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q28 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and if yes, how old were you when you first tried it and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT

During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you tried or taken any illicit drugs in the past 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q 40) Q37 If Yes, which ones? SEE COMMENT	Q29 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q34) Q30 What substances have you tried or used within the last 12 months? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q31 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q33)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On----days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q32 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT
<b>Cocaine</b>	<b>as Cocaine or crack</b>	<b>as Cocaine or crack</b>
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q25 Do you personally know people who use drugs?	see Q25 above
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (eg hashish, marijuana, amphetamines, heroin or other similar substances)? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q27 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (such as hashish, marihuana, amphetamines, heroin or similar)? Yes No (if No, F to Q35)
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q35 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and if yes, how old were you when you first tried it and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q28 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and if yes, how old were you when you first tried it and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you tried or taken any illicit drugs in the past 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q 40) Q37 If Yes, which ones? SEE COMMENT	Q29 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q34) Q30 What substances have you tried or used within the last 12 months? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q31 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q33)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On----days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q32 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	Q25 Do you personally know people who use drugs?	see Q25 above
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (eg hashish, marijuana, amphetamines, heroin or other similar substances)? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q27 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (such as hashish, marihuana, amphetamines, heroin or similar)? Yes No (if No, F to Q35)

At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q35 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and if yes, how old were you when you first tried it and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q28 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and if yes, how old were you when you first tried it and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you tried or taken any illicit drugs in the past 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q 40) Q37 If Yes, which ones? SEE COMMENT	Q29 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q34) Q30 What substances have you tried or used within the last 12 months? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q31 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q33)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On---days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q32 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>EMQ COVERED</b>	<b>EMQ COVERED</b>
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	Q25 Do you personally know people who use drugs?	see Q25 above
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q34 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (eg hashish, marijuana, amphetamines, heroin or other similar substances)? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q27 Have you ever tried or used any intoxicating substances (such as hashish, marihuana, amphetamines, heroin or similar)? Yes No (if No, F to Q35)
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q35 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and if yes, how old were you when you first tried it and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q28 Have you ever used or tried any of the following, and if yes, how old were you when you first tried it and when you last used it? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes, and write your corresponding age(s) in the space provided SEE COMMENT
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q36 Have you tried or taken any illicit drugs in the past 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q 40) Q37 If Yes, which ones? SEE COMMENT	Q29 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 12 months? Yes No (if No, F to Q34) Q30 What substances have you tried or used within the last 12 months? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q38 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q40)	Q31 Have you tried or used any intoxicating substances within the last 30 days? Yes No (if No, F to Q33)
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On---days OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	Q39 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT	Q32 What substances have you used or tried within the last 30 days and on how many days? Please mark with an X if the answer is yes and write the number of days in the space provided SEE COMMENT
<b>Inhalants</b>	Q22 Have you ever used or tried glues, thinners, solvents or similar for intoxicating purposes? Yes No (If Yes then Q23 LYP, if Yes at Q23 then Q24 LMP)	Q46 Have you ever used or tried glues, thinners, solvents or similar for intoxicating purposes? Yes No (If Yes then Q47 LYP, if Yes at Q47 then Q48 LMP)

<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	<b>Magic mushrooms, covered</b>	<b>Magic mushrooms, covered</b>
<b>Availability</b> Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)? 1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	Q26 Have you ever been offered any intoxicating substances, for free or to buy? A) Ever, in your lifetime? R.C: Yes, for free; Yes, to buy; Yes, both for free and to buy; No B) Within the last 12 months? R.C: Yes, for free; Yes, to buy; Yes, both for free	Q26 Have you ever been offered any intoxicating substances, for free or to buy? A) Ever, in your lifetime? R.C: Yes, for free; Yes, to buy; Yes, both for free and to buy; No B) Within the last 12 months? R.C: Yes, for free; Yes, to buy; Yes, both for free
<b>5. Opinions</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	Q61 What is your opinion on the following statements?
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice	Q30 Q20 In your opinion, which of the following should be punishable by law? R C: Not Punishable/Punishable SEE COMMENT	Q20 In your opinion, which of the following should be punishable by law? R C: Not Punishable/Punishable SEE COMMENT
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day	Q29a	Q19a
Having five or more drinks each weekend	Q29b	Q19b Drinking enough to become intoxicated at least once a week
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly	Q29d	Q19d
Try ecstasy once or twice	Q29e	Q19e
Try cocaine once or twice	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Q1	Q1
What is your age?	Q2 What year were you born in?	Q2 What year were you born in?
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q5 Who lives in the same household as you? R C: I live alone I live with my family I live with another person(s)	Q5 Who lives in the same household as you? R C: I live alone I live with my family I live with another person(s)
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Q62	Q75 (Section 11)
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Q7 (basic education), Q8 (vocational training)	Q7 (basic education), Q8 (vocational training)
What is the <identification code> of your home address?		

Sweden

Matching GPS Sweden Health Information Survey to EMQ	2007 Context: Health Information Survey Mode: self-completion (by mail and/or internet) 76 questions	2010 Context: Health Information Survey Mode: self-completion (by mail and/or internet) 82 questions
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>		
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q41 Do you smoke daily? Yes No Q42 Do you ever smoke occasionally? No Yes	Q43 Do you smoke daily?
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q43 Have you smoked before for at least 6 months? No Yes	Q45 Have you previously smoked daily for at least 6 months? No Yes
Alternatives: Use of standard prevalence questions (LTP,LYP,LMP)	n.b. Q42 and Q43 asked only if answer is No for Q41	
<b>2. Alcohol</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q52 How often have you drunk alcohol during the past 12 months? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or more seldom; Never	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	see Q52	Q56 How often have you drunk alcohol during the past 12 months?
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q54	Q58
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On__days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>		
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q31 Have you <i>during the past three months</i> used one or more of the following medical preparations? Put a cross on every line SEE COMMENT	Q30 Have you during the past three months used one of the following medical preparations?
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>		
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q48 Have you ever used Hash or Marijuana? R C: No; Yes, more than one year ago; Yes, in the past year; Yes, in the past few months	
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
During the last 12 month, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
<b>Ecstasy</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else		
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else		
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken ecstasy? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else		
<b>Amphetamines</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else		
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else		
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken amphetamines? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else		
<b>Cocaine</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else		
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else		
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else		



During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken cocaine? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else		
<b>Heroin</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else		
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else		
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken heroin? Daily or almost daily; several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else		
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	QUESTION NOT ASKED	
<b>LSD</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else		
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else		
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?		
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you taken LSD? Daily or almost daily; Several times a week; at least once a week; less than once a week; else		
<b>5. Opinions</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else		
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		

Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or female 1. male 2. female	Q74	Q79 Are you man or a woman?
What is your age?	Q73 Year of birth	Q78 What year were you born?
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Q76	Q82 With whom do you share your home? How old are the children you live with/who live with you?
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Q58	Q 63 What is your present occupation?
What is the highest level of education you have completed?		Statistics education from SCB and not from the questionnaire <a href="http://www.scb.se/default___2154.aspx">http://www.scb.se/default___2154.aspx</a>
What is the <identification code> of your home address?		

United Kingdom

Matching GPS United Kingdom (British Crime Survey) to EMQ	2007/2008 Context: Victimization survey Mode: CAPI	2008/2009 Context: Victimization survey Mode: CAPI	2010/2011 DRAFT Context: Victimization survey Mode: CAPI Questions on Currently legal highs (khat and mephedrone) included
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>			
Mode implications:	NONRESP [ASK ALL 16-59] INTERVIEWER: HAS THE RESPONDENT ACCEPTED THE SELF-COMPLETION? 1. Self-completion accepted 2. Self-completion refused 3. Completed by interviewer	NONRESP [ASK ALL AGE 16-69] INTERVIEWER: HAS THE RESPONDENT ACCEPTED THE SELF-COMPLETION? 1. Self-completion accepted 2. Self-completion refused 3. Completed by interviewer	self-completion: NONRESP [ASK ALL AGE 16-59] INTERVIEWER: HAS THE RESPONDENT ACCEPTED THE SELF-COMPLETION? 1. Self-completion accepted 2. Self-completion refused 3. Completed by interviewer
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	SECTION NOT ASKED	SECTION NOT ASKED	SECTION NOT ASKED
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else			
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else			
<b>2. Alcohol</b>			
During the last 12 months have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	ALCOFT [ASK ALL 16-30 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] First, thinking about ALL kinds of alcoholic drink, <i>how often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the last 12 months?</i> 1. Almost every day 2. 5 or 6 days a week 3. 3 or 4 days a week 4. Once or twice a week 5. Once or twice a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice a year 8. Not at all in last 12 months 9. Do not drink alcohol at all 10. Don't want to answer	ALCOFT [ASK ALL 16-30 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] First, thinking about ALL kinds of alcoholic drink, <i>how often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the last 12 months?</i> 1. Almost every day 2. 5 or 6 days a week 3. 3 or 4 days a week 4. Once or twice a week 5. Once or twice a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice a year 8. Not at all in last 12 months 9. Do not drink alcohol at all 10. Don't want to answer	ALCOFT [ASK ALL 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] First, thinking about ALL kinds of alcoholic drink, <i>how often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the last 12 months?</i> 1. Almost every day 2. 5 or 6 days a week 3. 3 or 4 days a week 4. Once or twice a week 5. Once or twice a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice a year 8. Not at all in last 12 months 9. Do not drink alcohol at all 10. Don't want to answer

How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else	see below	see below	see below
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On ___ days, OR 1. 20 days or more; 2. 10-19 days; 3. 4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	<p>ANYALCOF [ASK IF ALCOFT IN (1..5)]</p> <p>You've told us about what you have drunk over the last 12 months. However, what people drink can vary a lot over a year, so the next few questions are about just the LAST MONTH.</p> <p><i>How often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the LAST MONTH?</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Almost every day</li> <li>2. 5 or 6 days a week</li> <li>3. 3 or 4 days a week</li> <li>4. Once or twice a week</li> <li>5. Once or twice a month</li> <li>6. Not at all in the last month</li> <li>7. Don't want to answer</li> </ol>	<p>ANYALCOF [ASK IF ALCOFT IN (1..5)] You've told us about what you have drunk over the last 12 months. However, what people drink can vary a lot over a year, so the next few questions are about just the LAST MONTH. <i>How often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the LAST MONTH?</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Almost every day</li> <li>2. 5 or 6 days a week</li> <li>3. 3 or 4 days a week</li> <li>4. Once or twice a week</li> <li>5. Once or twice a month</li> <li>6. Not at all in the last month</li> <li>7. Don't want to answer</li> </ol>	<p>ANYALCOF [ASK IF ALCOFT IN (1..5)]</p> <p>You've told us about what you have drunk over the last 12 months. However, what people drink can vary a lot over a year, so the next few questions are about just the LAST MONTH.</p> <p><i>How often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the LAST MONTH?</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Almost every day</li> <li>2. 5 or 6 days a week</li> <li>3. 3 or 4 days a week</li> <li>4. Once or twice a week</li> <li>5. Once or twice a month</li> <li>6. Not at all in the last month</li> <li>7. Don't want to answer</li> </ol>
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>			
During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	<p>DRQ11A</p> <p>DRQ11B [ASK IF DRQ11A=1]</p> <p>In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM) (not prescribed by a doctor)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer</li> </ol>	<p>see DRQ11A</p> <p>DRQ11B [ASK IF DRQ11A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM) (not prescribed by a doctor)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer</li> </ol>	<p>DRQ11B [ASK IF DRQ11A=1]</p> <p>In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM, ROOFIES, JELLIES) (not prescribed by a doctor)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer</li> </ol>
<b>UK - Additional Question for ages 16-24</b>	<p>DRQ11G [ASK IF DRQ11B=YES AND AGE = 16-24]</p> <p>How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer</li> </ol>	<p>DRQ11G [ASK IF DRQ11B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer</li> </ol>	QUESTION NOT ASKED

How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	see above	see above	
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	DRQ11C [ASK IF DRQ11B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM) (not prescribed by a doctor)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ11C [ASK IF DRQ11B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM) (not prescribed by a doctor)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ11C [ASK IF DRQ11B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM, ROOFIES, JELLIES) (not prescribed by a doctor)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	DRQ11A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM, ROOFIES, JELLIES) (not prescribed by a doctor), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ11A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM, ROOFIES, JELLIES) (not prescribed by a doctor), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ11A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken TRANQUILIZERS (TEMAZEPAM, VALIUM, ROOFIES, JELLIES) (not prescribed by a doctor), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b> <b>Cannabis</b>			Questions on amphetamines and metamphetamines precede the cannabis question
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	DRQ2A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ2A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ2A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF, DOPE), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	DRQ2D [ASK IF DRQ2A=1 AND AGE=16-59] Around what age did you FIRST take CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF, DOPE)? 0..59 99 = Don't want to answer

During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	DRQ2B [ASK IF DRQ2A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ2B [ASK IF DRQ2A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ2B [ASK IF DRQ2A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF, DOPE)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
<b>UK - Additional Question for ages 16-24</b>	DRQ2G [ASK IF DRQ2B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF)? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	DRQ2G [ASK IF DRQ2B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF)? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	DRQ2C [ASK IF DRQ2B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ2C [ASK IF DRQ2B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ2C [ASK IF DRQ2B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF, DOPE)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On ___ days, OR 1-20 days or more; 2-10-19 days; 3-4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	DRQ2H [ASK IF DRQ2C=YES AND AGE = 16-59] How often during the last MONTH have you taken CANNABIS (MARIJUANA, GRASS, HASH, GANJA, BLOW, DRAW, SKUNK, WEED, SPLIFF, DOPE)? 1. Daily or almost daily 2. Several times a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less than once a week 5. Don't Know 6. Don't want to answer
<b>Ecstasy</b>			
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	DRQ5A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken ECSTASY ('E'), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3 Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ5A [ASK ALL AGE 16-69 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken ECSTASY ('E'), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3 Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ5A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken ECSTASY ('E', MDMA), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3 Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	DRQ5D [ASK IF DRQ5A=1 AND AGE=16-59] Around what age did you FIRST take ECSTASY ('E', MDMA)? 0-.59 99 = Don't want to answer

During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	DRQ5B [ASK IF DRQ5A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken ECSTASY ('E')? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ5B [ASK IF DRQ5A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken ECSTASY ('E')? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ5B [ASK IF DRQ5A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken ECSTASY ('E', MDMA)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
<b>UK - Additional Question for ages 16-24</b>	DRQ5G [ASK IF DRQ5B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken ECSTASY ('E')? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	DRQ5G [ASK IF DRQ5B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken ECSTASY ('E')? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	DRQ5C [ASK IF DRQ5B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken ECSTASY ('E')? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ5C [ASK IF DRQ5B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken ECSTASY ('E')? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ5C [ASK IF DRQ5B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken ECSTASY ('E', MDMA)? 1. Yes, 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	DRQ5H [ASK IF DRQ5C=YES AND AGE = 16-59] <i>How often</i> during the LAST MONTH have you taken ECSTASY ('E', MDMA)? 1. Daily or almost daily 2. Several times a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less than once a week 5. Don't Know 6. Don't want to answer
<b>Amphetamines</b>			
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	DRQ1A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ1A [ASK ALL AGE 16-69 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ1A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY, SULPHATE, CRANK, PASTE), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer



At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	DRQ1B [ASK IF DRQ1A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ1B [ASK IF DRQ1A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ1B [ASK IF DRQ1A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY, SULPHATE, CRANK, PASTE)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
<b>UK - Additional Question for ages 16-24</b>	DRQ1G [ASK IF DRQ1B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY)? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	DRQ1G [ASK IF DRQ1B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] <i>How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY)?</i> 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	DRQ1C [ASK IF DRQ1B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ1C [ASK IF DRQ1B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ1C [ASK IF DRQ1B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken AMPHETAMINES (SPEED, WHIZZ, UPPERS, BILLY, SULPHATE, CRANK, PASTE)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

<b>Cocaine</b>			
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	DRQ3A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken COCAINE/COKE, even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ3A [ASK ALL AGE 16-69 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken COCAINE/COKE, even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ3A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken COCAINE POWDER (COKE, CHARLIE) even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	DRQ3D [ASK IF DRQ3A=1 AND AGE=16-59] Around what age did you FIRST take COCAINE POWDER (COKE, CHARLIE)? 0..59 99 = Don't want to answer
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	DRQ3B [ASK IF DRQ3A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken COCAINE/COKE? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ3B [ASK IF DRQ3A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken COCAINE/COKE? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ3B [ASK IF DRQ3A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken COCAINE POWDER (COKE, CHARLIE)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
<b>UK - Additional Question for ages 16-24</b>	DRQ3G [ASK IF DRQ3B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken COCAINE/COKE? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	DRQ3G [ASK IF DRQ3B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken COCAINE/COKE? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	DRQ3C [ASK IF DRQ3B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken COCAINE/COKE? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ3C [ASK IF DRQ3B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken COCAINE/COKE? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ3C [ASK IF DRQ3B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken COCAINE POWDER (COKE, CHARLIE)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	DRQ3H [ASK IF DRQ3C=YES AND AGE = 16-59] <i>How often</i> during the LAST MONTH have you taken COCAINE POWDER (COKE, CHARLIE)? 1. Daily or almost daily 2. Several times a week 3. At least once a week 4. Less than once a week 5. Don't Know 6. Don't want to answer
<b>Heroin</b>			
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	DRQ6A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken HEROIN (SMACK, 'H', BROWN), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ6A [ASK ALL AGE 16-69 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken HEROIN (SMACK, 'H', BROWN), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ6A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken HEROIN (SMACK, 'H', BROWN), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED

During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	DRQ6B [ASK IF DRQ6A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken HEROIN (SMACK,'H', BROWN)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ6B [ASK IF DRQ6A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken HEROIN (SMACK,'H', BROWN)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ6B [ASK IF DRQ6A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken HEROIN (SMACK,'H', BROWN)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
<b>UK - Additional Question for ages 16-24</b>	DRQ6G [ASK IF DRQ6B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken HEROIN (SMACK,'H', BROWN)? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	DRQ6G [ASK IF DRQ6B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken HEROIN (SMACK,'H', BROWN)? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	DRQ6C [ASK IF DRQ6B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken HEROIN (SMACK,'H', BROWN)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ6C [ASK IF DRQ6B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken HEROIN (SMACK,'H', BROWN)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ6C [ASK IF DRQ6B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken HEROIN (SMACK,'H', BROWN)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On __days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Relevin</b>	<b>Semeron</b>	<b>Semeron</b>	<b>Semeron</b>
<b>LSD</b>			
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	DRQ7A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken LSD/ACID, even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ7A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken LSD/ACID, even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer	DRQ7A [ASK ALL AGE 16-59 IF NONRESP=1 OR 3] Have you EVER taken LSD/ACID (TRIPS), even if it was a long time ago? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Never heard of it 4. Don't want to answer
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	DRQ7B [ASK IF DRQ7A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken LSD/ACID? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ7B [ASK IF DRQ7A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken LSD/ACID? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ7B [ASK IF DRQ7A=1] In the last 12 MONTHS have you taken LSD/ACID (TRIPS)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
<b>UK - Additional Question for ages 16-24</b>	DRQ7G [ASK IF DRQ7B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken LSD/ACID? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	DRQ7G [ASK IF DRQ7B=YES AND AGE = 16-24] How often during the last 12 MONTHS have you taken LSD/ACID? 1. Every day 2. 3 to 5 days a week 3. Once or twice a week 4. 2 or 3 times a month 5. Once a month 6. Once every couple of months 7. Once or twice this year 8. Don't Know 9. Don't want to answer	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	DRQ7C [ASK IF DRQ7B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken LSD/ACID? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ7C [ASK IF DRQ7B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken LSD/ACID? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer	DRQ7C [ASK IF DRQ7B=1] In the LAST MONTH have you taken LSD/ACID (TRIPS)? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't want to answer
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On __days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Inhalants</b>			

<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>			
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain «drug» within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy			
Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more			
<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>		
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>			
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else			
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>			
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else			
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else			
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>			
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?			
Trying ecstasy once or twice			
Trying heroin once or twice			
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes			
Have one or two drinks several times a week			
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally			

<b>Perception of risk</b>			
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?			
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day			
Having five or more drinks each weekend			
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly			
Try ecstasy once or twice			
Try cocaine once or twice			
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>			
Please indicate if you are a male or a female 1. male 2. female			
What is your age?			
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation			
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above			
What is the highest level of education you have completed?			
What is the <identification code> of your home address?			

Norway

<b>Matching GPS Norway Alcohol and Drug Survey 2005 to EMQ</b>	<b>2005</b> <b>Context: Alcohol and drugs</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview with self-completion for illicit drugs</b> <b>68 questions (56 on alcohol)</b>	<b>2009</b> <b>Context: Alcohol and drugs</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview with self-completion for illicit drugs</b> <b>68 questions (56 on alcohol)</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q58 Have you in the last 12 months smoked cigarettes? R C: Daily; Occasionally; Rarely; Never	Q58 Have you in the last 12 months smoked cigarettes? R C: Daily; Occasionally; Rarely; Never
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q57 Have you ever smoked daily? Yes No If No, <u>F to Snuff</u>	Q57 Have you ever smoked daily? Yes No If No, <u>F to Snuff</u>
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	<u>wine, homemade wine, spirits, home-distilled spirits (the illegal to make, but legal to consume "hjemmebrent"), alcopops, alcoholic cider</u>	<u>wine, homemade wine, spirits, home-distilled spirits (the illegal to make, but legal to consume "hjemmebrent"), alcopops, alcoholic cider</u>
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q1 During the last 12 months, have you had any alcoholic beer? Yes No Q4 During the last 12 months, have you had any wine? Yes No Q8 During the last 12 months, have you had any spirits? Yes No	Q1 During the last 12 months, have you had any alcoholic beer? Yes No Q4 During the last 12 months, have you had any wine? Yes No Q8 During the last 12 months, have you had any spirits? Yes No
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q2 How often did you drink beer? R.C choice: A per week/ per month/ per year (choose one, then B write the number of times) Q5 How often did you drink wine? R.C choices: A per week/per month/per year (choose one, then B write number of times) Q9 How often do you drink spirits? R.C choices: A per week/per month/per year (choose one, then B write number of times)	Q2 How often did you drink beer? R.C choice: A per week/ per month/ per year (choose one, then B write the number of times) Q5 How often did you drink wine? R.C choices: A per week/per month/per year (choose one, then B write number of times) Q9 How often do you drink spirits? R.C choices: A per week/per month/per year (choose one, then B write number of times)
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q3 When you drink beer, how much do you usually have? Q6 When you drink wine, how much do you usually have? Q10 When you have spirits, how much do you usually have?	Q3 When you drink beer, how much do you usually have? Q6 When you drink wine, how much do you usually have? Q10 When you have spirits, how much do you usually have?
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On __ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	see Q2, Q5, Q9 above	see Q2, Q5, Q9 above
<b>ADDITIONAL QUESTION - NO</b>	Q25 The last time you drank alcohol, was it during: a big event; a birthday party; another type of party; social drink after work with colleagues; after a weekend walk; on a business trip; on holiday; following a cultural outing (theatre, concert); no special occasion; something else	Q25 The last time you drank alcohol, was it during: a big event; a birthday party; another type of party; social drink after work with colleagues; after a weekend walk; on a business trip; on holiday; following a cultural outing (theatre, concert); no special occasion; something else
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>

During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q63 If you think about your consumption of medicines over a longer period, have you taken any medication because you felt troubled, anxious or down? Yes No	Q63 If you think about your consumption of medicines over a longer period, have you taken any medication because you felt troubled, anxious or down? Yes No
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	If Yes to Q63 Q64 How often have you taken such medication... Per week/ per month/ per year Write number of times for each	If Yes to Q63 Q64 How often have you taken such medication... Per week/ per month/ per year Write number of times for each
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	QUESTION NOT ASKED, although Q61 states: Q61 If you think about your consumption of medicines over a longer period, have you taken any <i>sleeping tablets</i> - not in a hospital context? Yes; No	QUESTION NOT ASKED, although Q61 states: Q61 If you think about your consumption of medicines over a longer period, have you taken any <i>sleeping tablets</i> - not in a hospital context? Yes; No
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>self-completion</b>	<b>self-completion</b>
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain <drug> within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q1 Do you think you would manage to get hold of any of the following substances within 24 hours? SEE COMMENT R C: Yes; No; Don't know	Q1 Do you think you would manage to get hold of any of the following substances within 24 hours? SEE COMMENT R C: Yes; No; Don't know
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column



During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED	QUESTIONS NOT ASKED
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago

At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use? 6/7 LSD (insert ages)	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use? 6/7 LSD (insert ages)
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Inhalants</b>	not included	not included
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	not included	not included
<b>Availability</b> Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else		
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		
To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		

Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or a female 1. male 2. female	completed by interviewer	completed by interviewer
What is your age?	Age (in years) Attributes - A	Age (in years) Attributes - A
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Attributes - G	Attributes - G
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Attributes - K	Attributes - K
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Attributes - N	Attributes - N
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	completed by interviewer	completed by interviewer

<b>Matching GPS Norway Alcohol and Drug Survey 2005 to EMQ</b>	<b>2005</b> <b>Context: Alcohol and drugs</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview with self-completion for illicit drugs</b> <b>68 questions (56 on alcohol)</b>	<b>2009</b> <b>Context: Alcohol and drugs</b> <b>Mode: face-to-face interview with self-completion for illicit drugs</b> <b>68 questions (56 on alcohol)</b>
<b>European Model Questionnaire</b>		
<b>1. Tobacco</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>
Do you smoke tobacco, such as cigarettes, cigars or a pipe? Yes; No; else	Q58 Have you in the last 12 months smoked cigarettes? R C: Daily; Occasionally; Rarely; Never	Q58 Have you in the last 12 months smoked cigarettes? R C: Daily; Occasionally; Rarely; Never
Have you ever smoked in past? Yes; No; else	Q57 Have you ever smoked daily? Yes No If No, <u>F to Snuff</u>	Q57 Have you ever smoked daily? Yes No If No, <u>F to Snuff</u>
<b>2. Alcohol</b>	<u>wine, homemade wine, spirits, home-distilled spirits (the illegal to make, but legal to consume "hjemmebrent"), alcopops, alcoholic cider</u>	<u>wine, homemade wine, spirits, home-distilled spirits (the illegal to make, but legal to consume "hjemmebrent"), alcopops, alcoholic cider</u>
During the last 12 months, have you drunk beer, wine, spirits or any other alcoholic drink? Yes; No; else	Q1 During the last 12 months, have you had any alcoholic beer? Yes No Q4 During the last 12 months, have you had any wine? Yes No Q8 During the last 12 months, have you had any spirits? Yes No	Q1 During the last 12 months, have you had any alcoholic beer? Yes No Q4 During the last 12 months, have you had any wine? Yes No Q8 During the last 12 months, have you had any spirits? Yes No
How often do you drink alcohol? 4 times a week; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; Once a month or less; else	Q2 How often did you drink beer? R.C choice: A per week/ per month/ per year (choose one, then B write the number of times) Q5 How often did you drink wine? R.C choices: A per week/per month/per year (choose one, then B write number of times) Q9 How often do you drink spirits? R.C choices: A per week/per month/per year (choose one, then B write number of times)	Q2 How often did you drink beer? R.C choice: A per week/ per month/ per year (choose one, then B write the number of times) Q5 How often did you drink wine? R.C choices: A per week/per month/per year (choose one, then B write number of times) Q9 How often do you drink spirits? R.C choices: A per week/per month/per year (choose one, then B write number of times)
How often do you drink 6 glasses or more of an alcoholic drink on the same occasion? Daily or almost daily; every week; every month; less than once a month; never; else	Q3 When you drink beer, how much do you usually have? Q6 When you drink wine, how much do you usually have? Q10 When you have spirits, how much do you usually have?	Q3 When you drink beer, how much do you usually have? Q6 When you drink wine, how much do you usually have? Q10 When you have spirits, how much do you usually have?
During the last 30 days, have you drunk any alcohol? Yes; No; else		
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink alcohol? On __ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	see Q2, Q5, Q9 above	see Q2, Q5, Q9 above
<b>ADDITIONAL QUESTION - NO</b>	Q25 The last time you drank alcohol, was it during: a big event; a birthday party; another type of party; social drink after work with colleagues; after a weekend walk; on a business trip; on holiday; following a cultural outing (theatre, concert); no special occasion; something else	Q25 The last time you drank alcohol, was it during: a big event; a birthday party; another type of party; social drink after work with colleagues; after a weekend walk; on a business trip; on holiday; following a cultural outing (theatre, concert); no special occasion; something else
<b>3. Pharmaceuticals</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>	<b>face-to-face</b>

During the last 12 months, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	Q63 If you think about your consumption of medicines over a longer period, have you taken any medication because you felt troubled, anxious or down? Yes No	Q63 If you think about your consumption of medicines over a longer period, have you taken any medication because you felt troubled, anxious or down? Yes No
How often do you take sedatives or tranquilizers? 4 times a week or more; 2-3 times a week; 2-4 times a month; once a month or less	If Yes to Q63 Q64 How often have you taken such medication... Per week/ per month/ per year Write number of times for each	If Yes to Q63 Q64 How often have you taken such medication... Per week/ per month/ per year Write number of times for each
During the last 30 days, have you taken any sedatives or tranquilizers? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take sedatives or tranquilizers? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
How did you obtain sedatives or tranquilizers the last time you took them? I bought them or had them prescribed for me by a doctor, I got them from somebody else I know; I bought them without a prescription in a pharmacy or drug store; None of the above applies: else	QUESTION NOT ASKED, although Q61 states: Q61 If you think about your consumption of medicines over a longer period, have you taken any <i>sleeping tablets</i> - not in a hospital context? Yes; No	QUESTION NOT ASKED, although Q61 states: Q61 If you think about your consumption of medicines over a longer period, have you taken any <i>sleeping tablets</i> - not in a hospital context? Yes; No
<b>4. Illicit drugs</b>	<b>self-completion</b>	<b>self-completion</b>
<b>Availability</b> How difficult would it be for you personally to obtain <drug> within 24 hours if you wanted some? 1. Impossible 2. Very difficult 3. Fairly difficult 4. Fairly easy 5. Very easy	Q1 Do you think you would manage to get hold of any of the following substances within 24 hours? SEE COMMENT R C: Yes; No; Don't know	Q1 Do you think you would manage to get hold of any of the following substances within 24 hours? SEE COMMENT R C: Yes; No; Don't know
<b>Cannabis</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cannabis? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cannabis yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take cannabis for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken cannabis? Yes; No; else	2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cannabis? On__days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Ecstasy</b>		
Do you personally know people who take ecstasy? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken ecstasy yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take ecstasy for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column

During the last 30 days, have you taken ecstasy? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take ecstasy? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Amphetamines</b>		
Do you personally know people who take amphetamines? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken amphetamines yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take amphetamines for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken amphetamines? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take amphetamines? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Cocaine</b>		
Do you personally know people who take cocaine? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken cocaine yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take cocaine for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken cocaine? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take cocaine? On ___ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Heroin</b>		
Do you personally know people who take heroin? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken heroin yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take heroin for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use?
During the last 12 months, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken heroin? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column

During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take heroin? On__ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Relevin (not mandatory)</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>	<b>QUESTIONS NOT ASKED</b>
<b>LSD</b>		
Do you personally know people who take LSD? Yes; No; else	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
Have you ever taken LSD yourself? Yes; No; else	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago	Q2A Have you used any of the following substances and if so, how long has it been since the last time you used them? SEE COMMENT R C: Never used; Over a year ago/ 1-12 months ago; 0-30 days ago
At what age did you take LSD for the first time?	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use? 6/7 LSD (insert ages)	Q3 If you used any of these substances, what was your age when you first tried them and what was your age of last use? 6/7 LSD (insert ages)
During the last 12 months, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2B During the last 12 months, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, have you taken LSD? Yes; No; else	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column	Q2C During the last 30 days, have you taken this substance? Tick column
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you take LSD? On__ days, OR 1.20 days or more; 2.10-19 days; 3.4-9 days; 4. 1-3 days	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>Inhalants</b>	not included	not included
<b>Hallucinogens (other)</b>	not included	not included
<b>Availability</b> Within the last 12 months, how many times have you been offered <drug> (either free of charge or to buy)?1) none; 2) once or twice; 3) 3 to 5 times; 4) 6 to 9 times; 5) 10 to 19 times; 6) 20 to 39 times; 7) 40 times or more	QUESTION NOT ASKED	QUESTION NOT ASKED
<b>5. Opinions</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>	<b>SECTION NOT ASKED</b>
<b>Opinions about drug addicts (not mandatory)</b>		
Do you perceive a drug addict more as a criminal or as a patient? More as a criminal; more as a patient; neither criminal nor a patient; don't know, cannot decide; else		
<b>Opinions about drug policies (not mandatory)</b>		



To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take hashish or marihuana"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "People should be permitted to take heroin"? Fully agree, largely agree, neither agree nor disagree, largely disagree, fully disagree, else		
<b>Opinions about behaviour</b>		
INTRO: Individuals differ according to whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. I will mention a few things which some people may do. Can you tell me if you would not disapprove or disapprove or strongly disapprove when people do any of these things?		
Trying ecstasy once or twice		
Trying heroin once or twice		
Smoking 10 or more cigarettes		
Have one or two drinks several times a week		
Smoking hashish or marijuana occasionally		
<b>Perception of risk</b>		
INTRO: Now I would like to know how much you think people risk harming themselves, physically or in other ways, if they do certain things. I will again mention a few things, which some people may do. Please tell me if you consider it to be no risk, a slight risk, a moderate risk or a great risk, if people do any of these things?		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes a day		
Having five or more drinks each weekend		
Smoke hashish or marijuana regularly		
Try ecstasy once or twice		
Try cocaine once or twice		
<b>6. Respondent attributes</b>		
Please indicate if you are a male or a female 1. male 2. female	completed by interviewer	completed by interviewer
What is your age?	Age (in years) Attributes - A	Age (in years) Attributes - A
Which of the following describes the composition of the household to which you belong? One person living alone, two partners without children at home, two partners with children at home, one adult with children at home, other situation	Attributes - G	Attributes - G
Which of the following best applies to you: you are employed or self-employed, you are a full-time student, you are unemployed, none of the above	Attributes - K	Attributes - K
What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Attributes - N	Attributes - N
What is the <identification code> of your home address?	completed by interviewer	completed by interviewer